Test Loss on Shortest Path Training Set Size = 1000, Polynomial Degree = 4, Noise Half—width = 0.530.200 0.200 0.175 0.150 SPO+ DBB PFYL 0.125 0.100 0.075 0.050 0.025 0.1250.000 0.001 0.1 10.0 L1 Parameter