

# 스마트앱프로그래밍

Custom List 실습



컴퓨터공학과





### 커스텀 리스트 실습

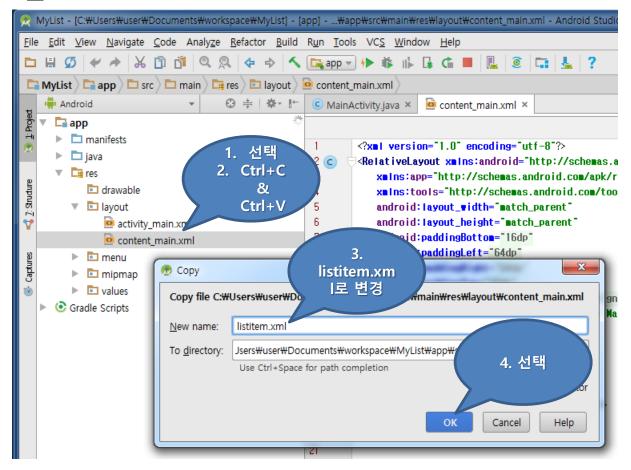
- 지난 실습 내용에 계속해서 변경
  - ◈ 리스트 기초 프로그래밍
  - ◈ 리스트 응용 프로그래밍
    - GundamInfo
    - GundamAdapter
- 커스텀 리스트 아이템
  - ◈ android.R.layout.simple\_list\_item\_2 대신 직접 생성한 레이아웃 XML 사용
- Volley를 사용한 서버 접근
- 커스텀 리스트 아이템에서 NetworkImageView 사용





### listitem.xml 생성

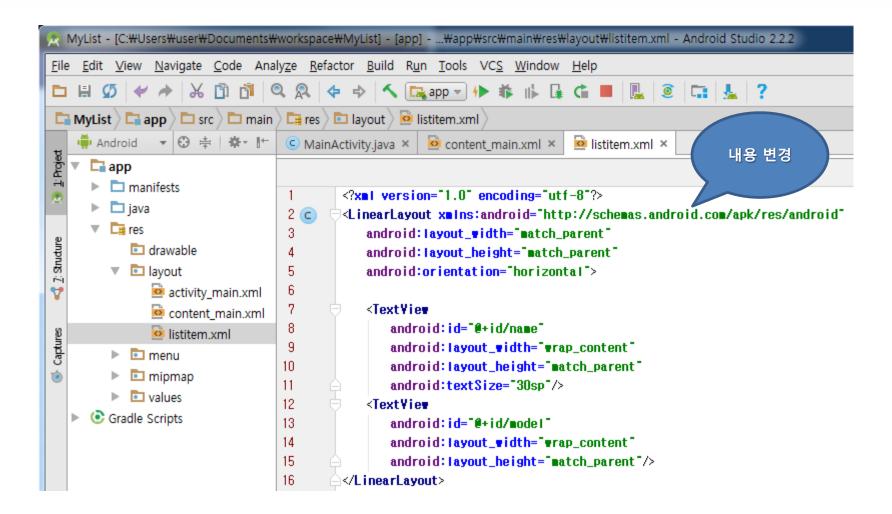
content\_main.xml 선택한 뒤 Ctrl+C & Ctrl+V







#### listitem.xml





## onCreate() 변경

- R.layout.listitem으로 변경
  - ◈ 기존: android.R.layout.simple\_list\_item\_2

```
content_main.xml ×
                                               listitem.xml ×

    MainActivity.java ×

                  mArray.add(new GundamInfo("MSM-078", "샤아 전용 조고크"));
67
68
                                                                                          변경
                   ArrayAdapter<String> adapter = new ArrayAdapter<String>(this,
69
       ⊟//
70
       \triangle / /
                            android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, mArray);
71
                 GundamAdapter adapter = new GundamAdapter(this, R. Layout. Listitem, mArray);
73
                 ListView list = (ListView)findViewByld(R.id.list);
74
                  list.setAdapter(adapter);
75
                  list.setOnItemClickListener(this);
76
```





