Pattern of Amino Acid Substitutions in Transmembrane Domains of β -Barrel Membrane Proteins for Detecting Remote Homologs in Bacteria and Mitochondria

David Jimenez-Morales¹, Jie Liang^{1,*}

- 1 Department of Bioengineering, University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, United States of America.
- * E-mail: Corresponding author jliang@uic.edu

Figure S3. The BBTM scoring matrices.

A. Scoring matrix bbTM_{all}. Scoring matrix at evolutionary time unit of 40 derived from $Q_{\rm all}$. Note: The last line denotes the lowest score in all columns and rows to conform with format of Blosum and PAM for use in programs such as ClustalW.

```
# bbTMall
# Lowest score = -24 , Highest score = 24
       A R N D C Q E G H I L K M F P S T W Y 6 -11 -7 -10 -19 -9 -10 1 -12 -2 -2 -9 -5 -5 -8 -1 0 -10 -10
-6 -12 -12 -5 -7 -12 -14 0 -2 -13 -10 -11
             -7 10 0 -13 -4 -8 -7
                       0 11 -13 -5 -2 -10 -10 -13 -11 -9 -12 -14 -14 -4 -8 -14 -14 -12
    -16 -13 -14 -14 -24 -11 -16 -16 -16 -15 -16 -14 -13 -14 -14 -12 -13 -16 -12 -15 -14 -16 -12 -24
            -4 -4 -5 -11 10 -1 -11 -2 -9 -10 -4 -7 -13 -12 -4 -5 -13 -11 -9
    1 -12 -7 -10 -24 -11 -11
                                                              7 -14 -8 -8 -12 -8 -10 -13 -2 -4 -13 -12 -6
H -12 -5 -6 -10 -24 -2 -12 -14 13 -13 -12 -11 -12 -11 -16 -9 -10 -10 -5 -13
     -2 -12 -12 -13 -17 -9 -14 -8 -13 7 3 -12 -3 -2 -14 -9 -5 -8 -2 -11 -12 -11 -18 -10 -13 -8 -12 3 6 -12 0 1 -13 -9 -6 -6
                                                                                                                                                     -9
                   -5 -9 -13 -4 -10 -12 -11 -12 -12 11 -11 -13 -14 -7
                                                                                                                                    -6 -12 -14 -12 -7 -11
            -1
     -5 -12 -7 -12 -13 -7 -12 -8 -12 -3 0 -11 12 -5 -15 -7 -2 -10 -10 -2 -5 -11 12 -14 -13 -13 -15 -10 -11 -2 1 -13 -5 8 -11 -10 -9 -3 1 -1
     -8 -14 -14 -14 -13 -12 -11 -13 -16 -15 -13 -14 -15 -11 14 -11 -12 -16 -16 -13 -14 -12 -11 -24
     -1 -6 0 -4 -13 -4 -8 -2 -9 -9 -9 -7 -7 -10 -11 0 -8 -2 -8 -13 -5 -8 -4 -10 -5 -6 -6 -2 -9 -12
                                                                                                     -7 -10 -11
                                                                                                                                       2 -15 -12
                                                                                                                                       8 -12 -10
W -10 -14 -13 -14 -22 -13 -14 -13 -10 -8 -6 -12 -10 -3 -16 -15 -12 11 -1
                                                                                                                                                            -6 -13 -13 -10 -24
Y -10 -11 -10 -14 -13 -11 -14 -12 -5 -9 -6 -14 -10
                                                                                                              1 -15 -12 -10
       0 -12 -11 -12 -14 -9 -12 -6 -13 5 3 -12 -2 -1 -13 -7
                                                                                                                                    -3 -6 -8
                   5 6 -14 -4 -5 -8 -8 -12 -11 -7 -9 -13 -14 -2 -5 -13 -12 -11 11 -4 -7 -24
-24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24 \ -24
```

