

CS466 Final exam

Mingjun Zha

TOTAL POINTS

114 / 120

QUESTION 1

Problem 1 20 pts

1.1 2 / 2

- ✓ - 0 pts Correct
- 2 pts Incorrect

1.2 2 / 2

- ✓ - 0 pts Correct
- 2 pts incorrect

1.3 2 / 2

- ✓ - 0 pts Correct
- 2 pts Incorrect

1.4 2 / 2

- ✓ - 0 pts Correct
- 2 pts Incorrect

1.5 2 / 2

- ✓ - 0 pts Correct
- 2 pts Incorrect

1.6 2 / 2

- ✓ - 0 pts Correct
- 2 pts Incorrect

1.7 2 / 2

- ✓ - 0 pts Correct
- 2 pts Incorrect

1.8 2 / 2

- ✓ - 0 pts Correct
- 2 pts Incorrect

1.9 2 / 2

- ✓ - 0 pts Correct
- 2 pts Incorrect

1.10 2 / 2

- ✓ - 0 pts Correct
- 2 pts Incorrect

QUESTION 2

2 Problem 2 19 / 20

- 0 pts Correct
- 20 pts No answer provided
- ✓ - 1 pts minor calculation mistake
- 15 pts Wrong table structure
- 10 pts Correct table structure but wrong prob calculation and wrong inferred states
- 5 pts incorrect sequence of states and final probability
- 1 pts Minor backtracing mistake

QUESTION 3

3 Problem 3 20 / 20

- ✓ - 0 pts Correct
- 5 pts missed one or two labels
- 10 pts missed multiple labels
- 20 pts Did not provide an answer

QUESTION 4

4 Problem 4 20 / 20

- ✓ - 0 pts Correct
- 4 pts Cannot find second mapping
- 3 pts not separable second mapping

QUESTION 5

5 Problem 5 20 / 20

- ✓ - 0 pts Correct
- 1 pts Cluster center incorrect / minor mistake /

suspected calculation mistake

- **3 pts** Missing distance calculations for the first iteration
- **3 pts** Missing distance calculations for the second iteration
- **2 pts** Need to explicitly show cluster assignments (not just plot the points without labeling them)
- **1 pts** Minor mistake
- **8 pts** Second iteration not included
- **1 pts** Updated cluster centers not explicitly shown
- **4 pts** Incorrect new cluster centers

QUESTION 6

6 Problem 6 15 / 20

- **0 pts** Correct
- ✓ - **5 pts** Ignores multi-edges / somewhat incorrect construction
- **8 pts** Constructs overlap graph (or anything using 4mers) instead
- **2 pts** Does not label multiedges
- **6 pts** Incorrect construction
- **3 pts** Does not find Euler path despite graph being correct
- **2 pts** Needs to explicitly write out reconstructed string
- **2 pts** Found Euler path does not correspond to the Graph

