

System Programming

시스템 프로그래밍

(화5, 목6)

Assignment #4-2

Split Connection

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컴퓨터정보공학부

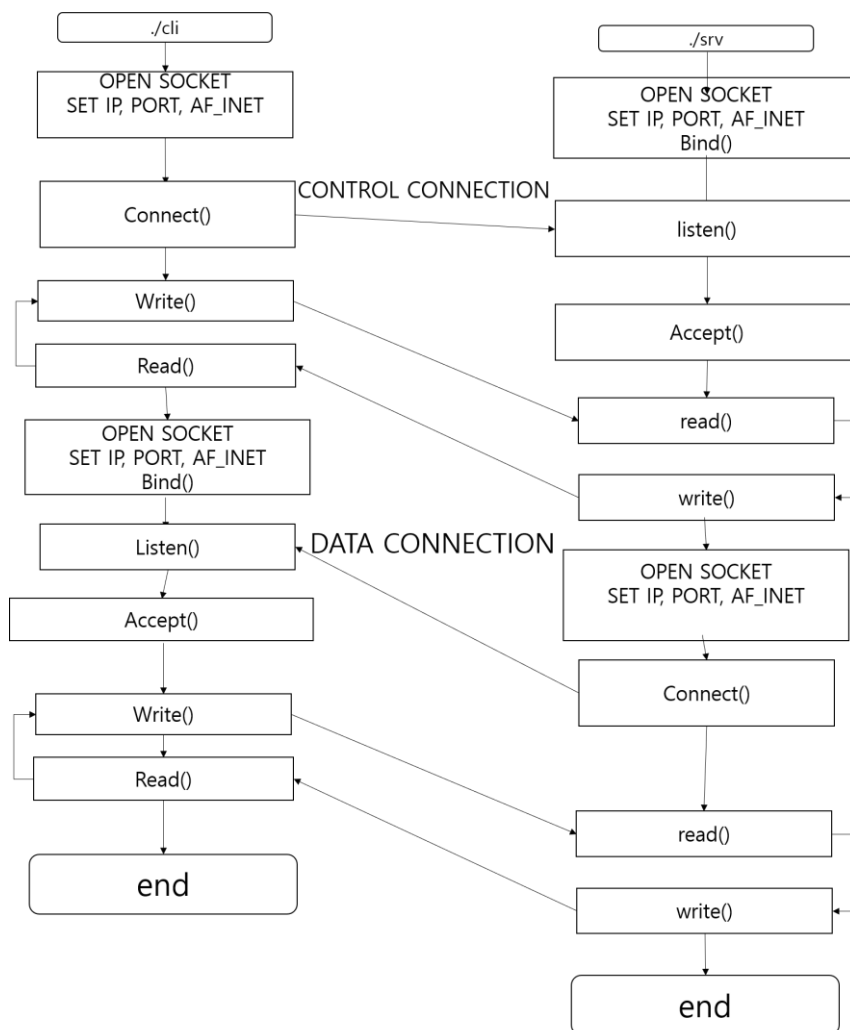
2017202037

오 민 혁

<Introduction>

이번 과제는 Spilt Connection을 구현하는 것이다. 이는 각각 다른 역할을 하는 control connection과 data connection 총 2개의 connection을 구현해야 한다. control connection은 이전 과제에서 구현했던 것처럼 client가 server에 접속하는 것이고, data connection은 server가 client에 접속하는 방식으로 구현해야 한다. Client는 control connection을 통해 port command와 ls 명령어를 server에게 전송한다. 그리고 server에서 이 명령어들을 받아서 결과값과 a numerical reply를 data connection을 통해 client에게 전달한다. 마지막으로 client가 data connection을 통해 받은 결과 값을 출력하면서 프로그램이 종료된다.