# GundamAdapter 클래스 getView() 변경

```
    MainActivity.java ×

                       content main.xml ×
                                               □ listitem.xml ×
117
                  00verride
118 🚮
                  public View getView(int position, View convertView, ViewGroup parent) {
                                                                                                    변경
                      GundamViewHolder holder:
119
120
121
                      if (convertView == null) { // 처음 아이템 생성
122
                          convertView = getLayoutInflater().inflate(R.layout.listitem, parent, false);
123
124
                          holder = new GundamViewHolder();
                                                                                                             변경
125
                          //TextView text = (TextView) convertView.findViewByld(android.R.id.text1)
                          holder.txModel = (TextView) convertView.findViewByld(R.id.model);
126
127
                          holder.txName = (TextView) convertView.findViewByld(R.id.name);
128
                          convertView.setTag(holder);
                                                                                                            변경
129
130
                      else { // 재활용
131
                          holder = (GundamViewHolder) convertView.getTag();
132
133
134
                      holder.txModel.setText(getItem(position).getModel());
135
                      holder.txName.setText(getItem(position).getName());
136
                       return convertView;
137
138
139
```



# 실행 확인

ЛуList
건담 <sup>RX-78-2</sup>
건캐논 <sup>RX-77-2</sup>
건탱크 <sup>RX-75</sup>
집 <sup>ROB-79</sup>
자쿠 <sup>MS-05</sup>
캠퍼 <sup>MS-18E</sup>
샤아 전용 자쿠 <sup>MS-06S</sup>
告 <sup>MS-09</sup>
샤아 전용 즈고크 <sup>MSM-07S</sup>
건담 <sup>RX-78-2</sup>
건캐논 <sup>RX-77-2</sup>
건탱크 <sup>RX-75</sup>
집 <sup>RGB-79</sup>
자쿠 <sup>MS-06</sup>
컴퍼 <sup>MS-18E</sup>
샤아 전용 자쿠 <sup>™S-06S</sup>
S <sup>MS-09</sup>
ILOL 7JO 7 7 7 MSM-07S





# MySQL 실습

```
drop database if exists GundamDB;
create database GundamDB DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8 collate utf8 general ci;
use GundamDB;
set names utf8;
create table gundam (
   id int(11) not null auto increment,
   name varchar(50),
   model varchar(30),
   image varchar (255),
   primary key (id),
                                                                         파일명은
   index(name)
                                                                        영어 사용
) ENGINE=InnoDB default character set utf8 collate utf8 general ci;
set names euckr;
                                                                                     해보려면
insert into qundam values (null, "건담", "RX-78-2", "images/qundam.jpg");
                                                                                    여러 번 복사
insert into qundam values (null, "건캐논", "RX-77-2", "images/quncannon.jpg");
                                                                                    & 붙여넣기
insert into qundam values (null, "건탱크", "RX-75", "images/quntank.jpg");
insert into qundam values (null, "짐 커맨드", "RGM-79G", "images/gmcommand.jpg");
insert into qundam values (null, "자쿠II", "MS-06", "images/zakuII.jpg");
insert into qundam values (null, "캠퍼", "MS-18E", "images/kampfer.jpg");
insert into qundam values (null, "샤아 전용 자쿠", "MS-06S", "images/zakuIIchar.jpg");
insert into qundam values (null, "돔", "MS-09", "images/dom.jpg");
insert into gundam values (null, "레전드 건담", "ZGMF-X666S", "images/legend.jpg");
select * from gundam;
```