Problem 1

1. True

2. joint: $P(X, Y)$

marginal: $P(X)$

3. Classification is predicting the discrete task.
Regression is the task to predict continuous quantity.

4. True

5. False

6. False

7. True

8. False

9. True.

10. True.

1.1 2 / 2

✓ - 0 pts Correct

- 2 pts Incorrect

Problem 1

1. True

2. joint: $P(X, Y)$

marginal: $P(X)$

3. Classification is predicting the discrete task.
Regression is the task to predict continuous quantity.

4. True

5. False

6. False

7. True

8. False

9. True.

10. True.

1.2 2 / 2

✓ - 0 pts Correct

- 2 pts incorrect

Problem 1

1. True

2. joint: $P(X, Y)$

marginal: $P(X)$

3. Classification is predicting the discrete task.
Regression is the task to predict continuous quantity.

4. True

5. False

6. False

7. True

8. False

9. True.

10. True.

1.3 2 / 2

✓ - 0 pts Correct

- 2 pts Incorrect

Problem 1

1. True

2. joint: $P(X, Y)$

marginal: $P(X)$

3. Classification is predicting the discrete task.
Regression is the task to predict continuous quantity.

4. True

5. False

6. False

7. True

8. False

9. True.

10. True.

1.4 2 / 2

✓ - 0 pts Correct

- 2 pts Incorrect

Problem 1

1. True

2. joint: $P(X, Y)$

marginal: $P(X)$

3. Classification is predicting the discrete task.
Regression is the task to predict continuous quantity.

4. True

5. False

6. False

7. True

8. False

9. True.

10. True.

1.5 2 / 2

✓ - 0 pts Correct

- 2 pts Incorrect

Problem 1

1. True

2. joint: $P(X, Y)$

marginal: $P(X)$

3. Classification is predicting the discrete task.
Regression is the task to predict continuous quantity.

4. True

5. False

6. False

7. True

8. False

9. True.

10. True.

1.6 2 / 2

✓ - 0 pts Correct

- 2 pts Incorrect

Problem 1

1. True

2. joint: $P(X, Y)$

marginal: $P(X)$

3. Classification is predicting the discrete task.
Regression is the task to predict continuous quantity.

4. True

5. False

6. False

7. True

8. False

9. True.

10. True.

1.7 2 / 2

✓ - 0 pts Correct

- 2 pts Incorrect

Problem 1

1. True

2. joint: $P(X, Y)$

marginal: $P(X)$

3. Classification is predicting the discrete task.
Regression is the task to predict continuous quantity.

4. True

5. False

6. False

7. True

8. False

9. True.

10. True.

1.8 2 / 2

✓ - 0 pts Correct

- 2 pts Incorrect

Problem 1

1. True

2. joint: $P(X, Y)$

marginal: $P(X)$

3. Classification is predicting the discrete task.
Regression is the task to predict continuous quantity.

4. True

5. False

6. False

7. True

8. False

9. True.

10. True.

1.9 2 / 2

✓ - 0 pts Correct

- 2 pts Incorrect

Problem 1

1. True

2. joint: $P(X, Y)$

marginal: $P(X)$

3. Classification is predicting the discrete task.
Regression is the task to predict continuous quantity.

4. True

5. False

6. False

7. True

8. False

9. True.

10. True.

1.10 2 / 2

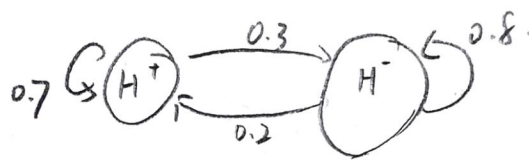
✓ - 0 pts Correct

- 2 pts Incorrect

Problem 2.

i)

NARNRDCCRN



	N	A	R	N	R	D	C	C	R	N
H^+	0	$\text{Max}\{0,$ $(0.2 \times 0.1$ $\times 0.2)\}$ $= 0.004$	$\text{Max}\{0.004$ $\times 0.7 \times 0.2),$ $(0.004 \times 0.2$ $\times 0.2)\}$ $= 0.00192$	$\text{Max}\{0,$ $0.60768 \times$ $0.2 \times 0)\}$ $= 0$	$\text{Max}\{0,$ $0.0024576 \times$ $0.2 \times 0.2)\}$ $= 9.8 \times 10^{-5}$	$\text{Max}\{$ $9.8 \times 10^{-5} \times 0.7$ $\times 0.5), 3.906$ $\times 0.2 \times 0.5)\}$ $= 3.93 \times 10^{-5}$	$\text{Max}\{$ $5.5 \times 10^{-6},$ $0\}$ $= 5.5 \times 10^{-6}$	$\text{Max}\{$ $7.71 \times 10^{-7},$ 0.47×10^{-7} $\times 0.7)\}$ $= 7.7 \times 10^{-7}$	$\text{Max}\{$ $1.08 \times 10^{-7},$ $7 \times 10^{-9}\}$ $= 1.08 \times 10^{-7}$	$\text{Max}\{0\},$ $0\}$ $= 0$
H^-	$0.4 \times$ $0.5 = 0.2$	$\text{Max}\{0,$ $(0.2 \times 0.8 \times$ $0.3)\}$ $= 0.048$	$\text{Max}\{0.004 \times$ $0.3 \times 0.2),$ $(0.048 \times 0.8$ $\times 0.2)\}$ $= 0.00768$	$\text{Max}\{$ $0.00192 \times$ $0.3 \times 0.4),$ $0.00768 \times$ $0.8 \times 0.4)\}$ $= 0.0024576$	$\text{Max}\{0,$ 10.0024576 $\times 0.8 \times 0.2)\}$ $= 3.9 \times 10^{-4}$	0	$\text{Max}\{$ $1.18 \times$ $10^{-6}, 0\}$ $= 1.18 \times 10^{-6}$	$\text{Max}\{$ $1.65 \times 10^{-7},$ $0.94 \times 10^{-7}\}$ $= 1.65 \times 10^{-7}$	$\text{Max}\{$ $4.6 \times 10^{-8},$ $2.6 \times 10^{-8}\}$ $= 4.6 \times 10^{-8}$	$\text{Max}\{$ $1.3 \times 10^{-8},$ $1.5 \times 10^{-8}\}$ $= 1.5 \times 10^{-8}$

ii) The probability would be 1.5×10^{-8} .

