

1227. 1.3

(a)  $X_0(t) = 3\cos(5t + \frac{\pi}{8})$ ,  $T = \frac{2\pi}{5}$  是.

(b)  $X(n) = 3\cos(5n + \frac{\pi}{8})$  ( $N \neq 2\pi$ )  $\therefore$  不是.

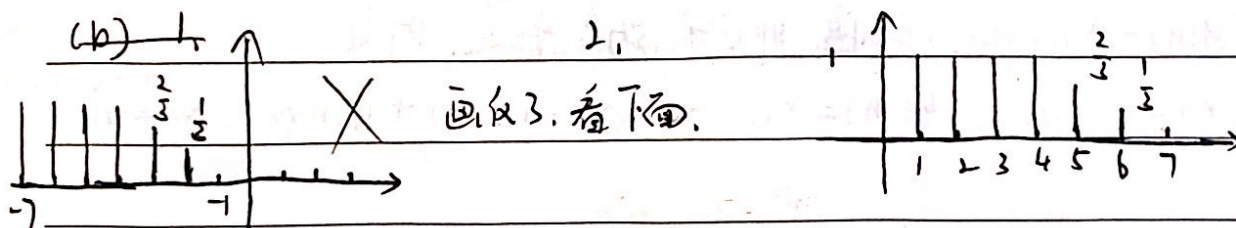
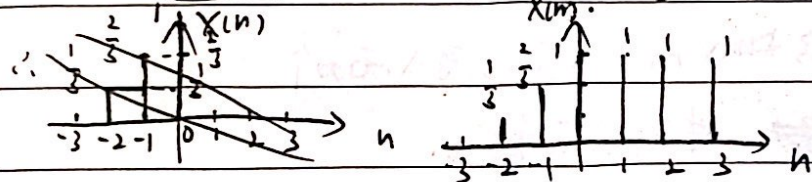
(c)  $X(n) = 2e^{j(\frac{n}{8} - \pi)}$   $\frac{N}{8} \neq 2\pi$   $\therefore$  不是.

(d)  $X(n) = \cos(\frac{\pi}{8})\cos(\frac{\pi}{8}n) = \frac{1}{2}[\cos(\frac{1}{8}(\pi-1)n) + \cos(\frac{1}{8}(\pi+1)n)]$   $\therefore$  不是.

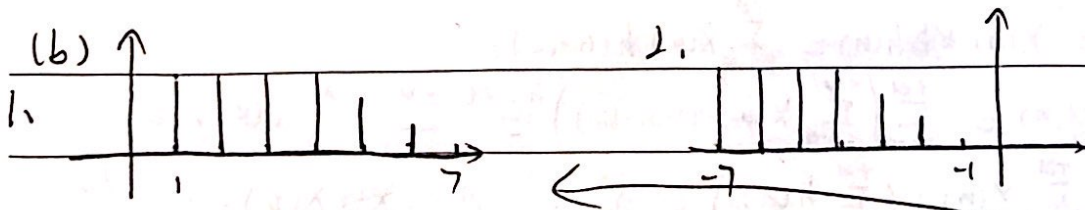
(e)  $X(n) = \cos(\frac{\pi}{4}n) - \sin(\frac{\pi}{8}n) + 3\cos(\frac{\pi}{4}n + \frac{\pi}{4})$ ,  $N = \frac{2\pi}{\pi/8} = 16$  是.

P94. 2.1

(a)  $X(n) = \begin{cases} 1 & n=0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & n=1 \\ \frac{1}{3} & n=2 \\ 0 & n=3 \end{cases}$   $X(-3)=0$ ,  $X(-2)=\frac{1}{3}$ ,  $X(-1)=\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $X(0)=1$ ,  $X(1)=X(2)=X(3)$



(c)  $X(-n+4) = X(-(n-4))$ . 即先右移.



(c)  $X(-n+4) = X(-(n-4))$ . 即先延时-4, 再反转. 图像如 (b) 中.

(d) ① 先 ~~反转~~ 再 ~~延时~~. ② 先 ~~延时~~ 再 ~~反转~~. ( $K=0$  即提前)

(e)  $X(n) = \frac{1}{3}\delta(n+2) + \frac{1}{2}\delta(n+1) + U(n) - U(n-4)$ .



p95. 2.5

能量守恒证明过程完全相同。

$$E = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} |X(n)|^2, \quad X(n) = \frac{1}{2} [X(n) + X(-n)] + \frac{1}{2} [X(n) - X(-n)]$$

$$E_0 = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \left| \frac{1}{2} [X(n) - X(-n)] \right|^2 = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} X^2(n) - 2X(n)X(-n) + X^2(-n)$$

$$E_e = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} X^2(n) + 2X(n)X(-n) + X^2(-n), \quad E_0 + E_e = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} X^2(n) + X^2(-n) \quad \leftarrow -n=k$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} X^2(n) + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} X^2(k)$$

p95. 2.7

(a)  $y(n) = \cos[X(n)]$ , 静态, 非线性, 因果, 稳定, 时不变。

$$x_1(n) = X(n-N), \quad y_1(n) = \cos[X(n)] = \cos[X(n-N)] = y(n-N)$$

(b)  $y(n) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{n+1} X(k)$ , 包含  $X(n+1)$  和历史输入, 无穷个

