Biomedical Data Mining, Fall 2022

Term Project#1 Motif Finding

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Code Explanation

1. Read input file

2. Main function

Start to call gibbsSampler function and do it by the setting iterations

```
n = 1000 # iteration
t = len(dna)
best = gibbsSampler(dna, k, t, n)
s = score(best)

for x in tqdm(range(200)): # for each iteration of the gibbs sampler
    sample = gibbsSampler(dna, k, t, n)
    if score(sample) < s: # if the score of the sample is less than the score of the best
    s = score(sample) # set s to the score of the sample
    best = sample[:] # set best to a copy of the sample</pre>
```

3. gibbsSampler

```
def gibbsSampler(dna, k, t, n): # dna is a list of strings, k,t and n are integers
  bestMotifs = []
  motifs = []
  for x in range(len(dna)): # for each string in dna
        i = random.randint(0, len(dna[x])-k) # i is a random integer between 0 and the length of the string minus k
        motifs.append(dna[x][i:i+k]) # add the k-mer starting at index i to the motifs list
  bestMotifs = motifs[:] # bestMotifs is a copy of motifs
  for i in range(n): # for each iteration
        j = random.randint(0,t-1) # j is a random integer between 0 and t-1
        profile = profileForm(motifs[:j] + motifs[j+1:]) # profile is a list of lists of floats
  # print("j = ",j)
        r = profileRandom(k, profile, dna[j]) # r is a random k-mer from the profile
        motifs[j] = dna[j][r:r+k] # set the jth element of motifs to the k-mer starting at index r
        if score(motifs) < score(bestMotifs): # if the score of motifs is less than the score of bestMotifs
        bestMotifs = motifs[:] # set bestMotifs to a copy of motifs
    return bestMotifs</pre>
```

4. Score: to calculate the score of the candidate motif

```
def score(motifs): # motifs is a list of strings
profile = profileForm(motifs) # profile is a list of lists of floats
cons = consensus(profile) # cons is a string
score = 0
```

```
for x in motifs: # for each string in motifs
  for i in range(len(x)): # for each symbol in the string
   if cons[i] != x[i]: # if the symbol in the consensus is different from the symbol in the string
   score += 1 # add 1 to the score
return score
```

5. profileForm: accumulate the weighting of each base in each position

```
def profileForm(motifs): # motifs is a list of strings
  k = len(motifs[0]) # k is the length of the first string in motifs
  profile = [[1 for i in range(k)] for j in range(4)] # initialize profile to a list of lists of length k with all elements initialize
  for x in motifs: # for each string in motifs
  for i in range(len(x)): # for each symbol in the string
   j = symbolToNumber(x[i]) # j is the index of the symbol in the profile
   profile[j][i] += 1 # add 1 to the count of the symbol in the profile
  for x in profile: # for each list in profile
   for i in range(len(x)): # for each element in the list
    x[i] = x[i]/len(motifs) # divide the count of the symbol by the number of strings in motifs
  return profile
```

6. profileRandom:calculate the probability by using the findings in the profileForm

```
def profileRandom(k, profile, text): # k is an integer, profile is a list of lists of floats, text is a string
probs = []
for i in range(0,len(text) - k +1): # for each kmer in text
    prob = 1.0
    pattern = text[i:i+k] # pattern is the kmer
    for j in range(k): # for each symbol in the kmer
        l = symbolToNumber(pattern[j]) # l is the index of the symbol in the profile
        prob *= profile[l][j] # prob is the product of the probabilities of the symbols in the kmer
    probs.append(prob) # add the probability of the kmer to the list of probabilities
r = myRandom(probs) # r is the index of the kmer with the highest probability
return r
```

7. symbolToNumber & numberToSymbol: tranformation between symbol and number

```
{\tt def \ symbolToNumber(symbol): \# \ symbol \ is \ a \ string \ of \ length \ 1}
 if symbol == "A":
   return 0
  if symbol == "C":
   return 1
 if symbol == "G":
   return 2
 if symbol == "T":
    return 3
def numberToSymbol(x): # x is an integer
   return "A"
 if x == 1:
   return "C"
 if x == 2:
   return "G"
  if x == 3:
    return "T"
```

