Test Loss on Shortest Path Training Set Size = 1000, Polynomial Degree = 4, Noise Half-width = 0.5SPO+ DBB 0.2000.200 0.175 0.150 PFYL Delizable 0.125 0.100 0.075 0.050 ≥ 0.025 0.000 0.010.0 0.001 1.0 10.0 0.1L1 Parameter