

一、定積分的定义、简单计算。

例. $\int_0^1 \sin x dx$

例. 将下列表数列成积分。

$$\int_a^b \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

例. 求 $\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{1+x^2}$ 的值。

$$\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{1+x^2} = \int_0^1 \frac{dx}{1+\tan^2 x} = \int_0^{\pi/4} \frac{dx}{1+\tan^2 x}$$

$$= \int_0^{\pi/4} \frac{dx}{\sec^2 x} = \int_0^{\pi/4} \sec x dx = \left[\ln |\sec x + \tan x| \right]_0^{\pi/4} = \ln(\sqrt{2} + 1)$$

$$= \ln(\sqrt{2} + 1) - \ln(1) = \ln(\sqrt{2} + 1)$$

$$= \ln(\sqrt{2} + 1) \approx 0.886$$

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