iii) $H^-H^-H^-H^-H^-H^+H^+H^+H^+H^- \rightarrow$ the most likely hidden sequence

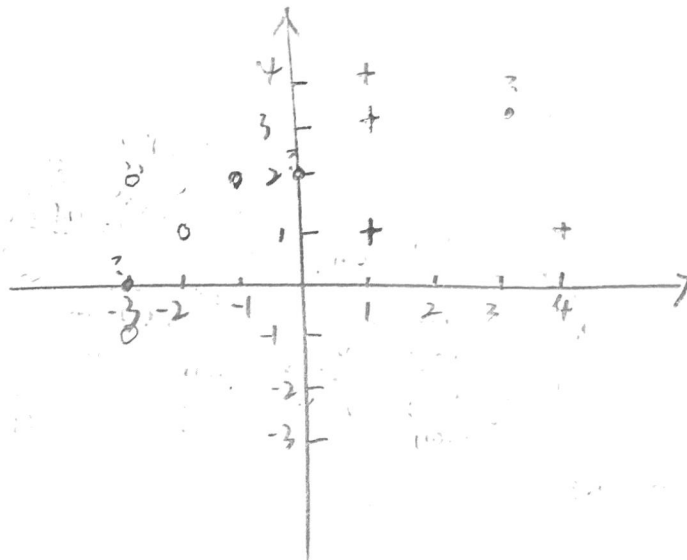
2 Problem 2 19 / 20

- 0 pts Correct
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- ✓ - 1 pts minor calculation mistake
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Problem 3

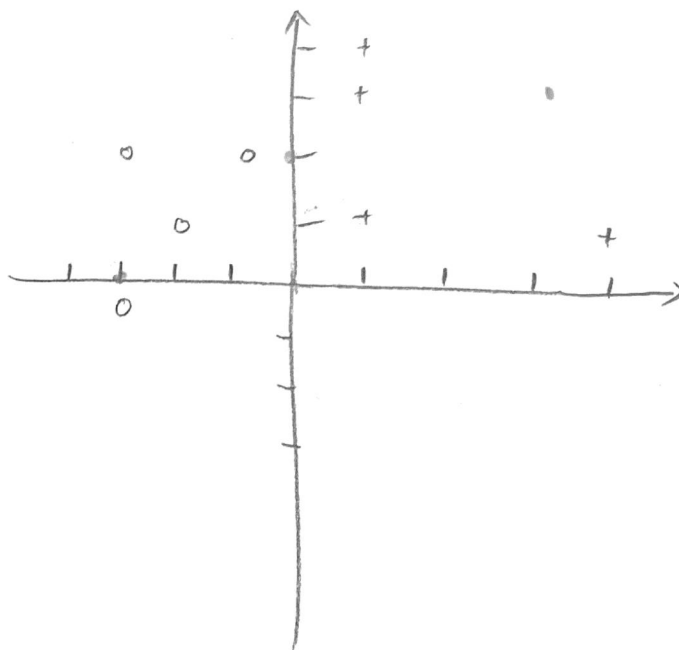
1)

x	y	label
-3	0	-
3	3	+
0	2	-



2)