B. Scoring matrix bbTM_{out}. Scoring matrix at evolutionary time unit of 40 derived from Q_{out} .

```
# bbTMout
\# Lowest score = -16 , Highest score = 25
            D C
                                    L K
                                              F
                      Ε
                         G H I
                                          M
                                                    S
                                                        Т
                                                                     В
                                                                            Х
      R
         N
                   Q
                          1 -13 -1
   6 -12 -11 -13 -12 -11 -10
                                    -1 -13 -5
                                             -3 -8 -3
                                                        0 -9
                                                              -8
                                                                  0 -12
                                                                           -6 -16
R -12 14 -7 -9 -12 -5 -8 -10 -6 -12 -12 -4 -13 -13 -14 -11
                                                       -8 -12 -8 -12 -8
                                                                        -9
                                                                           -8 -16
     -7 13 -1 -12 -3 -8 -9 -7 -13 -12 -7 -8 -12 -14 -3
                                                       -3 -14 -10 -12
                                                                     6 -8 -7 -16
N -11
        -1 14 -12 -7 -5 -8 -12 -13 -11 -6 -12 -13 -14
D -13 -9
                                                    -8 -11 -14 -11 -13
                                                                        -6 -8 -16
C -14 -13 -11 -12 25 -11 -11 -14 -14 -14 -15 -14 -14 -14 -13 -14 -12 -14 -11 -13 -11 -12 -11 -16
0 -11 -5 -3 -7 -10 12 -4 -12 -2 -12 -12 -6 -9 -12 -10 -8 -4 -10 -8 -11 -5 -8 -7 -16
E -10 -8 -8 -5 -12
                  -4 17 -11 -12 -12 -12 -13 -14 -12 -16 -11 -8 -13 -13 -11 -6
   1 -10 -9 -8 -12 -12 -11
                         8 -14 -6 -6 -13 -9
                                             -7 -9
                                                    -4 -3 -11 -10 -5
                                                                    -8 -1 -7 -16
H -13 -6 -7 -12 -12 -2 -12 -14 13 -12 -12 -10 -13 -11 -14 -9 -12 -9
                                                             -5 -13 -9 -13 -9 -16
  -1 -12 -13 -13 -13 -12 -12 -6 -12
                                 5
                                    2 -14 -3 -1 -13
                                                    -9 -5 -6 -8
                                                                  3 -13 -9
                                                                           -7 -16
L -1 -12 -13 -15 -12 -12 -6 -12 2 4 -13 -2 1 -11 -9 -5 -5 -6
                                                                  2 -11 -9 -6 -16
K -13 -4 -7 -6 -12
                  -6 -13 -13 -10 -14 -13 14 -12 -12 -10
                                                       -9 -13 -12 -13 -6 -13
                                                                           -9 -16
 -5 -13 -8 -12 -12 -9 -14 -9 -13 -3 -2 -12 12 -3 -13 -10
                                                                 -3 -10 -11 -7 -16
                                                       -4 -9
                                                             -9
  -3 -13 -12 -13 -12 -12 -12 -7 -11 -1
                                    1 -12 -3
                                              6 -10 -10
                                                       -8 -3 -2
                                                                 0 -12 -9
                                                                           -6 -16
  -8 -14 -14 -14 -12 -10 -16 -9 -14 -13 -11 -12 -14 -10 12 -8
                                                       -9 -13 -15 -12 -14 -12 -10 -16
  -3 -11 -3 -8 -12
                  -8 -11 -4 -9 -9 -9 -10 -10 -10 -8 11 -1 -12 -11 -8 -5 -7
   0 -8
        -3 -11 -12
                  -4 -8 -3 -12 -5 -5 -9
                                          -4
                                             -8 -9
                                                    -1
                                                        9 -11 -8
                                                                 -3 -7 -5 -5 -16
                               -6 -5 -13 -9 -3 -13 -12 -11 9 -1 -5 -14 -12 -8 -16
  -9 -12 -14 -14 -12 -10 -13 -11 -9
  -8 -8 -10 -11 -12 -8 -13 -10 -5 -8 -6 -12 -9 -2 -15 -11 -8 -1 6 -7 -10 -11 -7 -16
   0 -12 -12 -13 -13 -11 -11 -5 -13 3 2 -13 -3 0 -12 -8
                                                       -3 -5 -7
                                                                  4 -12 -8 -6 -16
B -12 -8
        6 7 -11 -5 -6 -8 -9 -13 -11 -6 -10 -12 -14 -5 -7 -14 -10 -12 14 -5 -8 -16
 -4
     -9 -8 -6 -12 -8 3 -1 -13 -9 -9 -13 -11 -9 -12 -7 -5 -12 -11 -8 -5 15 -8 -16
Х -6
     -8 -7 -8 -11 -7 -9 -7 -9 -7 -6 -9 -7
                                             -6 -10 -7 -5 -8 -7
                                                                 -6 -8 -8
```

