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Mingsi Liao

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

1. Bioinformatics & Computational Biology

- 2. Metagenomic/metatranscriptomic
- 3. Computer vision
- 4. Machine learning/Deep learning
- 5. Whole genome sequencing

EDUCATION

2022-present Ph.D.

(expect to Genetics, Bioinformatics and Computational Biology

graduate in School of Animal Sciences

2025/12) Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (GPA: 3.78/4.0)

Thesis: Integration of early dietary supplementation and

automated feeding systems to mitigate postweaning slump in dairy

heifers & Use of precision technology to predict pathogenic

diarrhea in pre-weaned dairy heifers.

Advisor: Dr. Rebecca Cockrum (Chair), Dr. Gota, Morota, Dr.

Christina Petersson-Wolfe, Dr. Chris Thomas

2019 - 2021 M.S.

Bioinformatics and Computational Biology

School of System Biology

George Mason University (GPA: 3.71/4.0)

Project & Report (Non-thesis): Genomic and bioinformatic analyses of an

ocular pathogen that molecularly types as a respiratory pathogen

Advisor: Dr. Don Seto

2013-2017 B.S.

Biotechnology

School of Materials Science and Food Engineering

University of Electronic Science and Technology of China, Zhongshan

Institute (GPA: 3.65/4.0; Rank: 1th)

Capstone project: Exploitation and development of natural pigment of black

olive

Advisor: Dr. Lin Li

SKILLS & CETIFICATES

Laboratory skills and animal handling (dairy calf)

- DNA extraction
- Serum spinning
- Blood sample collection (Jugular venipuncture)

- Fecal sample collection
- Oral sample collection

Bioinformatics & Genomic Analysis

- NGS (FastQC, MultiQC, Trimmomatic, STAR, BWA, FeatureCounts, VCFtools, bcftools, samtools)
- GWAS (PLINK, Beagle, GEMMA)

- Variants calling and annotation (GATK, freeBayes, delly, SnpEFF, VEP)
- Data type (RNA-seq, WGS, Metatranscriptomic/Metagenome, Genotype Data)

Computational skills

- Operating systems (Linux, Windows, macOS)
- Deep learning/Machine learning (YOLOv8, CNNs, Transfer Learning, Regression Models, Clustering)
- Computer vision (thresholding segmentation, OpenCV)
- Programming & Scripting: (Python, R, Bash/Shell, LaTeX)

Certifications

- Graduate Certificate in Data Analytics
- Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC) Training Certificate
- Public Nutritionist (Level Three)

Work Experience

EXPERIENCE

2022-present Research Assistant

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA 24061

- Contributed to the design and development of research projects in collaboration with principal investigators.
- Assisted in literature reviews, data collection, and analysis to support research objectives.
- Played a key role in writing and preparing IACUC protocols and applications, ensuring compliance with regulatory standards and ethical guidelines.
- Implemented data management protocols and maintained accurate records of experimental procedures and results.
- Participated in team meetings and discussions to brainstorm ideas, troubleshoot challenges, and evaluate research outcomes.
- Communicated research findings through presentations, reports, and publications, contributing to the dissemination of scientific knowledge.
- Collaborated with interdisciplinary teams to facilitate research collaborations and enhance project outcomes.

2020-2021 Graduate Researcher

George Mason University, Fairfax, VA

Research Title: Genomic and Bioinformatic Analyses of an Ocular Pathogen that Molecularly Types as a Respiratory Pathogen

2016 (Summer) Drug Production Supervisor (Internship)

Guangdong Tenchance Veterinary Pharmaceutical Corp, Pharmaceutical Production Department, Zhongshan, Guangdong Province, China

Professional Experience

2023-present Project Team Leader

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA 24061

- Led and supervised a team of undergraduate researchers for projects.
- Oversaw recruitment, task assignment, and training initiatives.
- Facilitated communication and collaboration within the team.

2022 (Fall)&

Teaching Assistant

2023 (Fall)&

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA 24061

2024 (Fall)

Course: Animal Breeding and Genetics 3104

- Managed undergraduate teaching assistants and scheduled office hours.
- Addressed student questions related to coursework and assignments.
- Assisted the instructor with grading exams.

