

## 一、向量的运算

### 1. 加法和数乘

#### 2. 点乘

①  $\vec{a} = \vec{a}_1, \vec{b} = \vec{b}_1$ , 美丽  $\theta = \theta(\vec{a}, \vec{b})$ .

$$\theta(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = \theta(\vec{b}, \vec{a}), \text{ 且 } \theta(k\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = \theta(\vec{a}, \vec{b}), k \neq 0.$$

$$\vec{a} = \vec{a}_1 - \vec{a}_2, \vec{a}_2 = |\vec{a}| \cos \theta = |\vec{a}_1 - \vec{a}_2| \vec{a}_2.$$

$$\theta(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \cos \theta(\vec{a}, \vec{b}), \theta \in [0, \pi].$$

$$\theta(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = \theta(\vec{b}, \vec{a}).$$

$$\theta(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = \theta(\vec{b}, \vec{a}), \text{ 单位向量 } \vec{a} = \vec{a}_1, \vec{b} = \vec{b}_1.$$

$$(k\vec{a}) \cdot \vec{b} = k\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}, \vec{a} \cdot (\vec{b} + \vec{c}) = \vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} + \vec{a} \cdot \vec{c}.$$

### 3. 叉乘

$$\text{① 定义: } |\vec{a} \times \vec{b}| = |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \sin(\vec{a}, \vec{b})$$

方向与  $\vec{a}, \vec{b}$  构成右手系.

$$\vec{a} = \vec{a}_1 + \vec{a}_2, \vec{a}_2 = \vec{a}_1 \times \vec{b}.$$

$$\vec{a} = (\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) \vec{b}.$$

$$(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c} = \vec{a} \cdot \vec{c} + \vec{b} \cdot \vec{c}.$$

$$\text{② 性质: } (\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) \times \vec{b} = \vec{a} \times (\vec{b} \cdot \vec{b}) = k(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}).$$

$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = -\vec{b} \times \vec{a}.$$

$$\vec{a} \times (\vec{b} + \vec{c}) = \vec{a} \times \vec{b} + \vec{a} \times \vec{c}.$$

## 4. 向量的坐标表示.

$$\vec{r} = x_1 \vec{e}_1 + x_2 \vec{e}_2 + x_3 \vec{e}_3, \text{ 坐标改变量: } \vec{e}_i \rightarrow \vec{e}'_i.$$

$(\vec{e}_1, \vec{e}_2, \vec{e}_3)$  为一组基, 满足:

$$\text{① } \vec{e}_i \cdot \vec{e}_j = \delta_{ij} (\forall i, j) \text{ 两两垂直.}$$

$$\text{② } \vec{e}_1 \times \vec{e}_2 \times \vec{e}_3 = 1, \text{ 空间右手系.}$$

$(x_1, x_2, x_3)$  为坐标.

$$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = \sum_{i=1}^3 a_i b_i.$$

$$|\vec{a}| = \sqrt{a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2}, \theta(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = \arccos \frac{\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}}{|\vec{a}| |\vec{b}|}.$$

$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = (a_1 \vec{e}_1 + a_2 \vec{e}_2 + a_3 \vec{e}_3) \times (b_1 \vec{e}_1 + b_2 \vec{e}_2 + b_3 \vec{e}_3)$$

$$= a_1 b_2 \vec{e}_1 \times \vec{e}_2 + a_1 b_3 \vec{e}_1 \times \vec{e}_3$$

$$+ a_2 b_1 \vec{e}_2 \times \vec{e}_1 + a_2 b_3 \vec{e}_2 \times \vec{e}_3$$

$$+ a_3 b_1 \vec{e}_3 \times \vec{e}_1 + a_3 b_2 \vec{e}_3 \times \vec{e}_2$$

$$= (a_2 b_3 - a_3 b_2) \vec{e}_1 + (a_3 b_1 - a_1 b_3) \vec{e}_2 + (a_1 b_2 - a_2 b_1) \vec{e}_3$$

$$= (a_2 b_3 - a_3 b_2, a_3 b_1 - a_1 b_3, a_1 b_2 - a_2 b_1)$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & a_3 \\ a_3 & a_1 \\ a_1 & a_2 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} a_3 & a_1 \\ a_1 & a_2 \\ a_2 & a_3 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \\ a_2 & a_3 \\ a_3 & a_1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \\ c_1 & c_2 & c_3 \end{vmatrix}$$

### 5. 其他运算

$$\text{① } \vec{A} \cdot (\vec{B} \times \vec{C}) = (\vec{A} \times \vec{B}) \cdot \vec{C}.$$

$$\vec{A} \cdot (\vec{B} \times \vec{C}) = \vec{B} \cdot \vec{C} \times \vec{A}$$

$$\vec{A} \cdot (\vec{B} \times \vec{C}) = -\vec{A} \cdot \vec{C} \times \vec{B}.$$

$$\text{② } \vec{A} \times (\vec{B} \times \vec{C}) = \vec{B} (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{C}) - \vec{C} (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{B})$$

$$(\vec{B} \times \vec{C}) \times \vec{A} = \vec{C} (\vec{B} \cdot \vec{A}) - \vec{B} (\vec{C} \cdot \vec{A}).$$

$$\text{③ } (\vec{A} \times \vec{B}) \cdot (\vec{C} \times \vec{D}) = (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{C})(\vec{B} \cdot \vec{D}) - (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{D})(\vec{B} \cdot \vec{C}).$$

$$\text{例: } (\vec{A} \times \vec{B}) \times \vec{C} + \vec{B} \times (\vec{C} \times \vec{A}) \times \vec{B} + (\vec{C} \times \vec{A}) \times \vec{B} = \vec{0}.$$

$$\text{设 } \vec{a} = x_1 \vec{e}_1 + x_2 \vec{e}_2 + x_3 \vec{e}_3, \vec{b} = y_1 \vec{e}_1 + y_2 \vec{e}_2 + y_3 \vec{e}_3, \vec{c} = z_1 \vec{e}_1 + z_2 \vec{e}_2 + z_3 \vec{e}_3.$$

$$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = x_1 y_1 + x_2 y_2 + x_3 y_3, \vec{a} \cdot \vec{c} = x_1 z_1 + x_2 z_2 + x_3 z_3, \vec{b} \cdot \vec{c} = y_1 z_1 + y_2 z_2 + y_3 z_3.$$

$$(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \times \vec{c} = \vec{a} \times (\vec{b} \times \vec{c}) + (\vec{b} \times \vec{a}) \times \vec{c} + \vec{b} \times (\vec{a} \times \vec{c}).$$

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