

System Programming

시스템 프로그래밍

(화5, 목6)

Assignment #3-1

김 태 석 교수님

컴퓨터정보공학부

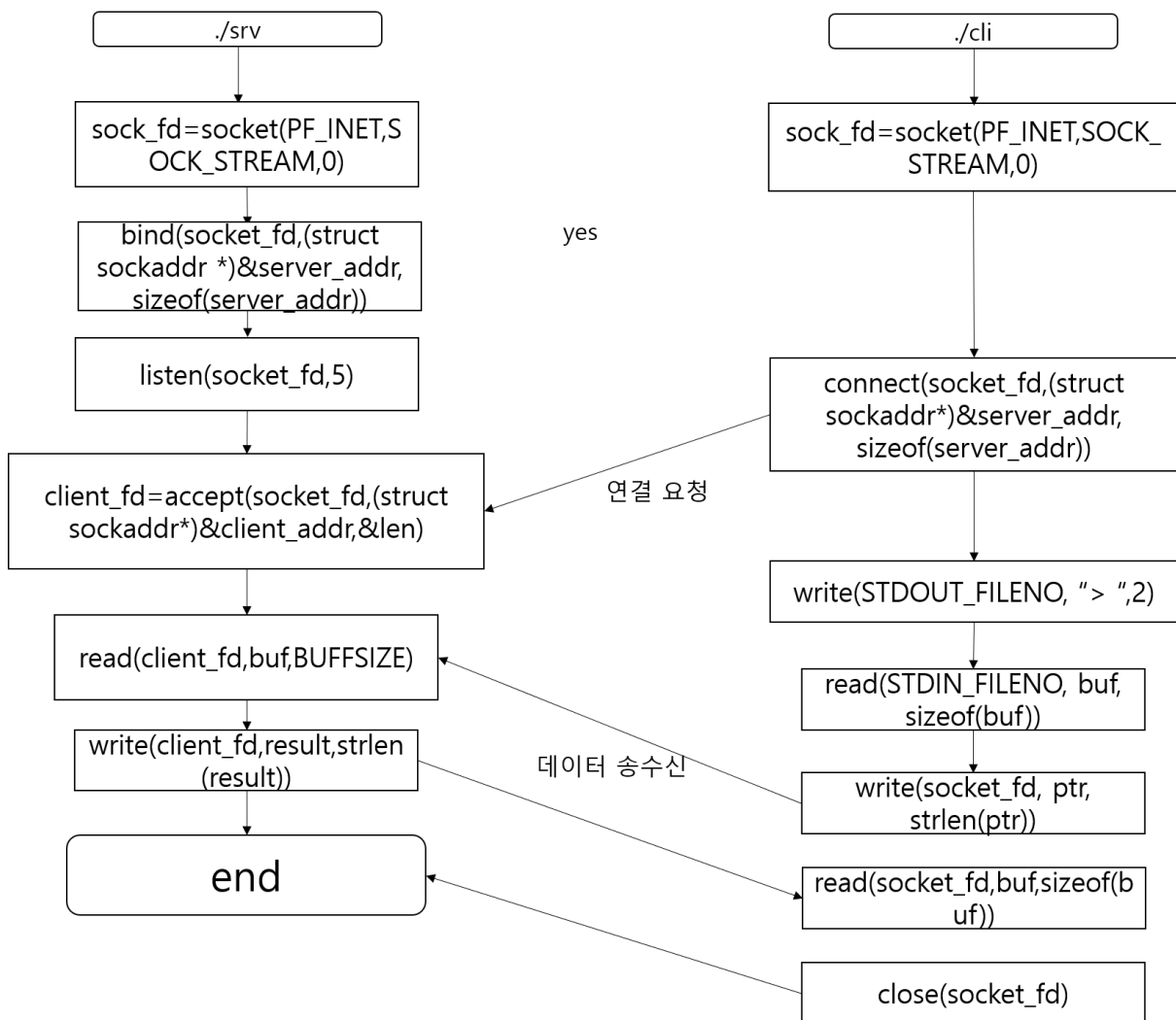
2017202037

오 민 혁

<Introduction>

이번 과제는 Socket을 이용하여 command "ls" implementation와 quit를 구현하는 것이다. 우선 socket file descriptor를 이용하여 Client와 Server를 연결하는 방법을 알아야 한다. Client와 Server의 관계를 이해해야 한다. Client에서 명령어를 입력받아서 write()함수를 이용하여 Server로 보내면 Server에서는 read()함수를 이용하여 명령어를 받는다. 명령어에 해당하는 작동을 Server에서 수행 한 후 결과를 다시 write() 함수를 이용하여 Client로 보낸다. 그럼 Client에서 다시 read()함수를 이용하여 결과를 받고, 이 결과를 커널에 출력한다. 이러한 작동 방식에 대해 정확히 이해해야 하는 과제이다.