<Flow Chart>



<Source Code>

<cli.c>

```
////////////////////////////////////
// File Name : cli.c                                //
// Date : 2020/06/13                                //
// Os : Ubuntu 16.04.5 LTS                          //
// Author : Oh Min Hyeok                            //
// Student ID : 2017202037                           //
// ----- //
// Title : Assignment #4-2                           //
// Description : ...                                  //
////////////////////////////////////

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <time.h>
#define MAX_BUF 100
```

```

char * convert_addr_to_str(unsigned long ip_addr, unsigned int port);

int main(int argc, char **argv){

    srand(time(NULL));

    char buf[MAX_BUF];

    int sockfd, client_fd,server_fd;

    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, temp,serv_addr;

    char * hostport;

    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);// PF_INET = IPv4 Internet Protocol,
SOCK_STREAM = STREAM(TCP Protocol)

    memset(&servaddr, 0, sizeof(servaddr)); // initialize

    servaddr.sin_family=AF_INET; // IPv4

    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr(argv[1]); // STORE IP Address

    servaddr.sin_port=htons(atoi(argv[2])); // STORE PORT Number

    // server connection

    connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));

    int n;

    write(STDOUT_FILENO, "> ", 2);

    n=read(STDIN_FILENO, buf, sizeof(buf));

    buf[n-1]='\0';

    int randnum=(rand() % 20000) + 10001;

```

```

////////////////////////////////*****
data                                     connection
*****////////////////////////////////

client_fd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);

memset(&temp,0,sizeof(temp));

temp.sin_family=AF_INET;

temp.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr(argv[1]);

temp.sin_port=randnum;// temporarily port number


hostport=convert_addr_to_str(temp.sin_addr.s_addr,temp.sin_port);

printf("converting to %s\n",hostport);

write(sockfd,hostport,strlen(hostport));


if(bind(client_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&temp, sizeof(temp))<0){

    printf("Client: Can't bind local address.\n"); // exception handling

    return 0;

}


listen(client_fd, 5);

int len=sizeof(serv_addr);

server_fd=accept(client_fd,(struct  sockaddr*)&serv_addr,&len); // accept connect
request

```

```

////////////////////////////////////

char buffer[MAX_BUF];

n=read(server_fd,buffer,sizeof(buffer)); // read from data connection

buffer[n]='\0'; // remove trash value

printf("%s\n",buffer);

write(sockfd,buf,strlen(buf)); // sent command to control connection


n=read(server_fd,buffer,sizeof(buffer));

printf("%s\n",buffer);

size_t length = strlen(buffer); // result byte number.

char message[100]="226 Result is sent successfully.";

printf("%s\n",message);

write(server_fd,message,sizeof(message));

printf("OK. %u bytes is received.\n",length-48); // 'length -48' is byte number that
remove message byte number.

close(sockfd);

return 0;

}

```

```

char * convert_addr_to_str(unsigned long ip_addr, unsigned int port){

    char * addr=malloc(sizeof(char)*MAX_BUF);

    //////////// network order 32bit big endian --->>> dotted deciman notation
    ////////////

    struct in_addr tempaddr;

    tempaddr.s_addr=ip_addr;

    char * ttemp= inet_ntoa(tempaddr);

    char * ptr=strtok(ttemp,".");

    strcpy(addr,"PORT ");

    strcat(addr,ptr);

    strcat(addr,"");

    ptr=strtok(NULL,".");

    strcat(addr,ptr);

    strcat(addr,"");

    ptr=strtok(NULL,".");

    strcat(addr,ptr);

    strcat(addr,"");

    ptr=strtok(NULL,".");

    strcat(addr,ptr);

    strcat(addr,"");

    //////////////////////////////////////

    int arr[16]={0, };

    int n=port,c=0,mok,nmg,i;

    /// ** decimal to binary ** ///

```

```

do{

    mok=n/2;

    nmg=n-mok*2;

    arr[c++]=nmg;

    n=mok;

}while(mok!=0);

////////////////////

////////// ** binary to decimal ** //////////

int first=0;

int decimal=0;

for(int i=8;i<=15;i++)

{

    if(arr[i]==1)

        decimal+=1<<first;

    first++;

}

char *dec=malloc(sizeof(char)*MAX_BUF);

sprintf(dec,"%d",decimal);

strcat(addr,dec);

strcat(addr,"");

first=0;

decimal=0;

for(int i=0;i<=7;i++)

