

补充题

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数列与级数

$$1. \text{ 设 } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_{n+1} = a, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = b, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_{n+1} = a, \forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists K_1, \forall n > K_1, |a_{n+1} - a| < \varepsilon.$$

$$\exists K_2, \forall n > K_2, |a_n - a| < \varepsilon.$$

$$\forall N > \max\{K_1, K_2\} + 1$$

$$\forall n > N, |a_n - a| < \varepsilon.$$

2. 已知 $a \geq 0, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a$.

$$\text{设 } \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \sqrt[n]{a}.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = \sqrt[n]{a}.$$

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$$a > 0, \forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists N, \forall n > N, |a_n - a| < \varepsilon^2.$$

$$\sqrt[n]{a_n} < \sqrt[n]{a}.$$

$$\forall n > N, \frac{|a_n - a|}{\sqrt[n]{a_n} + \sqrt[n]{a}} < \frac{\varepsilon^2}{\sqrt[n]{a}} < \frac{\varepsilon}{\sqrt[n]{a}} = \varepsilon.$$

5. $0 < a_n < 2, a_{n+1}(2-a_n) \geq 1$.

设 $\{a_n\}$ 为有界数列且 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n$.

$$2a_{n+1} - a_n - a_n - 1 > 0 \quad a_n > \frac{1}{2-a_n}$$

$$a_{n+1} - a_n \geq \frac{1}{2-a_n} - a_n = \frac{1-a_n(2-a_n)}{2-a_n} = \frac{a_n^2 - 2a_n + 1}{2-a_n} > 0 \quad \text{由题意}$$

$$7. a_n = \frac{s_1}{1!} + \frac{s_2 \cdot 2!}{2!} + \dots + \frac{s_n \cdot (n!)^2}{n!}$$

$$a_{n+p} - a_n = \frac{s_1 \cdot (n+p)!}{(n+p)!} + \frac{s_2 \cdot (n+1)!}{(n+1)!} + \dots + \frac{s_n \cdot (n+n)!}{(n+n)!}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(n+p)!} + \frac{1}{(n+p-1)!} + \dots + \frac{1}{(n+n)!}$$

9. $a_n > 0, \{a_n\}$ 为收敛于 A.

设 $P_n = \prod_{k=1}^n (1+a_k)$ 为收敛.

$$P_n = (1+a_1)(1+a_2)\dots(1+a_n)$$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P_n$, 为所求.

$\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists N, \forall n > N, |a_n| < \varepsilon$.

$$P_n = \left(\frac{1+a_1+\dots+a_n}{n}\right)^n = \left(1+\frac{a_1+\dots+a_n}{n}\right)^n$$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P_n = A$.

$$13. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \dots \times \frac{m}{m+1}.$$

$$a_m = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \dots \times \frac{m}{m+1}$$

$$a_m^2 = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2 \times \dots \times \left(\frac{m}{m+1}\right)^2$$

$$< \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{4}{5} \times \dots \times \frac{2m-2}{2m} \times \frac{2m}{2m+1} = \frac{1}{m+1}$$

$$\therefore 0 < a_m^2 < \frac{1}{m+1}, \quad 0 < a_m < \sqrt{\frac{1}{m+1}}$$

类似 $\rightarrow a_m \rightarrow 0$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n!)^{\frac{1}{n}} = \sqrt[n]{n(n-1)\dots1} \rightarrow 1.$$

$$\sqrt[n]{n(n-1)\dots1} < \sqrt[n]{n \cdot n}$$

$$(n!)^{\frac{1}{n}} = e^{\frac{1}{n} \ln(n!)}$$

$$0 < \frac{1}{n} \ln(n!) \leq \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \right)$$

$$\ln(n(n-1)\dots1) = \ln n + \ln(n-1) + \dots + \ln 2 + \ln 1$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \right) + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{n-1} + \frac{1}{n} \right)$$

$$\leq \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{n-1} \right) + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{1} \right)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln n}{n} = 0, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left[\frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \right] = 0$$

$$14. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = a < 1, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = ?$$

解题方法

设 $0 \leq a_n < s < 1 \Rightarrow \sqrt[n]{a_n} < s < 1$.

$$0 < a_n < s^n < 1.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} s^n = 0, \quad \text{矛盾.}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{b_n}{b_n} = b < 1, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} b_n = ?$$

设 $b_n \rightarrow b$:

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} b_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{b_n}{b_n} \cdot b_n = b$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} b_n = b$$