Research

2024-present

Whole Genome Sequencing (WGS) Analysis for Breed Differentiation (Royal White vs. White Dorper)

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA

 Identification of breed-specific genetic variation by analyzing high-quality SNPs and indels, assessing population structure, and revealing key genetic differentiation between Royal White and White Dorper breeds.

2024-present

Investigating the Impact of Early Lactose Exposure on Dairy Calf Development

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA

Analysis of growth, health, and metabolic differences in dairy calves
resulting from early lactose exposure, comparing calves fed with and
without lactose during the first 3 days and monitored from day o to
weaning.

2023-present

Diarrhea Identification in Dairy Holstein Calves using Machine Learning Model

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA

 Development of a predictive machine learning model for diarrhea detection through image processing techniques.

2023-2024

Automatically Videos Collection and Prediction of Calf Body Weight using a Depth Camera

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA

Creation of an automated system for predicting dairy calf weights,
 combining top-view video recordings from a depth camera, electronic
 weighing scales, and contour extraction to measure calf dimensions, with

a machine learning model that utilizes video-derived measurements and weight data.

2022-2023 Genetic Association Analysis in Ovine Johne's Disease

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA

 Investigation of SNP associations with disease phenotypes in sheep using genotypic data from the Ovine SNP50 BeadChip, with quality control to exclude low-call-rate SNPs and individuals, imputation of missing genotypes via Beagle, and logistic regression analysis to identify diseaseassociated genetic variants.

2022-present Shotgun Metatranscriptomics Reveals Functional Profiles of Rumen Microbial Ecosystem in Dairy Cows

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA

 Characterization of rumen microbiome by aligning RNA reads to the NCBI-nr database, revealing the abundance and functional roles of bacteria, fungi, archaea, and protozoa.

Genomic and Bioinformatic Analyses of an Ocular Pathogen that Molecularly Types as a Respiratory Pathogen (Master's Project & Report)

George Mason University, Fairfax, VA

 Analysis of a novel pathogen using bioinformatics workflows, including BLAST, annotation, phylogenetic analysis, genome comparison, and recombination analysis, demonstrating recombination from known human adenoviruses.

Exploitation and Development of Natural Pigment of Black Olive (Bachelor's Capstone Study)

University of Electronic Science and Technology of China, Zhongshan Institute, Zhongshan, Guangdong Province, China

 Investigation of black olive pigments by extracting polyphenols and anthocyanins from skin and pulp, optimizing extraction conditions, and assessing pigment stability under heat, oxidation, and reduction, along with the effects of various additives and metal ions.

Conference/Presentations

2025	Liao, M. "Comparison of Deep Learning (YOLOv8) and Threshold-Based
	Methods for Depth Image Segmentation using Extreme Gradient Boosting to
	Predict Dairy Calf Body Weight." The Plant and Animal Genome Conference
	(PAG), San Diego, California
	Poster presentation
2024	Liao, M. "Dietary Crude Protein is Independent of Rumen Microbial
	Community Ecology in Lactating Dairy Cows." American Dairy Science
	Association (ADSA), West Palm Beach, Florida.
	Poster presentation
2024	Liao, M. "Dairy Calf Health and Growth Monitoring through Camera
	Phenotyping Techniques. American Dairy Science Association." American
	Dairy Science Association (ADSA), West Palm Beach, Florida.
	Oral Presentation
2024	Liao, M. "Camera-Based Monitoring of Dairy Calf Health and Growth:
	Phenotyping Techniques Applied" Research Day, School of Animal Science,
	Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, Virginia
	Oral Presentation
2024	Liao, M. "Colostrum Quality: Management and Storage for Healthy Calves"
	Dairy Science Seminar, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, Virginia
	Oral Presentation
2024	Liao, M. "Dietary Crude Protein is Independent of Rumen Microbial
	Community Ecology in Lactating Dairy Cows". 40th Annual GPSS Graduate
	Research Symposium, Blacksburg, Virginia
	Poster presentation
2024	Liao, M. "Dairy Calf Health and Growth Monitoring through Camera
	Phenotyping Techniques. American Dairy Science Association." Center for
	Advanced Innovation in Agriculture Big Event, Blacksburg, Virginia
	Oral Presentation
2024	Liao, M and Cockrum, R. "Work in progress: Dairy Calf Health and
	Performance - Research Impact and Future Direction" Reproductive Biology
	Club, School of Animal Science, Virginia Tech
	Oral Presentation