```



```

{
    if(arr[i]==1)
        decimal+=1<<first;
    first++;
}

sprintf(dec,"%d",decimal);

////////////////////////////////////

strcat(addr,dec);

return addr;
}

```

<srv.c>

```

////////////////////////////////////

// File Name : srv.c //
// Date : 2020/06/13 //
// Os : Ubuntu 16.04.5 LTS //
// Author : Oh Min Hyeok //
// Student ID : 2017202037 //
// ----- //
// Title : Assignment #4-2 //
// Description : ... //
////////////////////////////////////

```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
#include <arpa/inet.h>
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
```

```
#include <sys/socket.h>
```

```
#include <sys/wait.h>
```

```
#include <signal.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <dirent.h>
```

```
#define MAX_BUF 100
```

```
char * cmp_process(char *buff,char *result_buff);
```

```
char * convert_str_to_addr(char*str, unsigned int *port);
```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv) {
```

```
    char result_buff[MAX_BUF]; // RESULT BUFF
```

```
    bzero(result_buff, sizeof(result_buff));
```

```
    char buf[MAX_BUF]; // buf
```

```
    char temp[25];
```

```
    char *host_ip=NULL;
```

```
    unsigned int port_num;
```

```
    int n;
```

```
    int server_fd, client_fd;
```

```

struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cliaddr;


server_fd = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0); // PF_INET = IPv4 Internet Protocol,
SOCK_STREAM = STREAM(TCP Protocol)


memset(&servaddr, 0, sizeof(servaddr)); // initialize

servaddr.sin_family=AF_INET; // IPv4

servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=htonl(INADDR_ANY); // SET IP Address automatically

servaddr.sin_port=htons(atoi(argv[1]));


if(bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr))<0){

    printf("Server: Can't bind local address.\n"); // exception handling

    return 0;

}


listen(server_fd, 5);

int len=sizeof(cliaddr);

client_fd=accept(server_fd,(struct  sockaddr*)&cliaddr,&len); // accept connect
request


n=read(client_fd,temp,sizeof(temp));

temp[n]='\0';

printf("%s\n",temp);

host_ip=convert_str_to_addr(temp,(unsigned int*)&port_num);


////////////////////          *****          data          connection          *****

```

```

////////////////////////////////////

int sockfd;

struct sockaddr_in sockaddr;

sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0); // PF_INET = IPv4 Internet Protocol,
SOCK_STREAM = STREAM(TCP Protocol)

memset(&sockaddr, 0, sizeof(sockaddr)); // initialize

sockaddr.sin_family=AF_INET; // IPv4

sockaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr(host_ip); // STORE IP Address

sockaddr.sin_port=port_num; // STORE PORT Number

// server connection

connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *)&sockaddr, sizeof(sockaddr));

////////////////////////////////////
//

char message[100]="200 Port command successful";

printf("%s\n",message);

write(sockfd,message,strlen(message));

n=read(client_fd,temp,sizeof(temp));

temp[n]='\0'; /// remove trash value

printf("%s\n",temp);

strcpy(message,"226 Result is sent successfully.");

write(sockfd,cmp_process(temp,result_buff),sizeof(result_buff));

n=read(sockfd,message,sizeof(message));

printf("%s\n",message);

```

```

        close(client_fd);

    }

    char * convert_str_to_addr(char*str, unsigned int *port)
    {

        //////////// ***** Separate PORT Command ***** ////////////

        char * addr=malloc(sizeof(char)*20);

        char * ptr=strtok(str, " ");

        ptr=strtok(NULL, ",");

        ////////////////////////////////// IP Address //////////////////////////////////

        strcpy(addr,ptr);

        strcat(addr, ".");

        ptr=strtok(NULL, ",");

