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import mysql.connector
from mysql.connector import Error

try:
    conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', database='test1', user='studentadmin',
    password='TurtleDove')

    cursor = conn.cursor()

    # 1. Get test data
    # query = 'SELECT test_id, MIN(score), MAX(score), MAX(score) - MIN(score), SUM(score),
    AVG(score) FROM scores GROUP BY test_id'
    # cursor.execute(query)
    # results = cursor.fetchall()

    # 2. Find out how many tests student 6 took
    # query = 'SELECT student_id, test_id FROM scores WHERE student_id=6'
    # cursor.execute(query)
    # results = cursor.fetchall()

    # 3. Insert a test make up, delete student from absence
    # query = 'INSERT INTO scores VALUES (6, 3, 24)'
    # cursor.execute(query)
    # query = 'DELETE FROM absences WHERE student_id = 6'
    # cursor.execute(query)
    # query = 'SELECT student_id, test_id FROM scores WHERE student_id=6'
    # cursor.execute(query)
    # results = cursor.fetchall()

    # 4. You can alter tables
    # Add a test taken column
    # query = 'ALTER TABLE absences ADD COLUMN test_taken CHAR(1) NOT NULL DEFAULT
    "F" AFTER student_id'
    # cursor.execute(query)
    # Change the data type for test_taken
    # query = 'ALTER TABLE absences MODIFY COLUMN test_taken ENUM("T","F") NOT NULL
    DEFAULT "F"'
    # cursor.execute(query)

    # 5. You can delete columns
    # query = 'ALTER TABLE absences DROP COLUMN test_taken'
    # cursor.execute(query)

    # 6. Use update to change a value in a row
    # query = 'UPDATE scores SET score=25 WHERE student_id=4 AND test_id=3'
    # cursor.execute(query)

    # 7. Use BETWEEN to find matches in a range
    # query = 'SELECT first_name, last_name, birth_date FROM students WHERE birth_date
    BETWEEN "1960-1-1" AND "1970-1-1"'
    # cursor.execute(query)
    # results = cursor.fetchall()

    # 8. Use IN to narrow results based on a list

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# query = 'SELECT first_name, last_name, student_id FROM students WHERE first_name IN
("Bobby", "Lucy", "Andy")'
# cursor.execute(query)
# results = cursor.fetchall()

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# 9. Use JOIN to combine data from multiple tables
# You have to define the 2 tables to join after FROM
# You have to define the common data between the tables after WHERE
# It is good to qualify the specific data needed by proceeding
# it with the tables name and a period
# query = 'SELECT scores.student_id, tests.date, scores.score, tests.maxscore FROM tests,
scores WHERE date = "2014-08-25" AND tests.test_id = scores.test_id'
# cursor.execute(query)
# results = cursor.fetchall()

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# 10. You can JOIN more then 2 tables as long as you define the like
# data between those tables
# query = 'SELECT CONCAT(students.first_name, " ", students.last_name) AS Name,
tests.date, scores.score, tests.maxscore FROM tests, scores, students WHERE date =
"2014-08-25" AND tests.test_id = scores.test_id AND scores.student_id = students.student_id'
# cursor.execute(query)
# results = cursor.fetchall()

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# 11. If we wanted a list of the number of absences per student we
# have to group by student_id or we would get just one result
# query = 'SELECT students.student_id, students.first_name, students.last_name,
COUNT(absences.date) FROM students, absences WHERE students.student_id =
absences.student_id GROUP BY students.student_id'
# cursor.execute(query)
# results = cursor.fetchall()

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# 12. An INNER JOIN gets all rows of data from both tables if there is a
# match between columns in both tables
query = 'SELECT students.first_name, students.last_name, scores.test_id, scores.score
FROM students INNER JOIN scores ON students.student_id=scores.student_id WHERE
scores.score <= 15 ORDER BY scores.test_id'
cursor.execute(query)
results = cursor.fetchall()

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# 1. Get test score data
# for x in results:
#     print(x[0], " Min :", x[1], " Max :", x[2], " Rng :", x[3], " Sum :", x[4], " Avg :", x[5])

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# 2 - 3. Get 2 results
# for x in results:
#     print(x[0], " ", x[1])

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# 7 - 8. 3 Outputs
# for x in results:
#     print(x[0], " ", x[1], " ", x[2])

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# 9 - 12 : 4 Outputs
for x in results:
    print(x[0], " ", x[1], " ", x[2], " ", x[3])

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except mysql.connector.Error as error:  
    print("Error :", error)  
finally:  
    if(conn.is_connected()):  
        conn.close()
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