Liao, M. and McGehee, J. "Work in progress: Unveiling the Mysteries of the 2023

Dairy Cow Rumen: Microbial Composition and Function." Reproductive

Biology Club, School of Animal Science, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, Virginia

Oral Presentation

Liao, M "Shotgun Metatranscriptomics Reveals Functional Profiles of Rumen 2023

Microbial Ecosystem in Dairy Cows" Research Day, School of Animal Science,

Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, Virginia

Oral Presentation

Research & Academic Contributions

Abstract Reviewer 2024/3

2024 GPSS Research Symposium

- Evaluated abstract submissions based on clarity, relevance, and adherence to guidelines.
- Provided feedback to authors aimed at improving the quality and impact of their submissions.
- Collaborated with peers and organizers to select top-quality abstracts for presentation.

Volunteer Experience

Blood Tester 2018

Puning People's Hospital, Puning, Guangdong Province, China

Tutor (Teaching Chinese, Human Anatomy), Remote 2021

PUBLICATIONS

Manuscript in preparation

Liao, M., Ramirez, A. M., Duncan, J., Alward, K., Owens, C., Campos, L. M., present

> Hanigan, M. D., Cockrum, R. (2024). Effect of Dietary Crude Protein on Lactation, Feed Efficiency, and Rumen Microbial Ecological Dynamics in

Holstein Cows: A Shotgun Metatranscriptome Analysis. FEMS

Liao, M., Kravitz, A., R., Cockrum, R. and Sriranganathan, N., 2025. Whole present

Genome Sequencing Analysis for Breed Differentiation between Royal White

and White Dorper.

Manuscript under review

Liao, M., Morota, G., Bi Y., Cockrum, R. (2024). Comparison of Deep Learning

(YOLOv8) and Threshold-Based Methods for Depth Image Segmentation

using Extreme Gradient Boosting to Predict Dairy Calf Body Weight. Animals

Peer-reviewed articles

Kravitz, A., Liao, M., Morota, G., Tyler, R., Cockrum, R., Manohar, B.M.,

Ronald, B.S.M., Collins, M.T. and Sriranganathan, N., 2024. Retrospective

Single Nucleotide Polymorphism Analysis of Host Resistance and

Susceptibility to Ovine Johne's Disease Using Restored FFPE

DNA. International Journal of Molecular Sciences, 25(14), p.7748.

Popular Press

Liao, M. & Cockrum, R. (2024). Colostrum Management and Storage for

Healthy Calves. Virginia Cooperative Extension: Dairy Pipeline, 45(7), DASC-

171NP.

AWARDS

2024 GPSS Research Symposium: 2nd Place Award in Poster Presentation.

2022-2024 John Lee Pratt Animal Nutrition Scholarship

2016 2nd Place Institutional Scholarship

2016 Honorable Mention of Cultural New Media Creative Competition

2014/2015 1st Place Institutional Scholarship

2015 Excellent League Member

Food Safety Publicity Competition (3rd Place)

GRADUATE COURSEWORK

Ph.D. CS 5525 Data Analytics

CS 5806 Machine Learning II

CS 5814 Deep learning

ECE 5554 Computer Vision

STAT 5615 Statistics in Research

STS 5444 Issues in Bioethics

GBCB 5874 Problem Solving in Genetics, Bioinformatics, and Computational Biology

M.S. BINF 630 Bioinformatics Methods

BINF 631 Molecular Cell Biology

BINF 633 Molecular Biotechnology

BINF 634 Bioinformatics Programming

BINF 701 Systems Biology

BINF 702 Biological Data Analysis

BINF 731 Protein Structure Analysis

BINF 739 Next Generation Sequencing

BINF 739 Comp Analysis Viral Genomes

BIOL 695 Coronavirus Research Update

LANGUAGES

Mandarin 1st language

English 2nd language

Teochew 1st language

Cantonese Basic conversational and listening proficiency