$\therefore$  动态, 线性, 非因果, ~~稳定~~, 时不变, 不稳定。

(d)  $y(n) = X(-n+2)$ , 线性, 非因果, 动态, 稳定, 时变。

$$x_1(n) = X(n-N), \quad y_1(n) = X_1(-n+2) = X(-n+2-N) \neq y(n-N) = X(-n+2)$$

p97. 2.16

$$(a) \quad y(n) = X(n) * h(n) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} X(k) h(n-k).$$

$$\sum y = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} y(n) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \left( \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} X(k) h(n-k) \right) \stackrel{n-k=t}{=} \sum_{t=-\infty}^{+\infty} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} X(k) h(t)$$

$$\sum x \cdot \sum h = \left( \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} X(n) \right) \left( \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} h(n) \right) = \sum_{i=-\infty}^{+\infty} \sum_{j=-\infty}^{+\infty} h(j) X(i)$$

(b) (2)  $X(n) = h(n) = \{1, 2, -1\}$ ,  $y(n) = \{1, 4, 2, -4, 1\}$ .

$$\sum x \cdot \sum h = 4, \quad \sum y = 4$$

(4)  $X(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ ,  $h(n) = \{1\}$ ,  $X(n) * h(n) = X(n) * \delta(n) = X(n)$ .

$$\text{显然 } y(n) = X(n), \quad \sum y = \sum x \cdot \sum h = \sum x$$

(6)  $y(n) = \{0, 0, 1, -1, 2, 2, 1, 3\}$ ,  $\sum y = 8, \quad \sum x \cdot \sum h = 8$

$\uparrow$





p98. 2.19

$$y(n) = x(n) * h(n) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(k) h(n-k) = \sum_{k=-3}^5 \alpha^k h(n-k)$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^4 x(n-k) = \begin{cases} 0 & n < -3, n > 9 \\ \sum_{k=0}^{n+3} \alpha^{n-k} & -3 \leq n < 1 \\ \sum_{k=0}^4 \alpha^{n-k} & 1 \leq n \leq 5 \\ \sum_{k=n-5}^4 \alpha^{n-k} & 5 \leq n \leq 9 \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore y(n) = \begin{cases} 0 & n < -3, n > 9 \\ \alpha^n \frac{1-\alpha^{(n+4)}}{1-\alpha^{-1}} & -3 \leq n < 1 \\ \alpha^n \frac{1-\alpha^{-5}}{1-\alpha^{-1}} & 1 \leq n \leq 5 \\ \alpha^5 \frac{1-\alpha^{n-10}}{1-\alpha^{-1}} & 5 \leq n \leq 9 \end{cases}$$

p99. 2.21

$$(b) x(n) = \{1, 2, 1, 1\}, h(n) = \{1, -1, 0, 0, 1, 1\}$$

$$\therefore y(n) = \{1, 1, -1, 0, 0, 3, 3, 2, 1\}$$

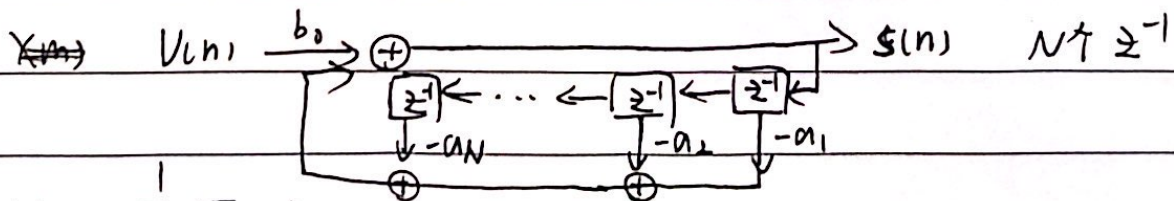
$$y(n) = \{1, 1, -1, 0, 0, 3, 3, 2, 1\}$$

$$(c) x(n) = \{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, -1\}, h(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 2, 1\}$$

$$\therefore y(n) = \{1, 3, 6, 8, 9, 8, 5, 1, -2, -2, -1\}$$

P102. 2.44.

$$(a) S(n) = b_0 V(n) - \sum_{i=1}^N a_i S(n-i)$$



$$(b) V(n) = \frac{1}{b_0} (\sum \dots)$$

