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Class: DataBase & Management System

**Section:** BS(SE) 4A

Roll Number: 22L-7902

## **ASSIGNMENT 2+3**

## Question 1(1-10) Queries)

```
SQLQuery2.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (62))* 📮 🗶 SQLQuery1.sql - D
     Select * from [Job]
     Select * from [Shipments]
     ----Q1
   SELECT DISTINCT pnum
     FROM Shipments
     GROUP BY pnum
     HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT snum) > 1;
   SELECT AVG(weight) AS average_weight
     FROM Parts;
100 % ▼ ◀
■ Results  Messages
     pnum
     Р3
     P4
     P5
     P6
```

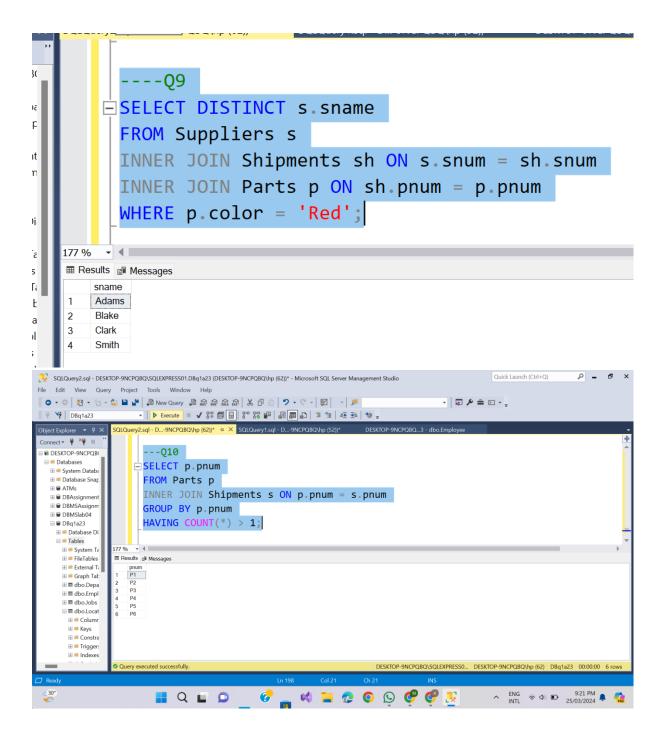
```
SQLQuery2.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (62))* + X SQLQuery
    FROM Shipments
    GROUP BY pnum
    HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT snum) > 1;
   SELECT AVG(weight) AS average_weight
    FROM Parts;
    ----Q3
   SELECT p.pnum AS part_number, SUM(s.qua
    FROM Parts p
    JOIN Shipments s ON p.pnum = s.pnum
    GROUP BY p.pnum
    ORDER BY total_shipped DESC;
     •
100 %
average_weight
    20
```

```
SQLQuery2.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (62))* 🌼 🗴 SQLQuery1.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))* DESKTOP-9NCPQBQ...3 - dbo.Employee
     ---Q3
   □SELECT p.pnum AS part_number, SUM(s.quantity) AS total_shipped
     FROM Parts p
     JOIN Shipments s ON p.pnum = s.pnum
     GROUP BY p.pnum
     ORDER BY total_shipped DESC;
average_weight
1 20
SQLQuery2.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (62))* + X SQLQuery1.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))*
        ---Q4
     ESELECT DISTINCT s.sname
       FROM Suppliers s
       JOIN Shipments sh ON s.snum = sh.snum
       JOIN Parts p ON sh.pnum = p.pnum
       WHERE p.weight > 200;
        ----q5
177 % ▼ ◀ 🛮
sname
```

```
P . P . . . .
      WHERE p.weight > 200;
      ----q5
    SELECT DISTINCT s.city
      FROM Suppliers s
      JOIN Job j ON s.city = j.city;
      ----06
177 % 🕶 🖣 🔤
■ Results  Messages
  Athens
   London
   Paris
   ---Q6
 ⊨SELECT DISTINCT j.jname
   FROM Shipments sh
   JOIN Job j ON sh.jnum = j.jnum
   WHERE sh.snum = 'S1';
   ---Q7
esults 🛭 Messages
 Athens
 London
```