x	y	Label
-3	0	-
3	3	+
0	2	+

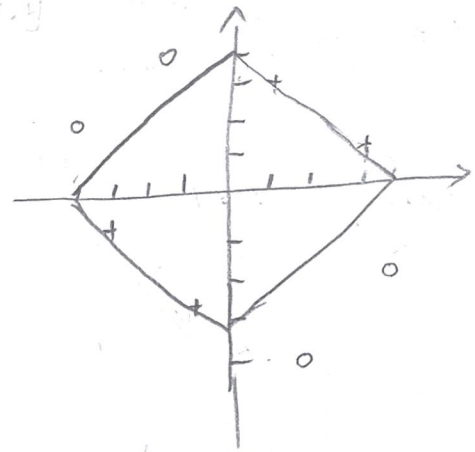
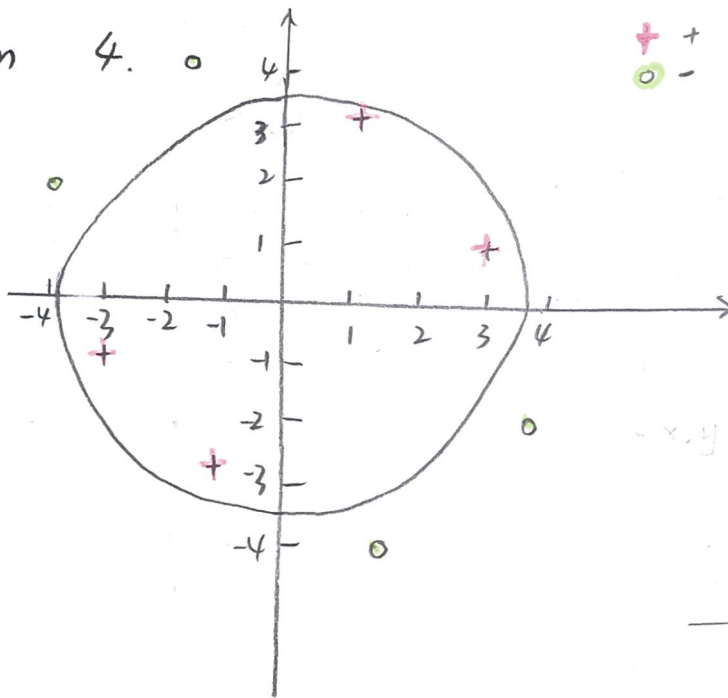


3 Problem 3 20 / 20

✓ - **0 pts** Correct

- **5 pts** missed one or two labels
- **10 pts** missed multiple labels
- **20 pts** Did not provide an answer

Problem 4.



1: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x, y, x^2 + y^2)$

2: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x, y, \frac{1}{2}xy)$

4 Problem 4 20 / 20

✓ - 0 pts Correct

- 4 pts Cannot find second mapping
- 3 pts not separable second mapping

Problem 5

$$k=2 \quad d = \sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2}$$

$$P_1: (0, 0)$$

$$P_2: (2, 2)$$

	P_1	P_2
(1, 0.5)	1.12	1.80
(2.5, 3)	3.91	1.12
(2, 1)	2.24	1
(3, 2)	3.61	1
(3.5, 2)	4.03	1.5
(-0.5, 0)	0.5	3.2
(-0.5, 1)	1.12	2.69
(-1, 0.5)	1.12	3.35
(1, -1)	1.41	3.16
(0.5, -1)	1.12	3.35

$$P_1: (1, 0.5), (-0.5, 0), (-0.5, 1), (-1, 0.5), (1, -1), (0.5, -1)$$

$$P_2: (2.5, 3), (2, 1), (3, 2), (3.5, 2)$$

↓
We repeated previous step, find P_1 & P_2 depending on mean.

$$P_1: ((1 - 0.5 - 0.5 - 1 + 1 + 0.5) / 6, (0.5 + 0 + 1 + 0.5 - 1 - 1) / 6) = (0.083, 0)$$

$$P_2: ((2.5 + 2 + 3 + 3.5) / 4, (3 + 1 + 2 + 2) / 4) = (2.75, 2)$$

We use the new P_1 and P_2 to find each distance.

	$(0.083, 0)$	$(2.75, 2)$
	P_1	P_2
$(1, 0.5)$	1.04	2.30
$(2.5, 3)$	3.85	1.03
$(2, 1)$	2.16	1.25
$(3, 2)$	3.54	0.25
$(3.5, 2)$	3.96	0.75
$(-0.5, 0)$	0.583	3.82
$(-0.5, 1)$	1.16	3.4
$(-1, 0.5)$	1.19	4.04
$(1, -1)$	1.36	3.47
$(0.5, -1)$	1.08	3.75

$P_1: (1, 0.5), (-0.5, 0), (-0.5, 1), (-1, 0.5), (1, -1), (0.5, -1)$

$P_2: (2.5, 3), (2, 1), (3, 2), (3.5, 2)$

The predication is same as previous one, this algorithm is converge.

