

Artificial Intelligence Engineer

Introduction to AI/ML

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Agenda

- What is Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning ?
- Programming vs Machine Learning
- Current Applications of AI/ML

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Early artificial intelligence stirs excitement.



MACHINE LEARNING

Machine learning begins to flourish.



DEEP LEARNING

Deep learning breakthroughs drive AI boom.



1950's

1960's

1970's

1980's

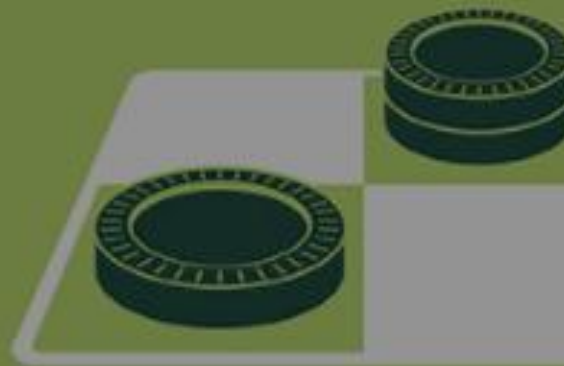
1990's

2000's

2010's

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DEEP LEARNING

Deep learning breakthroughs fuel the AI boom.



ENIAC –Worlds first general purpose Electronic Computer (1946)

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1960's

1970's

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1990's

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2010's

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Early artificial intelligence stirs excitement.

1956 Dartmouth Conference: The Founding Fathers of AI



John McCarthy



Marvin Minsky



Claude Shannon



Ray Solomonoff



Alan Newell



Herbert Simon



Arthur Samuel



Oliver Selfridge



Nathaniel Rochester



Trenchard More

The Founding Fathers of AI – 1956 Dartmouth Workshop

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Programming vs Machine Learning

Traditional Programming:

Rules + Data \rightarrow Desired Output

Machine Learning:

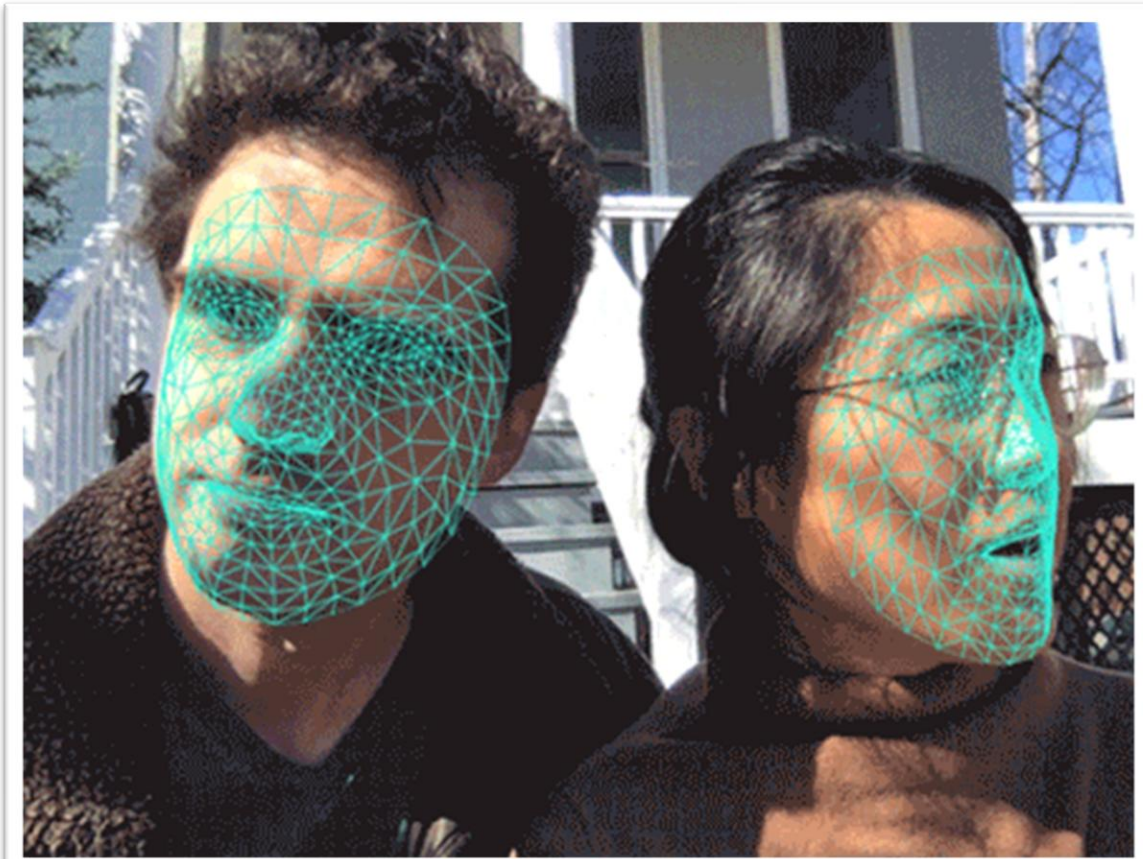
Desired Output + Data \rightarrow Rules

Types of Deep Learning Models and their uses

- Convolutional Neural Networks
 - Computer Vision, Image Classifications
- Recurrent Neural Networks
 - Process Sequences, e.g. Text, Speech, Audio
- Reinforcement Learning
 - Well known in Games, used in Robotics
- Generative Adversarial Networks
 - Generating new artifacts e.g. photos, videos, music

Recent Demos of What Deep Learning can do

[Facemesh Package](#)



[Handpose Package](#)



Which image is the computer generated one?



A



B



C

Applications Out there

<https://deepai.org/machine-learning-model/colorizer>

<https://generated.photos/#>

<https://artbreeder.com>

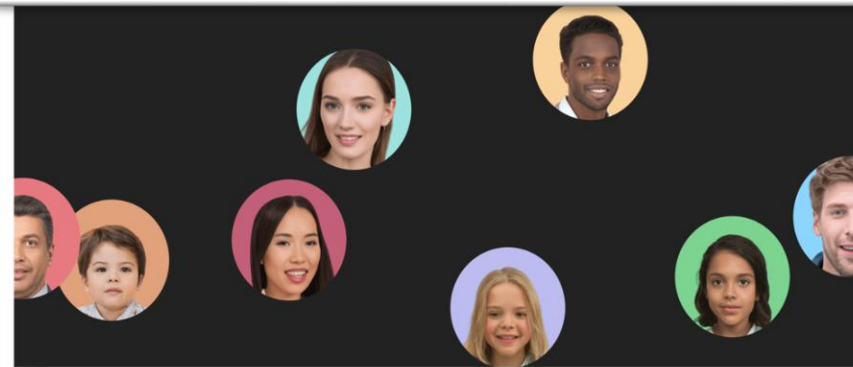
<https://deepart.io>



Now — What is generative media? →

Unique, worry-free model photos

Enhance your creative works with photos generated completely by AI. Find model images through our sorted and tagged app, or integrate images via API.



