

方法|第一版
数学|技巧
考研 典型问题

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$$\lim_{r \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\iint_{x^2+y^2 \leq r^2} \left(x \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \right) dx dy}{(\tan r - \sin r)^2}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta & & \\ \gamma & \alpha & \beta & \\ & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots \\ & & \gamma & \alpha & \beta \\ & & & \gamma & \alpha \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$$

$$p_k = \frac{\binom{M}{k} \binom{N-M}{n-k}}{\binom{N}{n}}, \quad \begin{matrix} k = 0, 1, \dots, r \\ r = \min\{M, n\} \end{matrix}$$