8. Find the key and find the index of the motif of each DNA sequence

```
# Find the key
Key = str()
for i in range(k):
    count = [0] * 4 # ACGT
    for j in range(len(best)):
        b = best[j][i]
        count[symbolToNumber(b)] += 1
    max_symbol = numberToSymbol(count.index(max(count)))
    Key += max_symbol
output.write(f"Key = {Key}\n")
# Find the index of every motif
index = []
```

```
for i in range(len(dna)):
    b = best[i]
    index.append(dna[i].find(b))
# Print motif result
for i in range(len(dna)):
    start_index = index[i]
    output.write(f">Sequence{i + 1}(start at position {start_index + 1}, motif is {best[i]})")
    output.write(f"\n")
    output.write(dna[i][:start_index]+"'"+dna[i][start_index:start_index+k]+"'"+dna[i][start_index+k:])
    output.write("\n")
# Print the best motif
for b in best:
    print(b)
output.close()
```

Result

The red bold sequence means the motif we found by the program. Also, the starting position is included.

1. Testing data 1:

```
GCCTCGACATGGCGTAGCAGTGCATAAGCAATTGACAATTAACCACTGTGTATTTGTTATAACATCAGACAGTTTAAGTCGGGACAATAGGAGCCGCAATACACAATTTACCGCATCTTGACTTGACTTAACTGACATATT
ACCATAGATGACTAGCCATGCCACTAGCTCTTAGATAACCCGATACAGTGATTATGAAAGGTTTGT
>Sequence3(start at position 435)
TAATGATCTCACGGCGAAAGTCGGGGAGACAGCAGCGACCAGACATTATATCACAATAATACTAAGATGAGATAACTCCGTAATTGACTATGCATTTCTCTAGACTTTACTTGACCAGATATAGTGACTTTGAC
ACGTTTATGGATTACAGCAATCACATTCAAGACTGCTTATGGAAGAAACAACTCTTGAGTGTTAATATGTTGACTCCTGTATTAGAGATGCAGGTAGATGAGTGCAGGGACACCGAGGTTAAGTACATTACTC
TCTCATAGGAGGTATTCTAGATCACCATACCACCATATTATTCCGAGCATGACATTATCTCGCGCTGTCCTCATCTAATAGTTATTATTCCTATTACGCTTTTGAGTAACTGGTGACGGATATCCCTCACGAATGAA
AATCTTTTTCACTGACAATCATATTGCGAGCGCGCGCGGGATGCTCCTAAGTTTTTCCACTTGGTTGAGTCTCTCTAGTCTGTCCCGAAGTTTCGACGCTTTGGTCACAGAGCCATTGTTATTGGAGCTT
TATTTGAGGATACTCCGATCTATTTTGTCGGGACCACTCGGAGTAGTCATTGGGCTTATATACCGT
>Sequence4(start at position 212)
TCTGTCGTCGCTAACGTTTATAATGTAGTCTCATTATAATTCTACCCTATTGAGGCATTGACTAATACGGGAAAAGATTTGAAATGAACTAATCTATACGACAGAAACTGTGCAGCTACCTAATCTCTTTAATGTA
AGTTCTGACTAATTCGTACTTTGTTAAGAACTCACAATTTAACAATAGAGGACATAAGCTCTATAT
>Sequence5(start at position 229)
TTATGATCTATTGATGTCCCTGAGGCTGCAATTTATGTAATGAGACAGTATTCGCGGTAAGTCCTAGTGCAATGGCGGTATTTTACTTTTGTACTATAGTAGAGGTGACGTGACGTGACGTATCATTAATAAGGAT
\mathsf{ATTGGAAAGACTCATAGGCCTCCACCTTTAGGCAGTGTTTACTCTTACATAAAGGAGCTATTAGTATTATCCTGCGAAGATTCAAAAAGGTGA
                                                                            CGAGCCAATTCGGCCGATCCGGAAAGACGGACTTCA
```

2. Testing data 2:

TGCTAAAAATCTCTCGGTCGATGTAAGCGATTACACCTCCTGTTACATCATAATCGTTTGTTATTCAGGGGTTGATCAACACTGGAAAACTTTTCACTTAAAGTATTATATACGACAGGGTACGTGTACCTATTAAA CCTGTTTAAACTAAGTTCAGACTAGTTGGAAATGT

>Sequence2(start at position 605)