ARTBREEDER

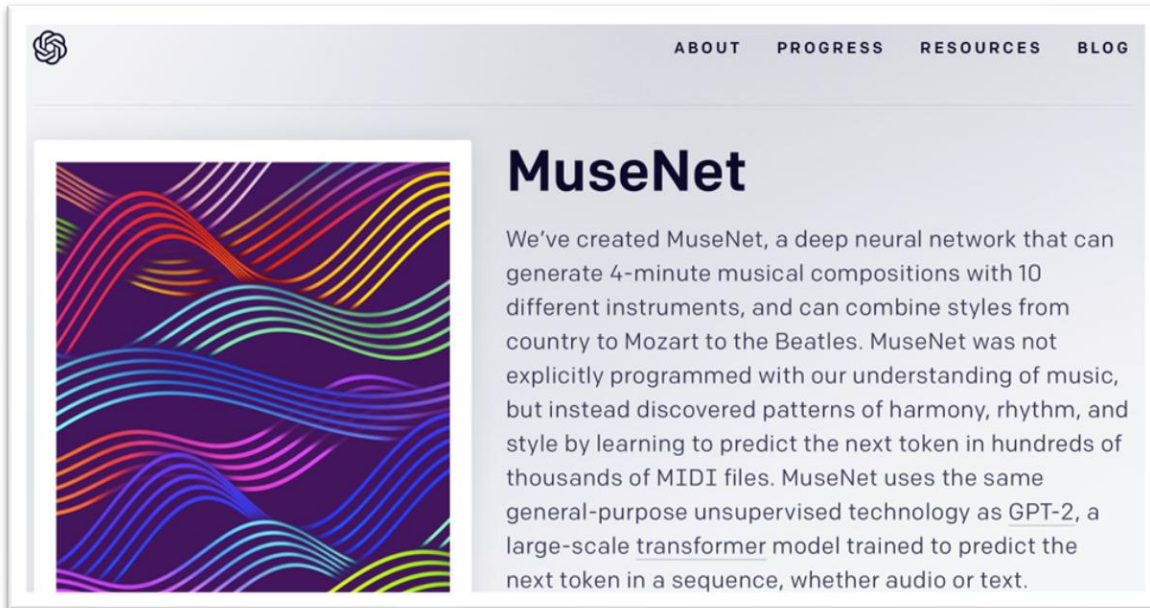
Extend your imagination

DEEPAI Latest artworks **CREATE YOUR OWN** Videos Offer About Register Sign in

Image to draw the content of another. Get your own artwork in just three steps.

- 1 Upload photo**
The first picture defines the scene you would like to have painted.
- 2 Choose style**
Choose among predefined styles or upload your own style image.
- 3 Submit**
Our servers paint the image for you. You get an email when it's done.