<Flow Chart>



<Source Code>

<srv.c>

```
////////////////////////////////////  
  
// File Name : srv.c //  
  
// Date : 2020/05/21 //  
  
// Os : Ubuntu 16.04.5 LTS 64bits //  
  
// Author : Oh Min Hyeok //  
  
// Student ID : 2017202037 //  
  
// ----- //  
  
// Title : System Programming Assignment #3-1 ( socket programming ) //  
  
// Description : ... //  
  
////////////////////////////////////  
  
#include <stdio.h>  
  
#include <string.h>  
  
#include <stdlib.h>  
  
#include <sys/types.h>  
  
#include <sys/socket.h>  
  
#include <netinet/in.h>  
  
#include <unistd.h>  
  
#include <dirent.h>  
  
#include <arpa/inet.h>
```

```
#define BUFFSIZE    1024
```

```
#define PORTNO      40000
```

```
void client_info(struct sockaddr_in cliaddr){
```

```
    printf("====Client Info====\n");
```

```
    printf("client IP: %s\n",inet_ntoa(cliaddr.sin_addr));
```

```
    printf("client port: %d\n",cliaddr.sin_port);
```

```
    printf("====\n");
```

```
}
```

```
char * cmp_process(char *buff,char *result_buff){
```

```
    if(strcmp(buff,"ls")==0) { // ls command
```

```
        char *cwd=(char*)malloc(sizeof(char)*1024); // dynamic allocate
```

```
        DIR * dir =NULL; // directory pointer
```

```
        struct dirent * entry =NULL; // directory struct
```

```
        getcwd(cwd,1024); // current working directory
```

```
        dir=opendir(cwd);
```

```
        if(dir==NULL){ // exception handling
```

```
            strcat(result_buff,"error");
```

```
}
```

```
while((entry=readdir(dir))!=NULL) // read directory
```

```
{
```

```
    char *tmp=(char*)malloc(sizeof(char)*1024);
```

```
    bzero((char*)&tmp, sizeof(tmp)); // initialize
```

```
    tmp=entry->d_name; // directory name
```

```
    int length=strlen(tmp);
```

```
    strcat(result_buff,tmp);
```

```
    strcat(result_buff,"\\n");
```

```
}
```

```
free(cwd); // free dynamic allocate memory
```

```
closedir(dir); // close directory
```

```
}
```

```
else{
```

```

        strcat(result_buff,"input error");
    }

    return result_buff;
}

int main()
{
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr; // socket address struct
    int socket_fd, client_fd; // socket file descriptor, client file descriptor
    int len, len_out; // string length
    char buf[BUFFSIZE]; // buf
    char result_buf[BUFFSIZE];
    bzero(result_buf, sizeof(result_buf));

    if((socket_fd=socket(PF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0))<0){ // socket open
        printf("Server: Can't openstream socket.");
        return 0;
    }

    bzero((char *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)); // server_addr initialize
    //set server address
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr=htonl(INADDR_ANY);

```

```

server_addr.sin_port=htons(PORTNO);

// associate an address with a socket

if(bind(socket_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr))<0){

    printf("Server: Can't bind local address.\n"); // exception handling

    return 0;

}

listen(socket_fd,5); // a server announces that it is willing to accept connect
requests

while(1){

    len=sizeof(client_addr);

    client_fd=accept(socket_fd,(struct  sockaddr*)&client_addr,&len); //
accept connect request

    if(client_fd<0){ // exception handling

        printf("Server: accept failed.\n");

        return 0;

    }

    //////////// print Client Info ////////////

    client_info(client_addr);

    bzero(buf,sizeof(buf)); // initialize

    // receive command from client file descriptor

```

```

while((len_out=read(client_fd, buf, BUFSIZE))>0) {

    write(STDOUT_FILENO, buf, len_out); // print command

    write(STDOUT_FILENO,"\\n",1); // line break


    if(strcmp(buf,"quit")==0){ // quit command

        write(client_fd,"Program quit!!",14);

        close(client_fd);

        close(socket_fd);

        exit(1);

    }


    write(client_fd,cmp_process(buf,result_buf),sizeof(result_buf));

    bzero(result_buf,sizeof(result_buf));

    bzero(buf,sizeof(buf)); // initialize


    }

}

close(socket_fd);

return 0;

}

```


<cli.c>

```
////////////////////////////////////
// File Name : cli.c //
// Date : 2020/05/21 //
// Os : Ubuntu 16.04.5 LTS 64bits //
// Author : Oh Min Hyeok //
// Student ID : 2017202037 //
// ----- //
// Title : System Programming Assignment #3-1 ( socket programming ) //
// Description : ... //
////////////////////////////////////

#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <sys/socket.h>

#include <netinet/in.h>

#include <dirent.h>

#include <stdlib.h>


#define BUFFSIZE    1024

#define PORTNO      40000
```

```

int main()
{
    int socket_fd, len; // socket file descriptor

    struct sockaddr_in server_addr; // socket address struct

    char haddr[]="127.0.0.1"; // address

    char buf[BUFSIZE]; // buffer


    if((socket_fd=socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0))<0){ // socket open and
exception handling

        printf("can't create socket.\n");

        return -1;

    }

    // set server address

    bzero(buf, sizeof(buf)); // initialize

    bzero((char*)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)); // initialize

    server_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;

    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr(haddr);

    server_addr.sin_port=htons(PORTNO);


    if(connect(socket_fd, (struct sockaddr*)&server_addr,
sizeof(server_addr))<0){ // request a connection to server