AACAGAATTTGCCTGAATAGAAAAGACGGACAACTAGGTATCCTAAGTATAGTTGCGCGTCCGTATCAAGCTCTTTTTTATAGGTCTTGGTTTGTTGGTCGTAAAGCGCAGAACGGATTAGGGGGATGTACAAC AATATTATTTAGTCATCTTTGAGTCACAATCTGCTACCTTACAGGAATTAAGATCGTCCTTTAATTTCCCTTGCATATATGTTGCATTTCTTCAACCTTTTAATTGCTCCCTAGGAGAAAGACAGATAACTTCTTA

>Sequence3(start at position 139)

TTAGTGTTAGAAGGTGGAGTGACCTTAAATCAAAAACGATATTAATCGGAAGGAGTATTCAATGTAATGAAGTCGCAGGGTTAACGTGGGAATGGTGCTTCTGTCCAAACAGGTAAGGATATAAAGCTGTAACCGT TTAATCCCGGGCCTTTCCCCAAGCGTACAGGGTGCATTTTGCAACAATTTCGGAGTCCAAAAACTCGCTGTTTTTGAAATTTATGCTCAAGGGCGAGTATTGAACCAAGCTTACGTCTAAGAACGTAGCAAGGTGA CTCAAACAAAGTACATCTTGCCCGCGTTTCATATAAATTAAGTTAAAAGTCTATGGAATAATAACATGTGGATGGCCAGTGGTCGGTTGTTACACCCCTACCGCAATGTTGAAAGTCCCGGATTAAACTGGCTA AATTTATGCCGTGACACCCGTTATACTCCATTACCGTCTGTGGGTCATAGCTTGTTGTGGATTGGATTGCATTCTCTCAGTGTATTACGCAGACTGGCGCACGGATCCCATATAAACTTATCATAGTTTATCTGA TTCTACTTAGAAATGTAGCTAGGCTTTTGCCCACGCACCTGATTAGTCCTCGTTTGCTTTTTAGAACCGGATGAACTACAGAGCATTATAAGAATCTCTACTTGCTTTACAAAGTACTGGATCCTATTTCAGCGAG ATGTTTTATCTAAATACAATGAGAGAAGTATTCGTC

ATAGACGTACAGATTGAAATCTTAAGTGAAATCACGCGTCTAAACTCAGCTTTATTTTAGTGGTCATGGGTTTCCTGGTCCCCCGAGCCGTGGAACCGATTAGGACCATGTATAACAATACTTATTAGTCATCTT CTATATTCATGTCATCTAGGACGGGCGCAAAGGATATATAATTCAATTAAGAATACCTTATATTATTATTACATCTACCGGTCACCAGCCAACAATGTGCAGATGGCGTTACGACTTACTGAGCCTGATTTCACCGC TTTAAATACCACACACTGGGCAATACGAGGTAAAGCC

uence5(start at position 490)

TTTAAATCATATCACATAATTAGCCTCTGCTTAATTTCTGTGCTCAAGGGTTTTAGTTCGCTCGAGTAATGTAGTTAATTAGGACTATCTAATGCACTTGTTACAAGATTTCTTTTAAATACTTTTTTCCTGTCCA CAGAGGTATGTGGCTGCGTGGTCAAAAGTGCGGTATTC

>Sequence6(start at position 476)

AGTCACCCAGTATCGATCAACAGCTAACGTAACAGTAAAAGGCTCACAAAATCGCACTGTCAGCGTCCCTTGGGTATTTTACATTAGCATCAGGTAGACTAGAATTTTTACTTCCAGGCGAAAATGGGTGCG
TGGACAAATGAGCAGCAAACGAAAATTCTTGACCTGTTTGGTGTCTCCGTATTTCTCTTGGAGATCAAGGAAATGTTTCATGACCAAGAGAAAAGTCGTTCACGAAATAGATTTACGTTACCGTTAACTGCACTAAACGA
ATTCGGTGTAGCGAAGGATGAAAGCGACTTTAGGTAGTAACTGTGACTTTGGCGGTAAAGTATCATTCAGGAAGCAGACACAGAAAGACACGGTTTAGCAGTCGTTTATCGATTAAGGTTAAATAGAGTGCTTTA TATAATACTAAGGCGTTACCCTAATCATTTAGCATGG