C. Scoring matrix bbTM_{in}. Scoring matrix at evolutionary time unit of 36 derived from $Q_{\rm in}$.

```
#bbTMin
# Lowest score = -14 , Highest score = 23
         N D C
                    Q E
-7 -6
                          G H
                                        K M
                                               F
                                                  Р
                                                          Т
                                                             W
                                                                    V
     R.
                                 Ι
                                     L.
                                                      S
                                                                Υ
                                                                       В
                                                                           Z.
                                                                              Х
     -9 -4 -7 -14 -7
                           1 -12 -6
                                       -8 -5 -10 -9
                                                          0 -12 -12 -2 -5 -2
                                    -3
                                                      0
                                                                             -5 -14
         -8 -11 -12
                   -5 -11 -10 -6 -11 -9 -2 -12 -9 -14
                                                      -6 -7 -14 -11 -8
                                                                      -9 -10 -8 -14
  -9
      8
                  -4 -8 -6 -6 -10
                                    -8 -5 -6 -11 -11
  -4 -8 8 -1 -12
                                                      0 -2 -10
                                                                   -8
                                                               -9
                                                                       4 -7
                                                                              -6 -14
  -7 -11 -1 9 -14 -4 0 -6 -10 -12 -7 -10 -9 -10 -12 -5 -7 -11 -11 -8
                                                                       4 -3 -7 -14
C -13 -12 -12 -14 23 -12 -11 -14 -14 -14 -14 -14 -14 -14 -14 -12 -13 -14 -11 -12 -13 -12 -11 -14
     -5 -4 -4 -12
                    8 0 -10 -6 -6 -5 -3 -8 -11 -12
                                                     -4 -5 -11 -10 -6 -4 -5 -6 -14
                    0 8 -9 -12 -11 -10 -10 -8 -12 -11 -7 -7 -10 -11 -6
  -6 -11 -8 0 -11
                                                                      -4 -0 -7 -14
   1 -10 -6 -6 -14 -10 -9 6 -13 -11 -9 -11 -9 -13 -13
                                                     -2 -5 -12 -13 -8 -6 -1 -8 -14
        -6 -10 -14 -6 -12 -13 14 -13 -10 -10 -14 -13 -14 -8 -9 -13 -9 -12 -8 -12 -9 -14
H -12 -6
                                              -8 -13
  -6 -11 -10 -12 -14
                   -6 -11 -11 -13 12 -3 -10 -5
                                                      -8
                                                        -4 -13 -10
                                                                   3 -11 -11 -7 -14
        -8 -7 -14 -5 -10 -9 -10 -3 10 -9 -1 -6 -12
 -3 -9
                                                     -8 -6 -12 -11 -1 -7
                                                                             -6 -14
  -8 -2 -5 -10 -14 -3 -10 -11 -10 -10 -9 9 -12 -13 -12 -7 -6 -12 -14 -10 -7 -10 -8 -14
  -5 -12 -6 -9 -14
                  -8 -8 -9 -14
                                -5 -1 -12 12 -5 -13
                                                      -4
                                                        -3 -12 -11 -6
                                                                      -7 -8
F -10 -9 -11 -10 -14 -11 -12 -13 -13 -8 -6 -13 -5 11 -13 -9 -7 -11
                                                                2 -9 -10 -12 -8 -14
 -9 -14 -11 -12 -14 -12 -11 -12 -14 -13 -12 -12 -13 -13 -16 -10 -11 -11 -12 -12 -11 -11 -10 -14
         0 -5 -12 -4 -7 -2 -8 -8 -8 -7 -4
                                              -9 -10
                                                      6
                                                          2 -10 -11 -5 -2 -4 -5 -14
   0 -7 -2 -7 -14 -5 -7 -5 -9 -4 -6 -6 -3 -7 -11
                                                      2
                                                          7 -12 -7
                                                                   -1 -4 -6 -5 -14
 \texttt{W} \ -12 \ -14 \ -10 \ -11 \ -14 \ -11 \ -10 \ -12 \ -13 \ -13 \ -12 \ -12 \ -12 \ -11 \ -10 \ -12 \ 13 \ \ -7 \ -13 \ -10 \ -11 \ -10 \ -14 
Y -12 -11 -9 -11 -11 -10 -11 -13 -9 -10 -11 -14 -11 2 -12 -11 -7
                                                            -7
                                                                9 -10 -10 -12 -8 -14
V -2 -8
        -8 -8 -12 -6 -6 -8 -12 3 -1 -10 -6 -9 -12 -5 -1 -13 -10 11 -8 -7 -6 -14
                                                                      9 -4 -6 -14
 -5
     -9
            4 -13 -4 -4 -6 -8 -11 -7 -7
                                           -7 -10 -11 -2 -4 -10 -10 -8
  -2 -10 -7 -3 -12 -5 -0 -1 -12 -11 -9 -10 -8 -12 -11 -4 -6 -11 -12 -7 -4 8 -6 -14
     -8
        -6 -7 -11
                  -6 -7 -8 -9 -7 -6 -8 -7 -8 -10 -5 -5 -10 -8 -6 -6 -6
```