Refined Agriculture Data

→ English only + removed what I thought would not be needed

Schools, Universities, and Institutes

The universities and schools prioritize mathematical and scientific fields, then technical mathematics, with a minimum score requirement ranging from 11 to 14 (depending on the field and chosen program). Institutes require registration directly from their websites; no other information is provided. However, they do not require a high school diploma, so being a third-year high school student is sufficient.

Universities:

- 1. University of Adrar
- 2. University of Ain Temouchent
- 3. University of Batna 1
- 4. University of Bechar
- 5. University of Biskra
- 6. University of Blida 1
- 7. University of Bordj Bou Arréridj
- 8. University of Bouira
- 9. University of Boumerdes \rightarrow Engineering, Applied Sciences, and Technology
- 10. University of Chlef
- 11. University of Djelfa
- 12. University of El Oued
- 13. University of El Tarf
- 14. University of Ghardaia

- 15. University of Guelma
- 16. University of Jijel
- 17. University of Khemis Miliana
- 18. University of Khenchela
- 19. University of Laghouat
- 20. University of M'sila
- 21. University of Mascara
- 22. University of Médéa
- 23. University of Mostaganem → Agricultural Sciences, Marine Sciences, Social Sciences, and Humanities
- 24. University of Oran 1 → Engineering, Science, and Technology
- 25. University of Ouargla
- 26. University of Relizane
- 27. University of Saïda
- 28. University of Sétif 1 → Medicine, Pharmacy, Natural Sciences, and Technology
- 29. University of Sidi Bel Abbès → Science, Technology, Economics, and Management Sciences
- 30. University of Skikda
- 31. University of Souk Ahras
- 32. University of Tébessa
- 33. University of Tiaret
- 34. University of Tissemsilt
- 35. University of Tizi Ouzou → Human and Social Sciences, Science, and Technology
- University of Tlemcen → Humanities, Social Sciences, Science, and Technology

University Centers:

- 1. University Center of El Bayadh
- 2. University Center of Naâma

Schools:

- 1. Higher School of Food Science and Agri-Food Industries, Algiers
- 2. Higher School of Agriculture, Mostaganem
- 3. National Higher School of Agriculture, Algiers

Specializations after 2 years of a common core:

- <u>Botany</u>: Study of plants, their classification, physiology, and interactions with the environment.
- <u>Rural Economics</u>: Analysis of economic aspects related to agriculture and rural development.
- Forestry: Sustainable management of forests and forest resources.
- <u>Rural Engineering</u>: Application of engineering principles to rural development, including agricultural hydraulics and machinery.
- Animal Production: Management and optimization of livestock breeding.
- <u>Plant Production</u>: Cultivation techniques and yield improvement for cultivated plants.
- <u>Soil Science</u>: Study of soil properties and management for sustainable agriculture.
- <u>Food Technology</u>: Processing agricultural products into safe, high-quality food.
- <u>Agricultural Zoology</u>: Study of animals harmful or beneficial to crops.
- 4. Higher School of Biological Sciences, Oran
- 5. National Higher School of Forestry, Khenchela
- 6. National Higher School of Saharan Agriculture, Adrar

- 7. National Higher School of Saharan Agriculture, El Oued (these are very strict, and their websites are empty)
- 8. National Higher School of Biotechnology, Constantine
- 9. National Higher School of Marine Sciences and Coastal Management, Algiers
- → Taken from: <a href="https://www.mesrs.dz/index.php/fr/2024/07/signature-numerique-de-la-circulaire-n01-du-14-juillet-2024-relative-a-la-preinscription-et-a-lorientation-des-titulaires-du-baccalaureat-au-titre-de-lannee-universitaire-2024/

Institutes

- → Diploma training + skill improvement + practical internships
- → Duration of two to three years (technician or senior technician)
- Specialized Technological Institute for Agropastoral Training in Djelfa Agropastoralism
 - Combines agriculture and livestock farming, adapted to semi-arid areas for efficient use of natural resources.
- 2. Specialized Technological Institute for Perennial Crops Training in Ain Temouchent Perennial Crops
 - Focused on managing long-lifecycle crops like fruit trees and vines.
- Specialized Technological Institute for Animal Production Training in Guelma –
 Animal Production
 - Teaches breeding techniques to optimize the production of meat, milk, and other animal products.
- 4. Specialized Technological Institute for Large-Scale Crops Training in Sétif Large-Scale Crops
 - Focused on growing cereals and other crops on a large scale.
- 5. Specialized Technological Institute for Saharan Agriculture Training in Timimoun – Saharan Agriculture
 - Agricultural practices adapted to arid Saharan conditions, including irrigation and desert soil management.

- Specialized Technological Institute for Vegetable and Industrial Crops Training in Haraoua, Algiers – Vegetable and Industrial Crops
 - Training in vegetable production and crops for the food industry.
- 7. Specialized Technological Institute for Ornamental Horticulture and Landscaping Training in Algiers Ornamental Horticulture and Landscaping
 - Teaches techniques for growing ornamental plants and designing green spaces.
- Specialized Technological Institute for Polyculture Training in Médéa Polyculture
 - Training in crop diversification for sustainable and profitable farming.
- 9. Specialized Technological Institute for Oasis Agriculture Training in Touggourt– Oasis Agriculture
 - Specialization in agricultural techniques specific to oases, including water and palm grove management.
- → Taken from: https://psl.madr.gov.dz/formation/formation-diplomante/

Hard, Soft Skills, and Potential Interests

Technical Skills (Hard Skills):

- Animal Science Knowledge: Deep understanding of animal biology, nutrition, reproduction, and health.
- **Livestock Techniques**: Mastery of modern breeding methods, including feeding, housing, reproduction management, and animal welfare.
- Natural Resource Management: Ability to sustainably manage pastures, farmland, and water resources to optimize production while preserving the environment.
- **Use of Agricultural Machinery**: Skill in using and maintaining equipment and agricultural machines essential for daily activities.

Behavioral Skills (Soft Skills):

- **Observation Skills**: Ability to quickly detect signs of disease or stress in animals, as well as anomalies in the production environment.
- **Rigor and Organization:** Aptitude for planning and executing daily tasks efficiently while adhering to protocols and standards.
- **Adaptability**: Capacity to adjust to technological changes, evolving weather conditions, and new agricultural regulations.
- **Teamwork**: Ability to collaborate with professionals like veterinarians, agronomists, and technicians to ensure smooth farm operations.
- **Communication**: Proficiency in conveying clear and precise information to colleagues, suppliers, and customers.

Preferences and Interests:

- Passion for Animals: Strong interest in the welfare and management of animals is essential.
- **Commitment to Sustainability**: Desire to contribute to environmentally responsible and sustainable farming practices.
- Interest in Agricultural Technologies: Enthusiasm for adopting and using new technologies to enhance agricultural efficiency and productivity.
- **Enjoyment of Outdoor Work**: Preference for working outside and being comfortable in various weather conditions.