# JSON 실습 (selectjson.php)

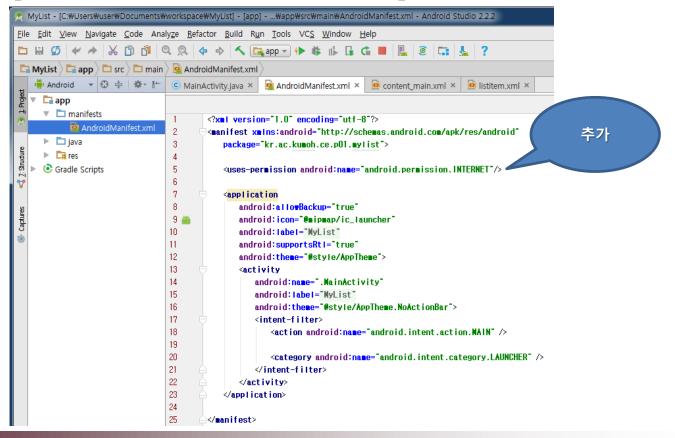
```
Database
                                                                                                          이름
<?php
$dbc = mysqli connect('127.0.0.1', 'root', 'apmsetup', 'GundamDB')
       or die('Error Connecting to MySQL server.');
mysqli query($dbc, "set names utf8;");
                                                                Table
                                                                 이름
$query = "select * from gundam";
$result = mysqli query($dbc, $query)
       or die('Error Querying database.');
$json = array();
if(mysqli num rows($result)){
       while($row=mysqli fetch assoc($result)){
              $json['list'][]= $row;
       mysqli free result($result);
                                                                              localhost/
                                                                             selectjson.
                                                                                  php
echo json encode($json);
                                                                                                                             localhost/selectjson.php ×
                                              → C ① localhost/selectjson.php
                                                                                                                                  ब ⊹ :
mysqli close($dbc);
                                           {"list":{{"id":"1","name":"\uac74\ub2f4","model":"RX-78-2","image":"images\/\uac74\ub2f4mg2.jpg"},
                                           {"id":"2","name":"\uac74\uce90\ub17c","model":"RX-77-2","image":"images\\/\uac74\uce90\ub17c.jpg"),
?>
                                           {"id":"3","name":"₩uac74₩ud0f1₩ud06c","model":"RX-75","image":"images₩/₩uac74₩ud0f1₩ud06c.jpg"},{"id":"4","name":"₩uc9d0
                                           \u00e4\u00dauce4\u00f4ub9e8\u00f4ub4dc","model":"RGM-79G","image:"images\u00e4/\u00f4uc9d0\u00f4ucee4\u00f4ub9e8\u00f4ub9e8\u00f4ub4dc.jpg"\u00e4.
                                           {"id":"5","name":"\u00e4uc790\u00e4ucfe0II","model":"MS-06","image":"images\u00e4/\u00e4uc790\u00e4ucfe0IImq.jpg"},
                                           {"id":"6","name":"₩ucea0₩ud37c","model":"MS-18E","image":"images₩/₩ucea0₩ud37c.jpg"},{"id":"7","name":"₩uc0e4₩uc544
                                           ₩uc804₩uc6a9 ₩uc790₩ucfe0","model":"MS-06S","image":"images₩/₩uc790₩ucfe0II₩uc0e4₩uc544₩uc804₩uc6a9.jpg"},
                                           {"id":"8","name":"\ub3d4","model":"MS-09","image":"images\/\ub3d4.jpg"},{"id":"9","name":"\ub808\ub808\ub8d4\ub4dc
```





#### AndroidManifest.xml 변경

- AndroidManifest.xml 파일에 INTERNET Permission 추가
  - <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>







### Volley

- 기존의 HttpClient는 API 23 부터 기본 지원되지 않음
  - ◈ 동영상 강의에서 설명한 기존의 방법으로 실행하려면 다음 링크 참조
    - http://bwoh.tistory.com/88
- Google에서 지원하는Volley 사용
  - http://developer.android.com/intl/ko/training/volley/index.html
    - 위 링크의 Volley 동영상 보기를 권장함
- 기존의 ImageView에 인터넷을 통해 이미지 다운로드 받 는 작업도 쉬워짐
  - com.android.volley.NetworkImageView 지원





### Gradle에 추가

build.gradle (Module: app) 파일의 dependencies에 추가

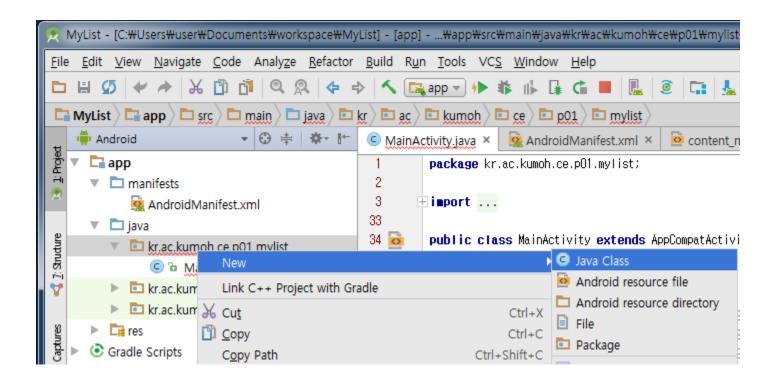
compile 'com.android.volley:volley:1.0.0'

```
MyList - [C:₩Users₩user₩Documents₩workspace₩MyList] - app - Android Studio 2.2.2
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help
□ 🗒 Ø 🛩 🖈 🐰 🖺 🛅 🔍 🎗 💠 🔷 🔨 🕞 app 🔻 🕪 🐞 🖟 🔒 😘 🔳 🖳
MyList \ app \ @ build.gradle
   # Android ▼ ⊕ # # #
                               © MainActivity.java × 🔯 AndroidManifest.xml × 🕑 app × 💆 content_main.xml × 🔯 listitem.xml ×
  арр
                                        apply plugin: 'com.android.application'
   build.gradle (Project: MyLis 3
                                        android {
                                           compileSdkVersion 24
        build.gradle (Module: app)
                                                                                                       2. 추가한 뒤에
                                           buildToolsVersion "24.0.2"
        gradle-wrapper.properties
                                                                                                             여기에
        proguard-rules.pro (ProGua
                                           defaultConfig {
                                                                                                       표시되는 Sync
        gradle.properties (Project Pr
                                              applicationId "kr.ac.kumoh.ce.p01.mylist"
        settings.gradle (Project Sett g
                                              minSdkVersion 15
                                                                                                        Now 누를 것
        local.properties (SDK Locat
                                              targetSdkVersion 24
                                              versionCode 1
                                              versionName "1.0"
                                13
                                           buildTypes {
                                15
                                              release {
                                                 minifyEnabled false
                                17
                                                 proguardFiles getDefaultProguardFile('proguard-android.txt'), 'proguard-rules.pro'
                                19
                               20
                               21
                               23
                                           compile fileTree(dir: 'libs', include: ['*.jar'])
                               24
                                           testCompile 'junit:junit:4.12'
                               25
                                           compile com.android.support:appcompat-v7:24.2.0
                                                                                                  1. 추가
                               26
                                         compile com.android.support:design:24.2.0
                                           compile 'com.android.volley:volley:1.0.0'
```