```

```

    strcat(addr,ptr);

    strcat(addr,".");

    ptr=strtok(NULL,"");

    strcat(addr,ptr);

    strcat(addr,".");

    ptr=strtok(NULL,"");

    strcat(addr,ptr);


    //////////////////////////////////////

    ////////////////////////////////////// PORT //////////////////////////////////////

    ptr=strtok(NULL,"");

    unsigned int tmp=atoi(ptr)*256;

    ptr=strtok(NULL,"");

    tmp=tmp+atoi(ptr);

    *port=tmp;

    //////////////////////////////////////

    return addr;

}

```

```

char * cmp_process(char *buff,char *result_buff){

```

```

    if(strcmp(buff,"ls")==0) { // ls command

```

```

char *cwd=(char*)malloc(sizeof(char)*1024); // dynamic allocate

DIR * dir =NULL; // directory pointer

struct dirent * entry =NULL; // directory struct

getcwd(cwd,1024); // current working directory

dir=opendir(cwd);


if(dir==NULL){ // exception handling

    strcat(result_buff,"error");

}

printf("%s\n","150 Opening data connection for directory list.");

strcpy(result_buff,"150 Opening data connection for directory list.");

strcat(result_buff,"\n");

while((entry=readdir(dir))!=NULL) // read directory
{

    char *tmp=(char*)malloc(sizeof(char)*1024);

    bzero((char*)&tmp, sizeof(tmp)); // initialize

    tmp=entry->d_name; // directory name

    int length=strlen(tmp);

    strcat(result_buff,tmp);

```

```

        strcat(result_buff,"\\n");

    }

    result_buff[strlen(result_buff)-1]='\0';

    free(cwd); // free dynamic allocate memory

    closedir(dir); // close directory

}

else{

    strcat(result_buff,"input error");

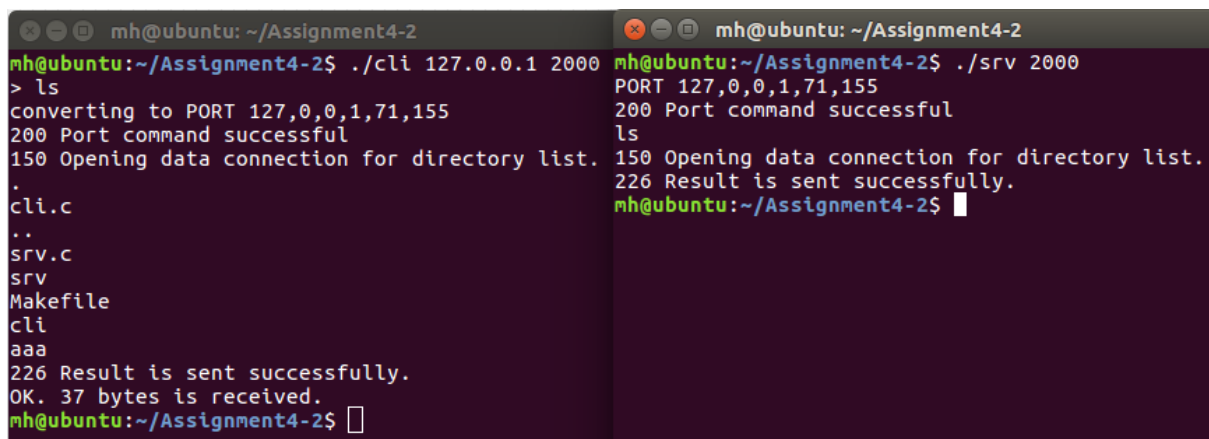
}

return result_buff;

}

```

<Result Screen>



```

mh@ubuntu: ~/Assignment4-2
mh@ubuntu:~/Assignment4-2$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 2000
> ls
converting to PORT 127,0,0,1,71,155
200 Port command successful
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
.
cli.c
..
srv.c
srv
Makefile
cli
aaa
226 Result is sent successfully.
OK. 37 bytes is received.
mh@ubuntu:~/Assignment4-2$

mh@ubuntu: ~/Assignment4-2
mh@ubuntu:~/Assignment4-2$ ./srv 2000
PORT 127,0,0,1,71,155
200 Port command successful
ls
150 Opening data connection for directory list.
226 Result is sent successfully.
mh@ubuntu:~/Assignment4-2$

```