# Data Structures: Active Learning 1: Introduction

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#### **Active Learning**

- Self-directed team project.
  - Self-study the topic
  - Deliver your thoughts & knowledge
  - Develop your communication & leadership skills
- In this Class,
  - You will participate in two (active learning) group projects
  - Team arrangement session will be held soon.



## **Active Learning 1**



- There are 2 parts to AL1
  - Problem1: kd-tree programming
  - Problem2: region quad tree programming
  - \*\* The purpose of this exercise is to
    - help you understand kd tree, quad tree in full detail
    - train you to review code written by others.
    - Self-directed learning of approximate search algorithms
- Submit a team report to CyberCampus.
  - Source code and test result screen shots



#### Problem 1: K-D Tree Programming

- Use the following source code for kd-tree
  - https://rosettacode.org/wiki/K-d\_tree
- Using the source code provided as basis, implement the following algorithms.
  - P1-1. point\_search for a user-specified point
  - P1-2. range\_search (find all points contained within a specified bounding rectangle)
  - P1-3. nearest\_neighbor\_search (given a point, find one or more nearest neighbor points)

#### **Problem 1: K-D Tree Specification**

- 🔓 Assume a 10 x 10 grid.
- Insert the following points in order:
  - **(2,3), (5,4), (3,4), (9,6), (4,7), (8,1), (7,2)**
- Test the point\_search function, by searching for the following points and displaying the results.
  - **(5,4)**, (4,7), (10,5)
- To test the range\_search function, specify a rectangle with (left x=6, left y=3), width 3,height 4.
- Test the nearest\_neighbor\_search function twice: first with input (5,4); then with input (4,7)



- Reference the source codes for region quad tree
  - https://iq.opengenus.org/quadtree/
  - https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/quad-tree/
- Using the source code provided as basis, implement the following algorithms.
  - P2-1. build\_tree (build a quad tree, given N points)
    - define the node struct
  - P2-2. point\_search (search for a point that exists, and for a point that does not exist)
  - P2-3. range\_search (find all points contained within a specified bounding rectangle)

#### **Problem 2: Quad Tree Specification**

- Assume the x, y values of all are integers between 1 and 20, and the original map is  $21 \times 21$ .
- Test <u>build\_tree function</u> using your point set.
  - Create your own point set (more than twenty)
- Test the point\_search function, by searching for the selected points and displaying the results.
  - At least three cases with your selected points.
- Test the range\_search function with your selected rectangles and displaying the results.
  - At least three cases with your selected rectangles.



Submission Format	Problem	Members Involved	Achievement
	P1-1	name1, name2	100%
Submit with a [Team-A].Zip file	P1-2	name2	50%
	P2-1	name3	0%

- /code/
  - Copy the entire visual studio project here.
  - comment the authors of each function in codes
- Team-A.pdf (Documentation)
  - Team introduction (list all members & roles)
  - Contribution percentage (Kim: 25%, Park: 30% ...)
  - Achievement table (self-evaluation)
  - Attach the Codes & Result screenshots for each problem
- Submission Due
  - By May 16th (Mon) 23:59 to CyberCampus



### **End of Lecture**