Homework 6: SLR 语法分析

李鹏达 10225101460

1. 考虑下面文法, 构造 SLR 分析表

$$E \to E + T \mid T$$

$$T \to TF \mid F$$

$$F \to F * \mid a \mid b$$

解答

增广文法:

(0)
$$E' \to E$$

(1)
$$E \rightarrow E + T$$

(2)
$$E \to T$$

(3)
$$T \to TF$$

(4)
$$T \rightarrow F$$

(5)
$$F \rightarrow F*$$

(6)
$$F \rightarrow a$$

(7)
$$F \rightarrow b$$

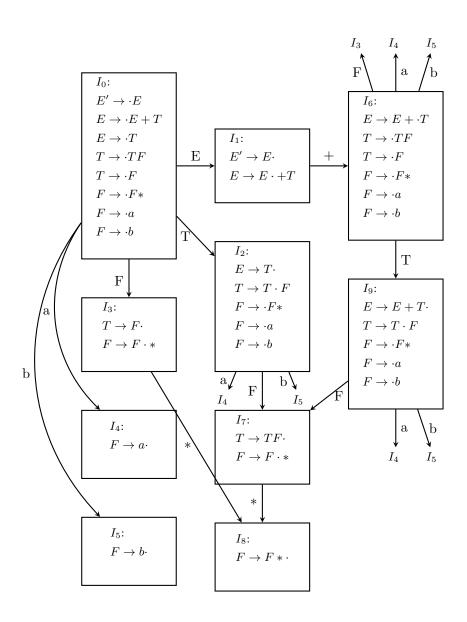
FOLLOW 集:

$$FOLLOW(E') = \{\$\}$$

$$FOLLOW(E) = \{\$, +\}$$

$$FOLLOW(T) = \{\$, +, a, b\}$$

$$FOLLOW(F) = \{\$, +, a, b, *\}$$



SLR 分析表:

	ACTION					GOTO		
	+	*	a	b	\$	E	T	F
0			s_4	s_5		1	2	3
1	s_6				acc			
2	r_2		s_4	s_5	r_2			7
3	r_4	s_8	r_4	r_4	r_4			
4	r_6	r_6	r_6	r_6	r_6			
5	r_7	r_7	r_7	r_7	r_7			
6			s_4	s_5			9	3
7	r_3	s_8	r_3	r_3	r_3			
8	r_5	r_5	r_5	r_5	r_5			
9	r_1		s_4	s_5	r_1			7

2. 对下面文法, 证明他是 LL(1) 文法, 但不是 SLR 文法。

$$S \to AaAb \mid BbBa$$

$$A \to \varepsilon$$

$$B\to\varepsilon$$

解答

FIRST 集:

$$FIRST(S) = \{a,b\}$$

$$FIRST(A) = \{\varepsilon\}$$

$$FIRST(B) = \{\varepsilon\}$$

FOLLOW 集:

$$FOLLOW(S) = \{\$\}$$

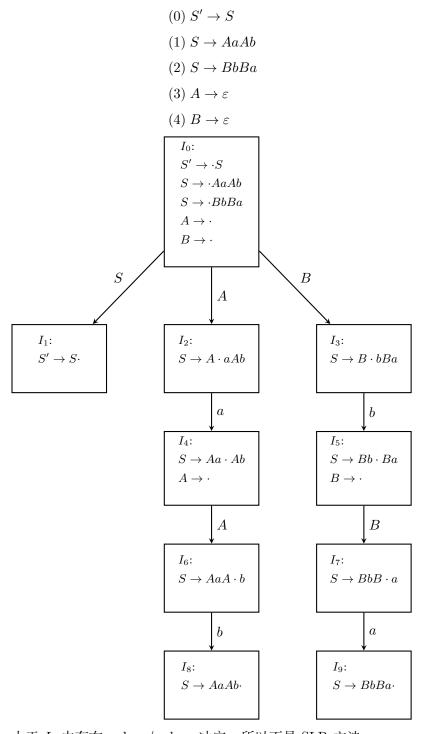
$$FOLLOW(A) = \{a, b\}$$

$$FOLLOW(B) = \{a, b\}$$

预测分析表:

	a	b	\$
S	$S \to AaAb$	$S \to BbBa$	
A	$A \to \varepsilon$	$A\to\varepsilon$	
B	$B o \varepsilon$	$B \to \varepsilon$	

所以是 LL(1) 文法。 增广文法:



由于 I_0 中存在 reduce/reduce 冲突,所以不是 SLR 文法。