3. Testing data 3:

>Seguence1(start at position 401)

GTATTTGCTCCTCGTGTTTACTTTCACAAACTTGACCTGGAGATCAAAAAGATGCTTTTTATGGAATTGGACAACGCATTAACGCAACGAATCTACGTTACAACGTGTATAGTAAAAACAAAATTGCTGACGACAA GATAAATATTCTACAGAATTGCCATAGGCGTTGAACACTACACAGATGATACGAATTTATGTATAGAGCGAGTCATTGAAAGGTTATACTCTTGTAGTTAACATATAGCCCAACTCTATTAGTACAGAGGTGCCTT GAATAACATTCTCATTATTAAAATTTTCTCTACAATCAAACGACCAAGTGCATTTTCATGGGGTGTGATGGAGATTTATTCACTTGGCAGCTTTGTAATAGGGACTAAAAGAATGATGATAATCATGAGTGCTGTG

TTATGATGGTGTCGAAACAAAGCGGTCTTACGGTCGTATTTCTTCTCGAGTTTCGTCCAGTTAAGCGTAACACTCTCAATGTACTTGCAAACCATGATGGCTGTGCTTGGAGTCAATCGCATGTAGGATGAT CTCCAGACACCGGGGCACTAGTTTTCATACTTAAAGCATAAACGACGAACAGTCATGAAAGTCTTAGAACTGGACGTACCATTTTTCTTGTGAATAATACCTCAAGCTGTACCGTTATTGCGCTGCTTAGATGTAGT ACTGCTCTTATCATATTTGTTTTGACGACTGCCGTCTTCGCTGTTTCTTTAGACATTTAACAATAAAGAG TTAAGGCGCTTTTTGTAGGCAGAGGTACCCCCTATTAGTGGCTGCGCTAAAATATCTTCG

Sequence4(start at position 372)

ACCTACTTTCCCGTTTATCTAACCAAACAGATACAATGCGATCCTCCGTTAAGATATTCTTACGTATAATGTAGCTATGTATTTTATAGAGCTAGCGTACGCGTTAAACATTTCACAGATAATAGGGATTCGGGTA
AAGAGCGTATTATTGGGGACTTACATAGGCGTAAACATCTACAATCGAACTCCAACTCAACTCAACTCAACT GTCTTGCAGTTCTAATCTTTTACCAACATCGTAATAGCCTCCAAGAGATTGATGATAGTTATAGGCACAAAACTGAGACGCCGATGGATAGCGGACG ATGAGACAGATCCTGCCGTGTACATCATTTTGAATATACAAGCAACCCAAGAGAGCTGAGCCTAGACTCAGCTGGTTCCTGAGTAAGCTCGAGACTTGAGATAACAGCTCTTTATACATAGAATGGGGGCGTCGAA CGGTCGTGAAAGTCATAGTACCTCGGATACCAACTTACTGAGGATATTGTTTGAAGCTGTACTATTTTAGGGGGGGAACGCTGAAGATCTCTTCTTCTCATGACTCGAACTCGCAAGGGTCGTGATGTCGATTCCTT CAAAGGTTAAAAAACAAAGACTTACTGTGCACAGAGGAACGTCTATTTAACGGTTGGTATCTTGAATCCTCGGTCCCTTTTTGTCTTTCCAGATTAATTCATTTCCCTCATTCACAAGCTTACCAAGTCAATATTG

>Sequence5(start at position 407)
ATATATGAATGCAATCTTGAAGAGGCCACTTAAAAATGGCAGTAGTTAATACTTTAAACTCCATTTGGTTAATTCGTGTATCACCGCGATAGGCTGATAAAGGTTTAATATTGTATAACAAGATACTTCCGGTCTC TCCAAACTGTAAAGTGTCTATCACCCCTAGGCCCGTTTTCTGCATATAAACGCCAGGTTGTATCCGTATTTGATGCTACCATGGATGAGTCAGCGTCGAACATGTTATTGCATGAGTAGGGTTGACTAGG GCAAGGATTAGGGAGAACCGTTAGATGCCTCGCTGTACTAATAATTGTCAACAAATCATCAAGATTAGAAAATGGTACCAGCATTTTTAAAGGTTCTCAACTAGTATGGATAACTGTGTTTTCACTATGTTGCGG TTACTCATTATCTGAAATCCAGTTGATGTCAAGCCATTCCCTGTCTAAGACGCCGTATGTAATAAAATATATACATTGCTCGGGTTCACTCCGATCCGTTCTGAGTCGACCAAGGACACAATCGAATTCCGATTTC TATTATCAAGAAACTTGTATCCAACCCCCGTAGTTTACTAGCTCTTCAGATATCATGGAGCCTATGGTTGAACGTGTCCGATAACAAACTTCGACATGATAAAGTTCCCCCCTCGCGACTACCAGAGAAGAAGAC

