

11.6

$$(1) \lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{2 - \sqrt{x+y+4}}{x+y} = \lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{1 - \sqrt{\frac{x+y}{2} + 1}}{\frac{x+y}{2}} \stackrel{x+y=t}{=} \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \sqrt{\frac{t}{2} + 1}}{\frac{t}{2}} = -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$(2) \lim_{\substack{x \rightarrow 0 \\ y \rightarrow 0}} \frac{(1+x) \ln(1+y)}{xy} \stackrel{xy=t}{=} \lim_{\substack{x \rightarrow 0 \\ y \rightarrow 0}} (1+x) \frac{\ln(1+t)}{t} = 2$$

$$(4) \lim_{\substack{x \rightarrow 0 \\ y \rightarrow 0}} \sqrt{x+y} \sin \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+y}} \in [0, \sqrt{x+y}] = 0$$

11.7

$$(1) x=0 \text{ 或 } y=0 \text{ 或 } x=y=0 \text{ 时 } f(x,y)=0$$

$$xy \neq 0 \text{ 时 } 0 \leq |f(x,y)| = |x \sin \frac{1}{y} + y \sin \frac{1}{x}| \leq |x| + |y| = 0$$

$$\therefore \lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} f(x,y) = 0$$

$$(2) x+y=0 \text{ 时 } f(x,y)=0$$

$$x+y \neq 0 \text{ 时 } \lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} |f(x,y)| = \lim_{\substack{x \rightarrow 0 \\ y \rightarrow 0}} \left| \frac{xy}{x+y} \right| \leq \frac{xy+y^2}{x+y} = y$$

$$\lim_{\substack{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0) \\ x+y=t}} \frac{xy}{x+y} \stackrel{x+y=t}{=} \lim_{\substack{t \rightarrow 0 \\ y \rightarrow 0}} \frac{(t-y)y}{t} = y - \frac{y^2}{t} \text{ 不存在.}$$

11.8

$$(2) \sin \pi x = 0 \text{ 或 } \sin \pi y = 0 \text{ 时 } x \in \mathbb{K}, y \in \mathbb{K}$$

$$\therefore \text{ 为 } (k, y), (x, k) \quad k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad (m, n) \quad m, n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$(4) \text{ 在 } xy \neq 0 \text{ 处}$$

11.9

$$(2) z(x, 0) = \ln(x) \quad \therefore \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \bigg|_{(x,0)} = \frac{1}{x} = 1$$

$$(3) z(x, 1) = (1+x) \quad \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \bigg|_{(1,1)} = 1$$

$$z(1, y) = (1+y)^y \quad \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = (1+y)^y (\ln(1+y) + \frac{y}{1+y})$$

$$\therefore \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \bigg|_{(1,1)} = 2 \ln 2 + 1$$