

# An Example Test Document

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## Abstract

This document provides a basic structure for an academic paper with test examples for tables, figures, formulas, and references. It includes examples of common LaTeX commands and document features.

## 1 Introduction

This document is a test example designed to help check various LaTeX formatting techniques, including tables, figures, and formulas. In the following sections, we will demonstrate these features.

## 2 Tables

There is a simple table in this section (Tab. ??).

Tab. ?? shows a more complex table.

Table 1: An example table with parameters.

Parameter	Symbol	Value
Example Parameter 1	$P_1$	100 W
Example Parameter 2	$P_2$	50 m
Example Parameter 3	$P_3$	0.1 s

Table 2: Example Global Economic Indicators

Region	Indicator	Value
Region A	Economic Growth	3.5%
		1.5 trillion
		4.8% Inflation
	Unemployment Rate	5.1%
		2.4% (Youth)
		4.7% (Women)
		3.2% (Men)
Region B	Economic Growth	2.1%
		0.9 trillion
		2.3% Inflation
	Unemployment Rate	6.7%
		3.8% (Youth)
		4.5% (Total)

## 3 Figures and their References

### 3.1 Example Figure

Below is an example figure (Fig. ??) showing a diagram that might represent a process or a conceptual flow.

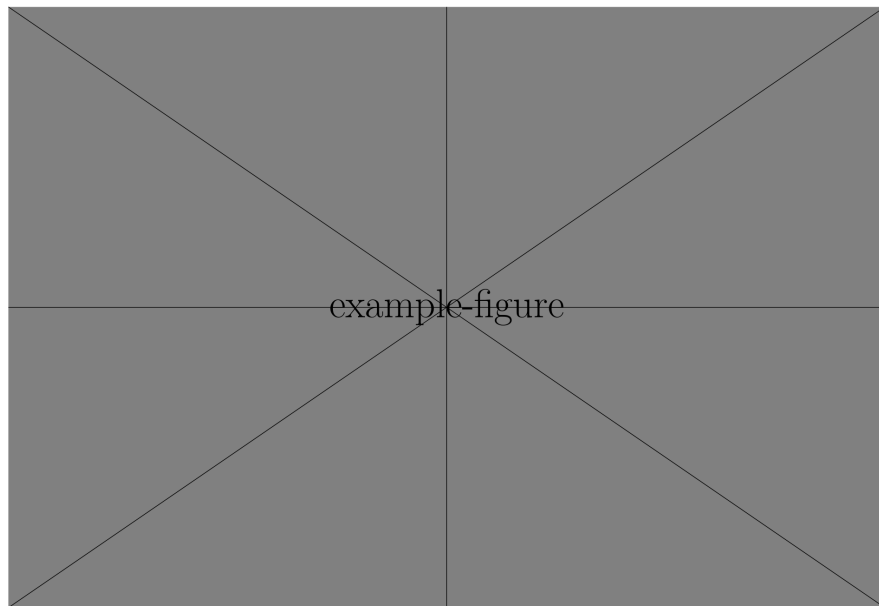


Figure 1: An example figure showing a conceptual diagram.

### 3.2 Subfigures

Below is an example of subfigures (Fig. ??), which contains 4 subfigures (Fig. ??(a), Fig. ??(b), Fig. ??(c), and Fig. ??(d)).

## 4 Formulas and Equations

This section includes an example of how to format equations. The incidence matrix is given by Eq. ??:

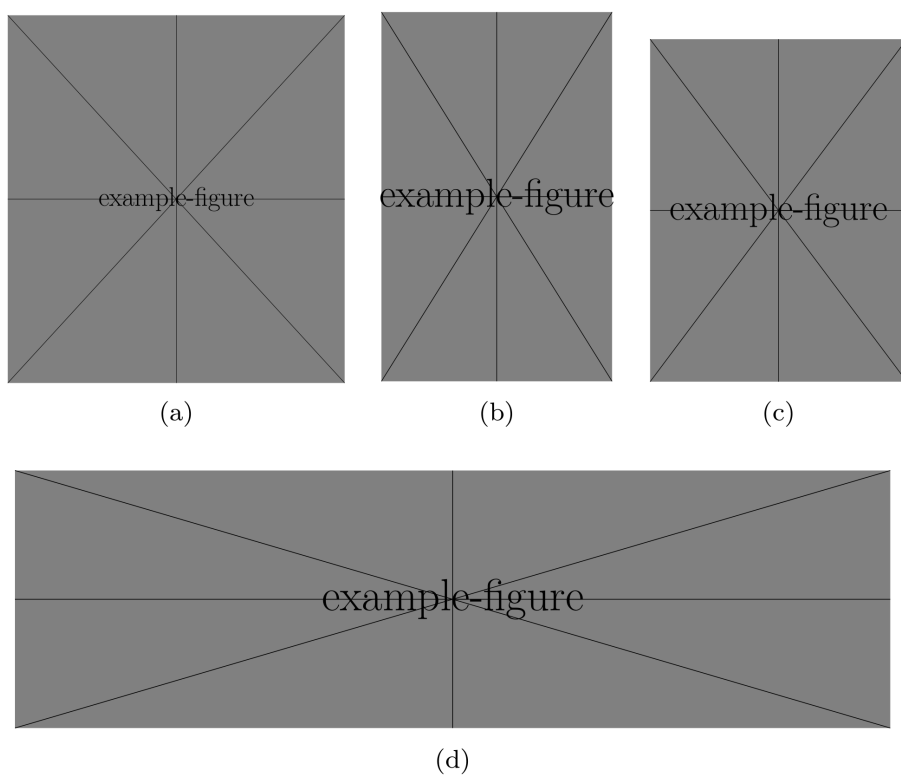


Figure 2: Example subfigures (a) Subfigure 1, (b) Subfigure 2, (c) Subfigure 3, and (d) Subfigure 4.

$$a_{kl} = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{edge } l \text{ leaves node } k, \\ -1, & \text{edge } l \text{ enters node } k, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise,} \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

where  $a_{kl}$  is the element of the incidence matrix,  $k$  is the node index, and  $l$  is the edge index.

## 5 References

This section includes an example of how to cite references[?].