

一、单变量

例: 若 $y = xe^x$ 反函數 $x = f(y)$ 的奇偶性。
解: $y = xe^x$ 在 $(-\infty, \infty)$ 上可微, 且有 $y' = e^x + xe^x$.
例: $y = x - 2$, $y > 0$, $y \in (0, \infty)$, $\frac{dy}{dx} = 1$, y 的奇偶性.
例: $y = \sin(\ln(x))$, $\frac{dy}{dx} = \cos(\ln(x)) \cdot \frac{1}{x}$.

二、微分中值定理的应用

1. 求時 $A \neq y$, 不等式 $|f(y) - f(A)| \leq M|y - A|^{\alpha}$ 恒成立, 其中 $f(y)$ 在 $(0, \infty)$ 上可微, $f'(y) = 0$.
2. 若 $f(y)$ 在 $[a, b]$ 上可微, 則 $f(y)$ 在 $[a, b]$ 上連續.
第一类间断点
3. 若 $f(y)$ 在 (a, b) 上可微, $f'(y) = \lim_{y \rightarrow a^+} f(y)$, 則 $f(y)$ 在 (a, b) 上可微, 且 $f'(y) = 0$.
4. $f(y)$ 在 $(0, \infty)$ 連繩可微, 且二阶可微,
 $f''(y) < 0$, $f'(0) > 0$, 諸如: $f(y) = \ln(y)$, $y > 0$.
若有 $f''(y) > f'(0)$, 則 $f(y)$ 是單調.

例④ 求 $y = xe^x$ 反函數 $x = f(y)$ 的奇偶性.

$$\begin{aligned} y &= xe^x = f(y), \text{而逆對稱和奇}, \text{故 } f(y) = \frac{1}{e^x} \\ \text{則有 } y &= \frac{1}{e^x} = f(y) = f'(y)e^y = f'(y)e^y - f'(y)e^y \\ \therefore f'(y) &= \frac{1}{e^x} \end{aligned}$$

例⑤ 求 $y = (x^2 + 2)^2$ 反函數 $x = f(y)$, $y > 0$.

$$\begin{aligned} S_1 & y = (f(y))^2 + 2 \stackrel{f'(y) = 2f(y)}{=} 2f(y) \\ &= 2f(y) \cdot e^{f(y)} \cdot e^{f(y)} = 2f(y) \cdot e^{2f(y)} \\ &\therefore f'(y) = \frac{1}{e^{2f(y)}} \end{aligned}$$

例⑥ 求 $y = \ln(x^2 + 2)$ 反函數 $x = f(y)$, $y > 0$.

$$\begin{aligned} S_1 & \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{x^2 + 2} \cdot 2x = \frac{2x}{x^2 + 2} \cdot x = (\lambda + 2)x \\ &\therefore f'(y) = \frac{1}{x^2 + 2} \cdot 2x = \frac{2x}{x^2 + 2} \cdot x = (\lambda + 2)x \end{aligned}$$

例⑦ 求 $y = \arctan(x)$ 反函數 $x = f(y)$.

$$\begin{aligned} S_1 & \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{1 + x^2} = \frac{1}{1 + f(y)^2} = 0 \\ &\therefore f'(y) = \frac{1}{1 + f(y)^2} \end{aligned}$$

例⑧ 求 $y = \tan^{-1}(x)$ 反函數 $x = f(y)$.

$$\begin{aligned} S_1 & \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{1 + x^2} = \frac{1}{1 + f(y)^2} = 0 \\ &\therefore f'(y) = \frac{1}{1 + f(y)^2} \end{aligned}$$

例⑨ 求 $y = \sqrt{x^2 + 2}$ 反函數 $x = f(y)$.

$$\begin{aligned} S_1 & \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 2}} \cdot 2x = \frac{2x}{\sqrt{x^2 + 2}} = \frac{2x}{\sqrt{y^2 + 2}} \\ &\therefore f'(y) = \frac{2y}{\sqrt{y^2 + 2}} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} S_1 & \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{x^2 + 2} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x^2 + 2}} \cdot 2x = \frac{x}{x^2 + 2} = \frac{x}{y^2 + 2} \\ &\therefore f'(y) = \frac{y}{y^2 + 2} \end{aligned}$$

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三、未定式极限计算.

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^n - (1+nx)^m}{x^n}$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1-x) - \ln(1-nx)}{x^n}$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \ln \ln(1+x)$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{x^n}$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^n - (1+nx)^m}{(1+nx)^k}$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - f(0)}{x^n}$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - f(0)}{x^n} - \frac{f'(x) - f'(0)}{x^m}$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - f(0)}{x^n} - \frac{f''(x) - f''(0)}{x^m}$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - f(0)}{x^n} - \frac{f'''(x) - f'''(0)}{x^m}$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - f(0)}{x^n} - \frac{f^{(k)}(x) - f^{(k)}(0)}{x^m}$$

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