

HW 10.

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3. Vision Transformer

ca) ① Vision transformer

→ Encoder-style transformer.

② Language Transformer.

→ Decoder-style transformer.

Because we want to produce an image representation using an encoder transformer and generate tokens from image representation using a decoder transformer

cb): (i) Each column creates a query while each row creates a key and a value.

(ii).

	<SOS> a mountain range <PAD>				
<SOS>					X
a	X				X
mountain	X	X			X
range	X	X	X		X
<PAD>	X	X	X	X	X
<ENC1>					X
<ENC2>					X
<ENC3>					X

C.C): What is the Big-O runtime complexity of the attention operation after the modification?

(Assume each window consists of K by K patches)

Solution:

$\left(\frac{H}{P}\right)^2$ patches in total, but each patch only attends K^2 patches.

So. $O\left(\frac{H^2}{P^2} \cdot K^2 \cdot D\right)$

Original complexity: $O\left(\frac{H^2}{P^2} \cdot \frac{H^2}{P^2} \cdot D\right)$