Test Loss on Shortest Path Training Set Size = 1000, Polynomial Degree = 4, Noise Half—width = 0.5 SPO+ DBB 17.5 PFYL 15.0 12.5 MSE 10.0 7.5 5.0 2.5 0.0 0.001 0.01 0.0 10.0 1.0 L2 Parameter