```

```

printf("can't connect.\n"); // exception handling

return -1;

}

write(STDOUT_FILENO, "> ",2);

while((len=read(STDIN_FILENO, buf, sizeof(buf)))>0){ // input command

    char *ptr=strtok(buf,"\n"); // erase newline


    if(strcmp(ptr,"quit")==0){ // if command is quit

        write(socket_fd,ptr,strlen(ptr)); // send command to server

        len=read(socket_fd,buf,sizeof(buf)); // receive result from
server

        write(STDOUT_FILENO, buf, strlen(buf)); // print buf

        write(STDOUT_FILENO,"\n",1); // newline

        exit(1); // program exit

    }

```

```

if(write(socket_fd,ptr, strlen(ptr))>0){ // send command to server

```

```

    bzero(buf,sizeof(buf)); // initialize

```

```

    if((len=read(socket_fd,buf,sizeof(buf)))>0){ // receive result

```

from server

```
        write(STDOUT_FILENO, buf, strlen(buf)); // print buf

        write(STDOUT_FILENO, "\n", 1); // newline


        bzero(buf, sizeof(buf)); // initialize
    }

    bzero(buf, sizeof(buf)); // initialize

}

write(STDOUT_FILENO, "> ", 2);

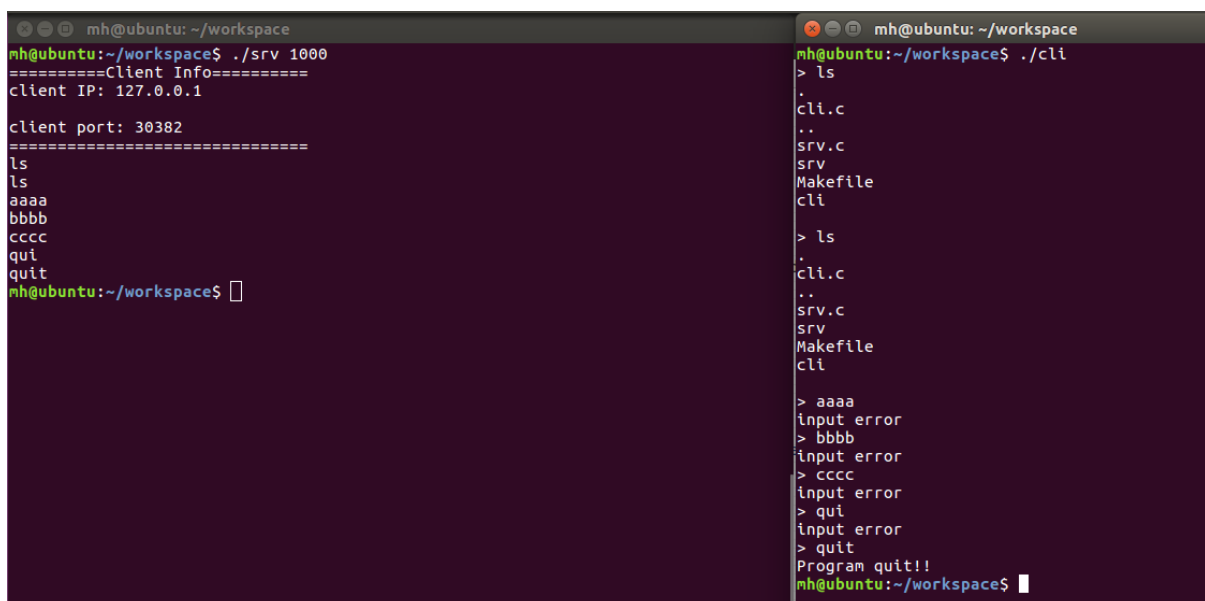
}

close(socket_fd);

return 0;

}
```

<Result Screen>



The image shows two terminal windows side-by-side. The left window shows the server program output, and the right window shows the client program output.

```
mh@ubuntu: ~/workspace
mh@ubuntu:~/workspace$ ./srv 1000
=====Client Info=====
client IP: 127.0.0.1

client port: 30382
=====
ls
ls
aaaa
bbbb
cccc
quit
quit
mh@ubuntu:~/workspace$
```

```
mh@ubuntu: ~/workspace
mh@ubuntu:~/workspace$ ./cli
> ls
.
cli.c
..
srv.c
srv
Makefile
cli
> ls
.
cli.c
..
srv.c
srv
Makefile
cli
> aaaa
input error
> bbbb
input error
> cccc
input error
> quit
input error
> quit
Program quit!!
mh@ubuntu:~/workspace$
```

