Test Loss on Shortest Path Training Set Size = 1000, Polynomial Degree = 1, Noise Half-width = 0.5SPO+ DBB 0.2000.200 0.175 0.150 O.125 0.100 0.075 0.050  $\ge 0.025$ 0.000 0.001 0.0 0.01 10.0 0.11.0 L1 Parameter