>Sequence6(start at position 299)

TATGGGGAGTAAGTGATCAAACGCTTCAGATATGACTATATACTTAGGTTAGATCTCGTCCGTGAATTTTAATCCTCATCAATTATAAAATATAAGGTAAGCCAAAAAAGCACGTGGTGGCGTTCACCGACTGTT CCCAAACTGTAACTCATTGTTCTGTCGGGGCCGGGCATAGGGAAGGTCTAACTTATTTCCCGGCCCTTTCTATGTGCGGACCATATTGTCCTAATTCTTTGGTTATGTTTCGAATGTAAGAAAAAGCTATGTTCGAACTTAGGCATAAACCTCGATGCTACCTTTCGT TTGCGTCTTATTACCAATGAAAAAGCTATGCACTTTGTATAGGGTACCATCAGGTTTCTGAACTCTCAGATAGTGGAGATCCCGGGAAAAGACCTATATTTGCGGTTCAACTTAGGCATAAACCTCGATGCTACCT ACTCAGACCTACTCTGCACGAAGTAAATATGGCATTCATCCCAGCTGGTTCTTGGCGTTCTACGCAGCCACATGTTCATTAACAGTTGTTTGGTAGCACAAAAGTATTATCATAGTCCTAGAAATTCAGCAGAGGTT AATTCGAACCTAATGTCACAAATGAGATAGAACGCCAATGAGTATTAGACATTAGGTCGAGTTCAGTTCGGTAACGGAGAAACTCTGCGGCATACTTAATTATACATATGAAACGCGCCCAAGTGATGCTAAACA

>Sequence7(start at position 11)

CGTTCACCGACTGTTCCCAAACTGTAACTCATTGTTCTGTCAAGGTCTAACTTATTTCCCGGCCCTTTCTATGTGCGGACCATATTGTCCTAATTCTTTGGTTATGTTTCCGATGTAGGAGTGAATCTACTTTCGT TTGCGTCTTATTACCAATGAAAAAGCTATGCACTTTGTATAGGGTACCATCAGGTTTCTGAACTCTCAGATAGTGGAGATCCCGGGAAAAGACCTATATTTGCGGTTCAACTTAGGCATAAACCTCGATGCTACCT ACTCAGACCTACTCTGCACGAAGTAAATATGGCATTCATCCCAGCTGGTTCTTTGGCGTTCTACGCAGCCACATGTTCATTAACAGTTGTTTGGTAGCACAAAAGTATTATCATAGTCCTAGAAATTCAGCAGAGTT AATTCGAACCTAATGTCACAAATGAGATAGAACGCCAATGAGTATTAGACATTAGGTCGAGTTCAGTTCAGTACGGAGAAACTCTGCGGCATACTTAATTATACATATGAAACGCGCCCAAGTGATGCTAAACA

>Sequence8(start at position 201)

Other result is included in the following file (output)

The testing data TA provide is all in the **testing_data** folder, the result is in the **output** folder.

The following is the sample output of testing data 1

Key1

The first line is the final motif.

>SequenceN(start at position x, motif is m) and the motif of every sequence is quote with ".

Key = AAAAATTTTTAAAAA
>Sequence1(start at position 685, motif is AAAAATTCATAAAAA)

CGCCTTCAGCTT<mark>' AAAAATTCATAAAAA '</mark>AATATATGCGGACTCTTTATTGGGGTGTCTCTCTTTCCGCATACATTTAACCATACAAGGATTACTCCTTAGTGTACCAAGGA GTTTCCGTCGGGGGAGAG

>Sequence2(start at position 422, motif is AAAAATTATTGAAAA)

GTTCAGCTATTTACTGCC