Test Loss on Shortest Path Training Set Size = 1000,

Polynomial Degree = 6, Noise Half—width = 0.5 20.0 SPO+ DBB 17.5 PFYL 15.0 $\sum_{i=1}^{4} 12.5$ 7.5 5.0 2.5 0.0 0.001 0.010.1L1 Parameter