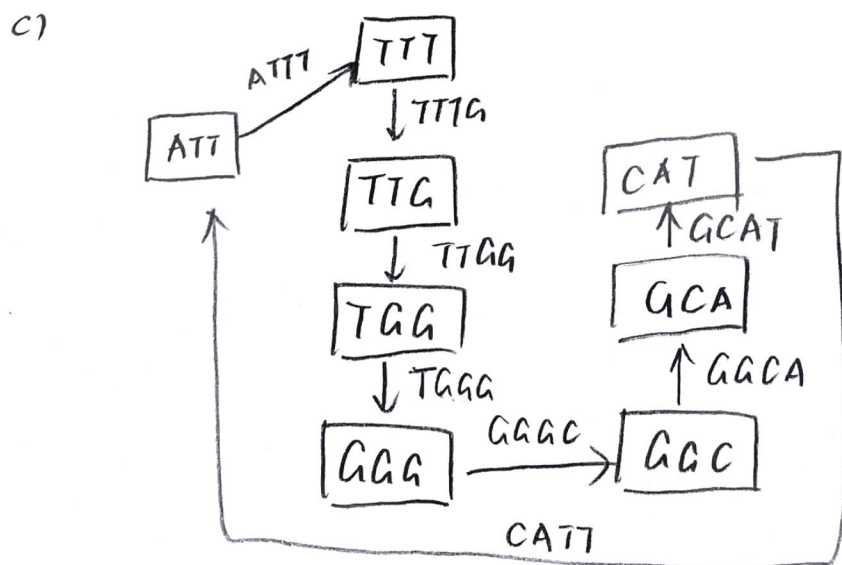
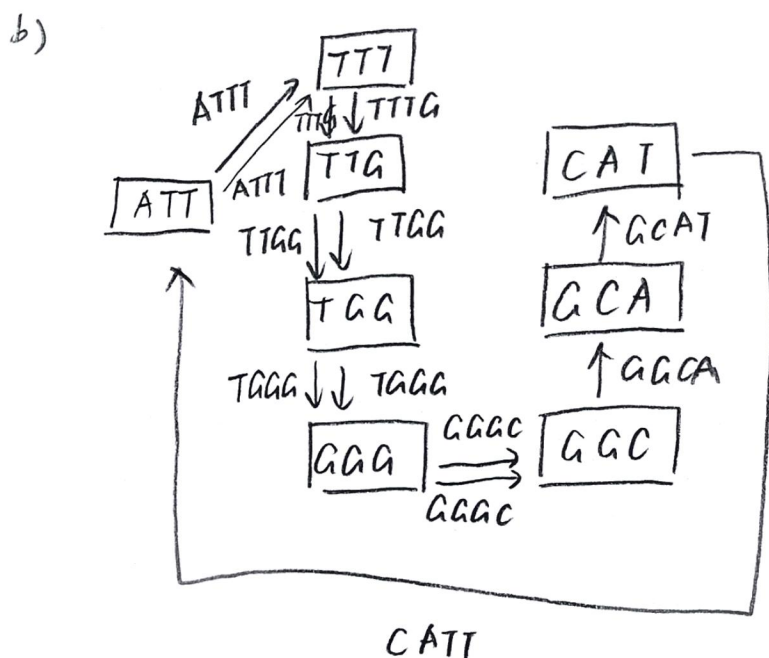
5 Problem 5 20 / 20

✓ - 0 pts Correct

- 1 pts Cluster center incorrect / minor mistake / suspected calculation mistake
- 3 pts Missing distance calculations for the first iteration
- 3 pts Missing distance calculations for the second iteration
- 2 pts Need to explicitly show cluster assignments (not just plot the points without labeling them)
- 1 pts Minor mistake
- 8 pts Second iteration not included
- 1 pts Updated cluster centers not explicitly shown
- 4 pts Incorrect new cluster centers

Problem 6 : string: ATTTGGGCA TTTGGGC

a) ATTT
TTTG
TTGG
TGGG
GGGC
GGCA
GCAT
CATT



string: ATTTGGGCATT

d) No, they are not identical. Eulerian walk visits each edge exactly once and keep them balanced. The original one have so many duplicated nodes.

6 Problem 6 15 / 20

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