### 새로운 클래스 추가





Least Recently Used



littleless-

least

### LruBitmapCache 클래스 추가

LruBitmap Cache.java

```
import android.content.Context;
import android.graphics.Bitmap;
import android.support.v4.util.LruCache;
import android.util.DisplayMetrics;
import com.android.volley.toolbox.ImageLoader.ImageCache;
public class LruBitmapCache extends LruCache<String, Bitmap> implements ImageCache {
   public LruBitmapCache(int maxSize) {
        super(maxSize);
    public LruBitmapCache(Context ctx) {
                                                                                출처
        this (getCacheSize(ctx));
                                                                          http://developer.an
                                                                          droid.com/intl/ko/t
    @Override
    protected int sizeOf(String key, Bitmap value) {
                                                                          raining/volley/requ
        return value.getRowBytes() * value.getHeight();
                                                                               est.html
    @Override
    public Bitmap getBitmap(String url) {
        return get(url);
    @Override
    public void putBitmap(String url, Bitmap bitmap) {
        put(url, bitmap);
    // Returns a cache size equal to approximately three screens worth of images.
    public static int getCacheSize(Context ctx) {
        final DisplayMetrics displayMetrics = ctx.getResources().
                getDisplayMetrics();
        final int screenWidth = displayMetrics.widthPixels;
        final int screenHeight = displayMetrics.heightPixels;
        // 4 bytes per pixel
        final int screenBytes = screenWidth * screenHeight * 4;
        return screenBytes * 3;
```





## MainActivity.java 변경

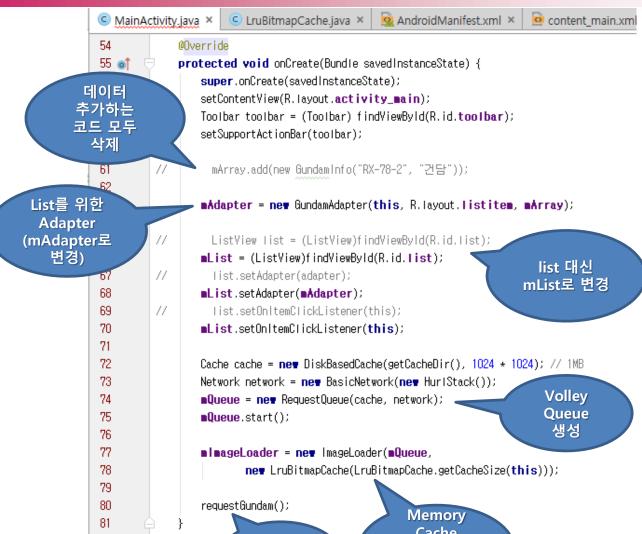
● 멤버 변수 추가 (36~42 라인)

```
istitem.xml ×
24 😽
        public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
            implements AdapterView.OnItemClickListener {
             protected String[] mArray = {
       Ð//
                    "RX-78-2", "RX-77-2", "RX-75", "RGM-79", "MS-06", "MS-18E",
           "RX-78-2", "RX-77-2", "RX-75", "RGM-79", "MS-06", "MS-18E",
                   "RX-78-2", "RX-77-2", "RX-75", "RGM-79", "MS-06", "MS-18E",
                                                                             지난 시간
             "RX-78-2", "RX-77-2", "RX-75", "RGM-79", "MS-06", "MS-18E",
                                                                               실습
32
       A//
33
34
            protected ArrayList<GundamInfo> mArray = new ArrayList<GundamInfo>();
35
36
            public static final String GUNDAMTAG = "GundamTag";
                                                                        새로 추가
37
            protected JSONObject mResult = null;
38
39
            protected ListView mList:
40
            protected GundamAdapter mAdapter:
41
            protected RequestQueue mQueue = null;
42
            protected ImageLoader mimageLoader = null;
43
44
            @Override
            protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
```





