

## Pseudocode, Programming Languages, & Compilation Assignments

This assignment may be done in teams of two, in which case the team submits a single copy with both name.

### Programming Paradigm Assignment

1) For each of the following programming paradigms:

- Imperative
- Functional
- Object Oriented
- Logic

- a) Select an example language and an application that language has been used for. Provide a reference.
- b) Briefly discuss why that language is appropriate for the application you described.

### Parallel Matrix Multiply Assignment

Consider matrix multiply ( $A=B*C$ ), where A, B, and C are nxn arrays, as follows:

A(1,1)	A(1,2)	A(1,3)	A(1,4)	=	B(1,1)	B(1,2)	B(1,3)	B(1,4)	*	C(1,1)	C(1,2)	C(1,3)	C(1,4)
A(2,1)	A(2,2)	A(2,3)	A(2,4)		B(2,1)	B(2,2)	B(2,3)	B(2,4)		C(2,1)	C(2,2)	C(2,3)	C(2,4)
A(3,1)	A(3,2)	A(3,3)	A(3,4)		B(3,1)	B(3,2)	B(3,3)	B(3,4)		C(3,1)	C(3,2)	C(3,3)	C(3,4)
A(4,1)	A(4,2)	A(4,3)	A(4,4)		B(4,1)	B(4,2)	B(4,3)	B(4,4)		C(4,1)	C(4,2)	C(4,3)	C(4,4)

where A(1,1) is the product of row one of B and column one of C and A(1,3) is the product of row one of B and column three of C.

- 1) Write pseudocode for matrix multiply. Submit your pseudocode. Your pseudocode must show what iteration is needed and the computation for an element of A based on the iteration over elements.
- 2) Select one of the languages that you reviewed and translate your pseudocode into that language. Submit your source code. The instructions that follow are based on using C and the GCC compiler, but you can do this in any language where your compiler will generate assembly code output.
- 3) Compile your code and output the assembly code. Highlight the part of the code that computes the value of  $B(i,k) * C(k,j)$  including the indexing into B and C. Using gcc, the command to output the assembly code is as follows.

```
gcc -c -g -Wa,-ahl=MatMul.s ./MatMul.c
```

Assuming you name your C source file MatMul.c and want your assembly in MatMul.s, this will generate your assembly code with the source code embedded to ease the next two steps.

- 4) Highlight the assembly code in your listing that performs the multiplication (this is a single assembly statement).
- 5) How many lines of code are generated for the source statement that includes that multiplication?