Applications Out there

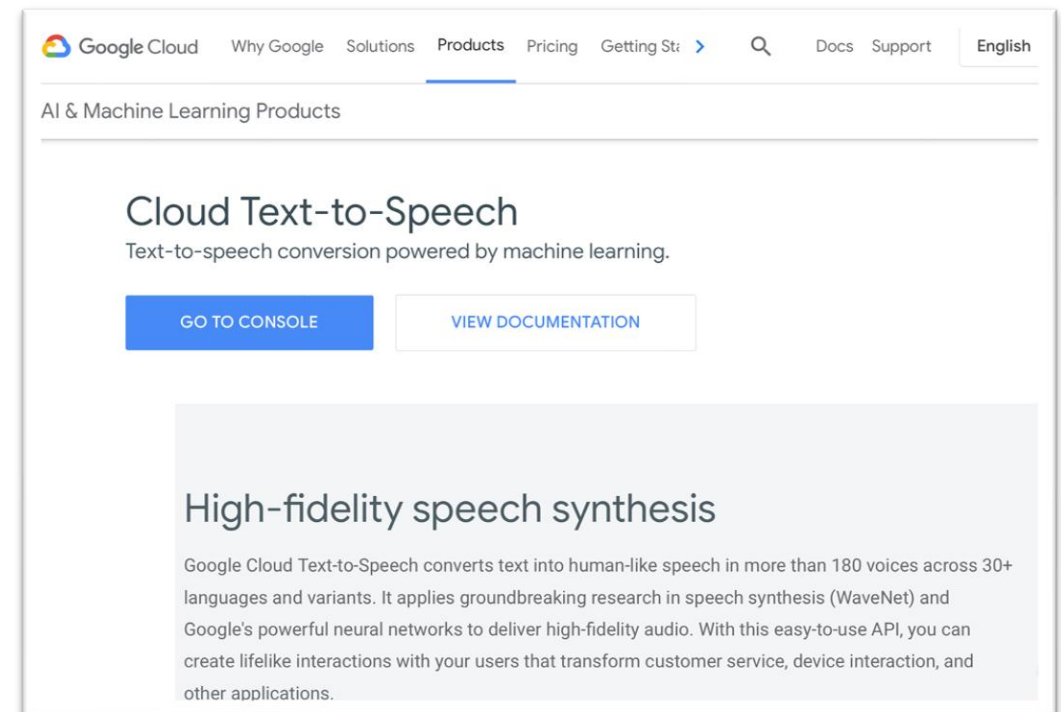


MuseNet

<https://openai.com/blog/musenet/>

WaveNet

<https://cloud.google.com/text-to-speech>

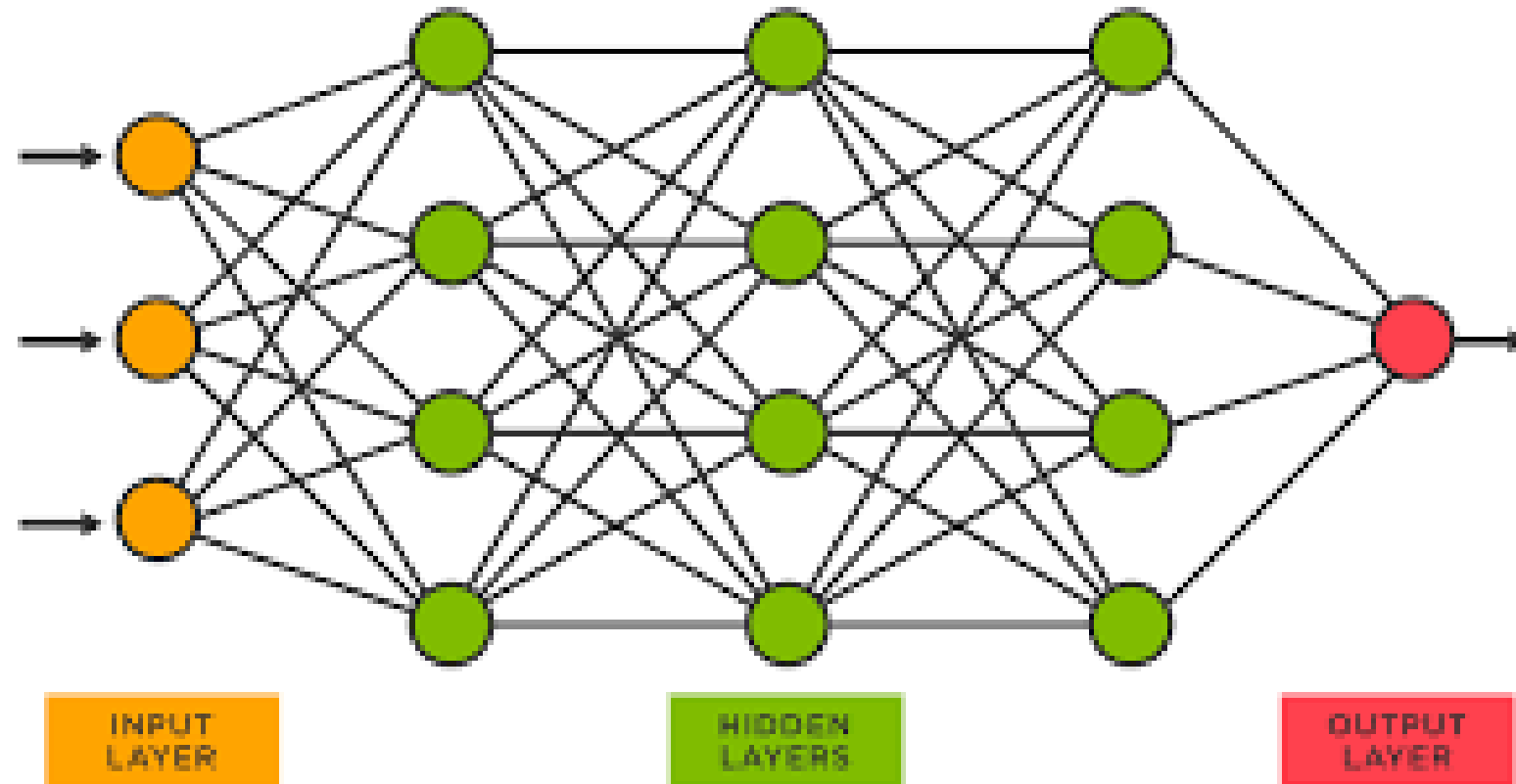


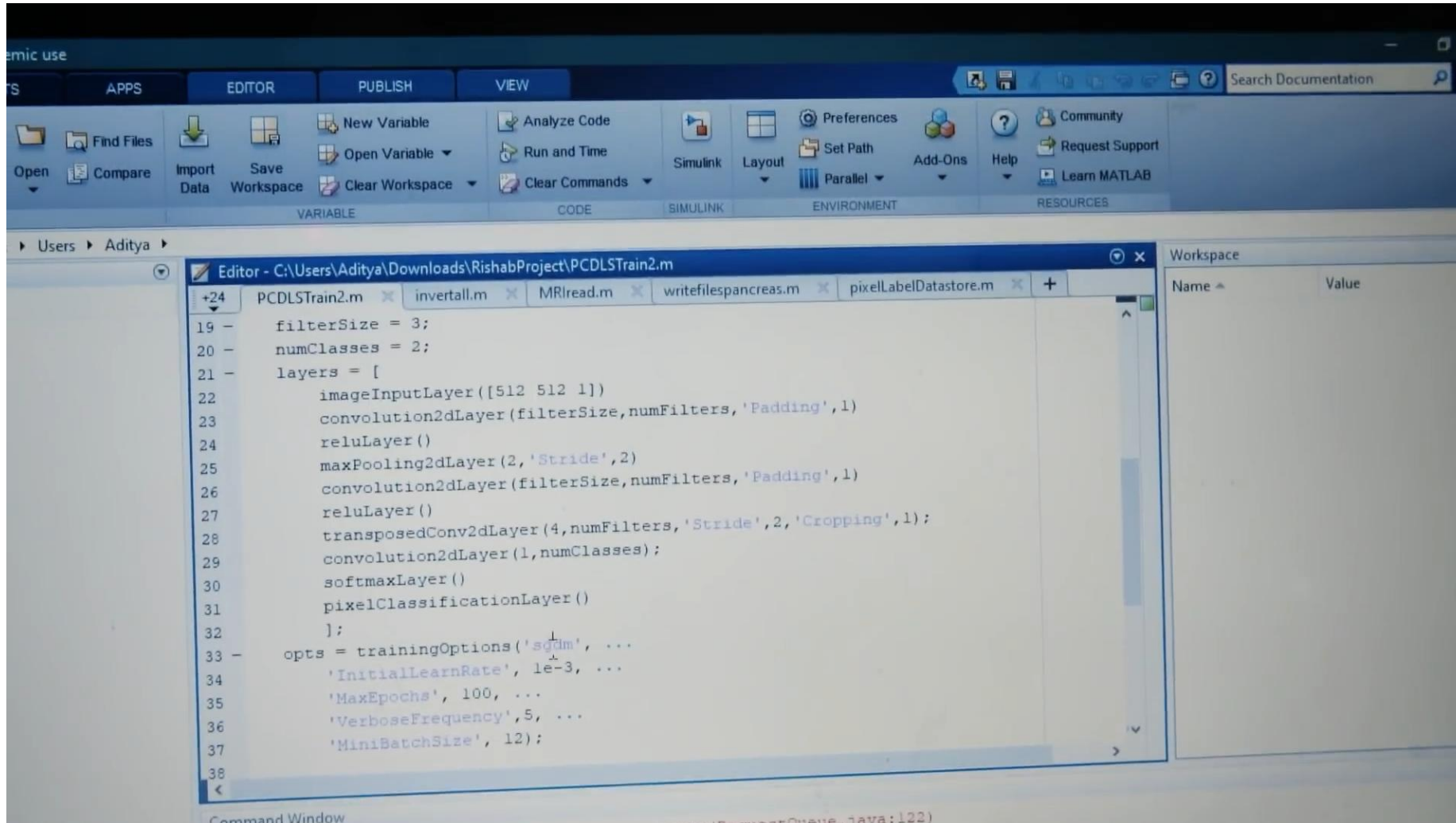
Current AI/ML solutions

- Recommendation Systems
- Computer Vision
- Natural Language Processing
- Language Translation
- Clustering
- Forecasting
- Reinforcement Learning
- General Adversarial Networks



A Neural Network





The image shows the MATLAB Editor interface with the file `PCDLTrain2.m` open. The script defines a neural network architecture and training options. The workspace is currently empty.

```

19 - filterSize = 3;
20 - numClasses = 2;
21 - layers = [
22     imageInputLayer([512 512 1])
23     convolution2dLayer(filterSize,numFilters,'Padding',1)
24     reluLayer()
25     maxPooling2dLayer(2,'Stride',2)
26     convolution2dLayer(filterSize,numFilters,'Padding',1)
27     reluLayer()
28     transposedConv2dLayer(4,numFilters,'Stride',2,'Cropping',1);
29     convolution2dLayer(1,numClasses);
30     softmaxLayer()
31     pixelClassificationLayer()
32 ];
33 - opts = trainingOptions('sgdm', ...
34     'InitialLearnRate', 1e-3, ...
35     'MaxEpochs', 100, ...
36     'VerboseFrequency', 5, ...
37     'MiniBatchSize', 12);
38

```

Resources

- [AI for Oceans – code.org](#)
- [Learn about AI – code.org](#)
- <https://experiments.withgoogle.com/collection/ai>
- <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/ai>
- <https://ai.google>

Resources - Videos

- [The Age of AI – YouTube Originals](#)
- [Machine Learning: Living in the Age of AI | A Wired Film](#)