## Return Analysis

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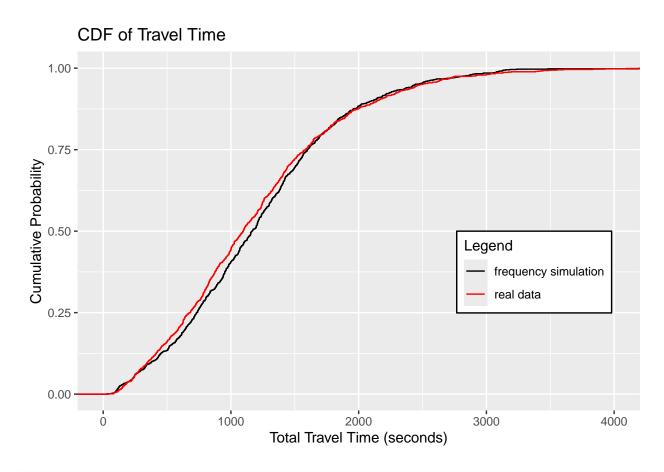
```
# Load required libraries
library(traveltimeCLT)
library(data.table)

## Warning: package 'data.table' was built under R version 4.3.3

trips <- fread("data/trips.csv")
id <- sample(unique(trips$trip), 1000)
train <- trips[!trips$trip %in% id, ]
test <- trips[trips$trip %in% id, ]
timeBin_x_edge <- get_timeBin_x_edges(train)

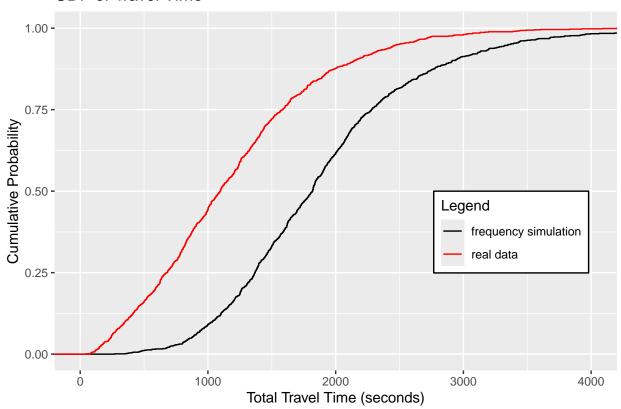
# sample_route(id, trips, 1001)
sample <- sample_route(id, trips, 1001, timeBin_x_edge)
pressure_test <- sample_route(id, trips, 1001, timeBin_x_edge, abuse_ratio = 0.3, abuse_multiplier = 1.

plot_CDF_compare(sample[[2]]$real_time, sample[[1]]$dependent_time, "frequency simulation")</pre>
```



plot\_CDF\_compare(pressure\_test[[2]] real\_time, pressure\_test[[1]] dependent\_time, "frequency simulation"

## **CDF** of Travel Time



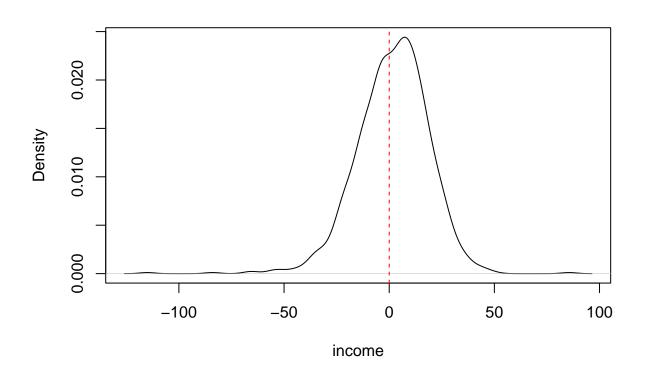
```
real_price <- price(sample[[2]]$real_time, sample[[2]]$real_length)[, 1]</pre>
simulated_price <- data.table(</pre>
  simulated_price = price(sample[[1]]$dependent_time, sample[[1]]$simulated_length)[, 1],
  pressured_price = price(pressure_test[[1]]$dependent_time, pressure_test[[1]]$simulated_length)[, 1]
)
names(train)[c(2, 3, 5, 7, 8)] <- c("tripID", "entry_time", "duration_secs", "distance_meters", "linkID</pre>
train$speed <- exp(train$logspeed)</pre>
train$timeBin <- time_bins_readable(train$entry_time)</pre>
fit <- traveltimeCLT(train)</pre>
## Warning in traveltimeCLT(train): 4 trips have less than 1 observation, and will
## not be used to estimate autocorrelations, or residual variance parameters
test <- trips[trips$trip %in% id, ]</pre>
names(test)[c(2, 3, 5, 7, 8)] <- c("tripID", "entry_time", "1", "distance_meters", "linkID")</pre>
names(sample[[3]]) <- c("tripID", "linkID", "entry_time", "distance_meters")</pre>
names(pressure_test[[3]]) <- c("tripID", "linkID", "entry_time", "distance_meters")</pre>
p <- predict(fit, test)</pre>
simulated_p <- predict(fit, sample[[3]])</pre>
```

simulated\_start\_time <- (sample[[3]][, .(start\_time = entry\_time[1]), by = tripID][, 2])</pre>

pressure\_p <- predict(fit, pressure\_test[[3]])</pre>

start\_times <- test[, .(start\_time = entry\_time[1]), by = tripID]</pre>

```
simulated_start_time <- simulated_start_time[["start_time"]]</pre>
pressure_start_time <- (pressure_test[[3]][, .(start_time = entry_time[1]), by = tripID][, 2])</pre>
pressure_start_time <- pressure_start_time[["start_time"]]</pre>
R <- request_R(p, start_times$start_time, start_times$start_time, sample[[2]]$real_length, 1, risk_free
simulated_R <- request_R(simulated_p, simulated__start_time, simulated__start_time, sample[[1]] $simulated_start_time, sa
pressure_R <- request_R(pressure_p, pressure_start_time, pressure_start_time, pressure_test[[1]]$simula</pre>
K <- request_K(p, start_times$start_time, start_times$start_time, sample[[2]]$real_length, risk_free = 0</pre>
simulated_K <- request_K(simulated_p, simulated_start_time, simulated_start_time, sample[[1]]$simulated_start_time, sample[[1]]$simulated_star
pressure_K <- request_K(pressure_p, pressure_start_time, pressure_start_time, pressure_test[[1]]$simula</pre>
income <- simulated_R + simulated_K</pre>
normal_expand <- real_price</pre>
pressure_expand <- simulated_price$pressured_price</pre>
mean(income[1:1000] - normal_expand)
## [1] 1.670225
mean(income - pressure_expand)
## [1] -11.10089
plot(density(income[1:1000] - normal_expand), xlab = "income", main = "")
abline(v = 0, col = "red", lty = 2)
```



```
plot(density(income - pressure_expand), xlab = "income", main = "")
abline(v = 0, col = "red", lty = 2)
```