### onCreate()





## MainActivity.java 변경

서버 네트워크

먼저 핸드폰 크롬(인터넷)에 서 접속하여 JSON 출력 확인

▼ requestGundam() 함수 추가

핸드폰에서 접근 가능해야 함

```
    MainActivity.java ×

                       C LruBitmapCache.java ×
                                                                                                     listitem
                                                            주소 지정
                                                                                content main.xml ×
93
              protected void requestGundam()
94
95
                  String url ="http://192.168.
                                                         /selectison.php";
96
97
                  JsonObjectRequest isObjRequest = new JsonObjectRequest(Request, Method, GET, url, null,
98
                          ne▼ Response.Listener<JSONObject>() {
99
                              @Override
100 🚮
                              public void onResponse(JSONObject response) {
101
                                  Result = response;
102
                                  drawList();
103
104
105
                          ne▼ Response.ErrorListener() {
106
                              @Override
107 🚮
                              public void onErrorResponse(VolleyError error) {
108
                                  Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "利田 에러", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
109
110
111
112
                  jsObjRequest.setTag(GUNDAMTAG);
113
                  ■Queue.add(jsObjRequest);
114
```

add()하면 접속



# drawList() 추가

```
MainActivity.java ×
                                                                         content_ma
                      C LruBitmapCache.java
                                                          Manifest.xml ×
                                               mArray
122
              public void drawList() {
                                               초기화
                  mArray.clear();
123
124
                 try {
                                                                                 list의 갯
125
                     JSONArray jsonMainNode = mResult.getJSONArray("list");
                                                                                  수만큼
126
                                                                                    반복
127
                     for (int i = 0; i < jsonMainNode.length(); i++) {</pre>
128
                         JSONObject jsonChildNode = jsonMainNode.getJSONObject(i);
          디버깅
129
          위해서
130
                         String name = jsonChildNode.getString("name");
        LogCat에
131
                         Log.i("name", name);
           출력
132
133,
                         String model = jsonChildNode.getString("model");
      mArray에
                         Log.i("model", model);
          추가
136
                         mArray.add(new GundamInfo(model, name));
137
138
                  } catch (JSONException | NullPointerException e) {
139
                     Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),
                             "Error" + e.toString(),Toast.LENGTH_LONG();
140
141
                      mResult = null;
142
                                                              mArray가
143
                                                             변경되었으므
                  mAdapter.notifyDataSetChanged();
144
                                                             로 ListView
145
                                                               다시 그림
```





# 실행 확인

# MyList 건캐논<sup>RX-77-2</sup> 짐 커맨드<sup>RGM-79G</sup> 샤아 전용 자쿠<sup>MS-06S</sup> 레전드 건담<sup>ZGMF-X666S</sup>







## MainActivity.java에 추가

● onStop() 추가

```
지정된
                                      태그의
@Override
                                     Request를
protected void onStop() {
                                     Queue에서
    super.onStop();
                                       취소
    if (mQueue != null) {
        mQueue.cancelAll(GUNDAMTAG);
```





## listitem.xml 변경

```
content_main.xml ×

    MainActivity.java ×

        <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
        <LinearLayout xmins:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
2 (
3
            android: layout_width="match_parent"
            android: layout_height="match_parent"
5
            android:orientation="horizontal">
                                                                         Network-
            <com.android.volley.toolbox.NetworklmageView</pre>
                                                                        ImageView
8
                android:id="@+id/image"
9
                android: layout_width="100dp"
10
                android: layout_height="100dp"
11
                android: layout_alignParentLeft="true"
12 🗇
                android:background="@android:drawable/alert_light_frame"
13
                android:scaleType="centerCrop"
14
               android:padding="16dp" />
15
16
            <LinearLayout
17
                android: layout_width="match_parent"
18
                android: layout_height="match_parent"
19
                android: layout_marginLeft="20dp"
20
                android:padding="16dp"
21
                android:orientation="vertical">
22
                <TextView
23
                   android:id="@+id/name"
24
                   android: layout_width="wrap_content"
25
                   android: layout_height="wrap_content"
26
                   android:textColor="#000"
27
                   android:textSize="30sp"/>
28
                <TextView
29
                   android:id="@+id/model"
30
                   android: layout_width="wrap_content"
31
                   android: layout_height="wrap_content"
32
                   android:textColor="#00f"
33
                   android:textSize="25sp"/>
            </LinearLayout>
35
        </LinearLayout>
```





# 실행 확인

MyList		
	건담 RX-78-2	
	건캐논 RX-77-2	
	건탱크 RX-75	
	짐 커맨드 RGM-79G	
	자쿠II MS-06	
	캠퍼 MS-18E	
	샤아 전용 자쿠 MS-06S	





## GundamInfo 변경

```
MainActivity.java ×
                      content_main.xml ×
                                             ☐ listitem.xml ×
156
              public class GundamInfo {
157
                 String model:
158
                 String name:
                                             추가
159
                 String image:
                                                                                      Constructor
160
                                                                                        다시 자동
                 public GundamInfo(String model, String name, String image)
161
                                                                                          생성
162
                     this.model = model;
163
                     this.name = name;
164
                     this.image = image;
165
166
                                                        Getter 다시
                                                         자동 생성
                 public String getModel() {
167
                     return model:
168
169
170
171
                 public String getName() {
172
                     return name:
173
174
175
                 public String getImage() {
176
                     return image:
177
178
```



# drawList() 변경

```
C MainActivity.java × 🔯 content_main.xml ×
                                              ☐ listitem.xml ×
131
              public void drawList() {
132
                  mArray.clear();
133
                  try {
134
                      JSONArray jsonMainNode = ■Result.getJSONArray("list");
135
136
                      for (int i = 0; i < jsonMainNode.length(); i++) {</pre>
137
                          JSONObject jsonChildNode = jsonMainNode.getJSONObject(i);
138
139
                          String name = jsonChildNode.getString("name");
140
                          Log.i("name", name);
141
                          String model = jsonChildNode.getString("model");
                          Log.i("mode!", mode!);
         추가
                          String image = jsonChildNode.getString("image");
145
                                                                                    변경
146
                          Log.i("image", image);
147
148
                          marray.add(new GundamInfo(model, name, image))>
149
150
                  } catch (JSONException | NullPointerException e) {
151
                      Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),
152
                              "Error" + e.toString(),Toast.LENGTH_LONG();
153
                      mResult = null:
154
155
156
                  mAdapter.notifyDataSetChanged();
157
```



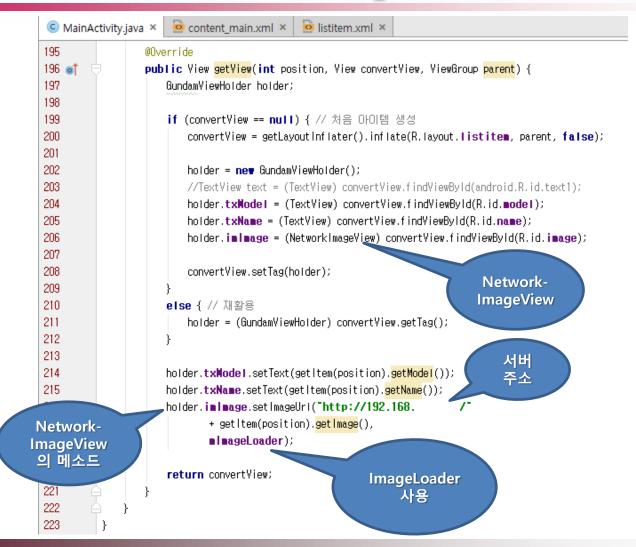
### ViewHolder 변경

```
content_main.xml ×
                                           listitem.xml ×
MainActivity.java ×
180
             static class GundamViewHolder {
181
                 TextView txModel:
                 TextView txName:
182
183
                NetworkImageView imlmage;
184
      ImageLoader
        사용 가능
```





## GundamAdapter 변경





# 실행 확인

#### MyList 건담 RX-78-2 건캐논 RX-77-2 건탱크 RX-75 짐 커맨드 RGM-79G 자쿠II MS-06 캠퍼 MS-18E 샤아 전용 자쿠 MS-06S