**Paris** 

```
---Q7
   SELECT DISTINCT p.pname
     FROM Parts p
     LEFT JOIN Shipments sh ON p.pnum = sh.pnum
     WHERE sh.jnum IS NULL;
L77 %
■ Results  Messages
   pname
   ---Q8
  SELECT DISTINCT s.sname
   FROM Suppliers s
   INNER JOIN Shipments sh ON s.snum = sh.snum
   WHERE sh.pnum = 'P2';
   ---Q9
Results Messages
 sname
Adams
```



## **Question 1 (1 – 10 RA)**

- **1.**  $\pi$ (pnum)( $\sigma$ COUNT(DISTINCT snum) > 1(Shipments))
- **2.**  $\rho(average\_weight)(\pi(weight)Parts \div \rho(count)(\pi COUNT(weight)(Parts)))$
- **3.**  $\rho(\text{part\_number}, \text{total\_shipped})(\pi(\text{pnum}, \text{SUM}(\text{quantity}))(\text{Parts} \bowtie \text{Shipments}))$
- **4.**  $\pi$ (sname)( $\sigma$ weight > 200(Suppliers  $\bowtie$  Shipments  $\bowtie$  Parts))

```
5. \pi(\text{city})(\text{Suppliers} \bowtie \text{city=j.city Job})
```

- **6.**  $\pi(\text{jname})(\sigma(\text{snum='S1'})(\text{Shipments} \bowtie \text{jnum=j.jnum Job}))$
- 7.  $\pi(\text{pname})((\text{Parts} \bowtie \text{left pnum=pnum Shipments}) \pi(\text{p.pnum})(\text{Shipments}))$
- **8.**  $\pi(\text{sname})(\sigma(\text{pnum='P2'})(\text{Suppliers} \bowtie \text{snum=snum Shipments}))$
- **9.**  $\pi(\text{sname})(\sigma(\text{color}='\text{Red}')(\text{Suppliers} \bowtie \text{snum}=\text{snum Shipments} \bowtie \text{pnum}=\text{pnum Parts}))$
- **10.**  $\pi(\text{pnum})(\sigma(\text{pnum=spnum})(\gamma(\text{pnum}; \text{COUNT}(*) > 1)(\text{Parts} \bowtie \text{pnum=pnum} \text{Shipments})))$

## Question 2(1-18 RA)

- 1.  $\pi$  (FIRST\_NAME || ' ' || LAST\_NAME, SALARY)( $\sigma$ (SALARY > ( $\rho$ (SALARY\_Bull)( $\sigma$ (LAST\_NAME = 'Bull')(Employee)))(Employee)))
- 2.  $\pi(FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME)(\sigma(DEPARTMENT_ID = (\pi(DEPARTMENT_ID)(\sigma(DEPARTMENT_NAME = 'IT')(Departments))))(Employee))$
- 3.  $\pi(FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME)$

```
(\sigma(MANAGER\_ID \neq NULL\ AND\ country\_id = 'US')
```

(Employee  $\bowtie$  ( $\sigma$ (DEPARTMENT\_ID = DEPARTMENT\_ID)

(Departments ⋈ Locations))))

**4.**  $\pi$  (EMPLOYEE ID, FIRST NAME, LAST NAME)

```
(\sigma(SALARY > AVG\_SALARY))
```

( Employee  $\bowtie \rho(AVG\_SALARY) (\pi(AVG(SALARY)(Employee))))$ 

- **5.** π(FIRST\_NAME, LAST\_NAME, EMPLOYEE\_ID, JOB\_ID)(
- $\sigma(\text{city} = \text{'Toronto'})(\text{Employee} \bowtie (\text{Departments} \bowtie \text{Locations})))$ 
  - **6.** π(FIRST\_NAME, LAST\_NAME, EMPLOYEE\_ID, SALARY)(

 $\sigma(MANAGER\_ID = (\pi(EMPLOYEE\_ID)(\sigma(FIRST\_NAME = 'Payam')(Employee)))))$ 

```
7. \pi(DEPARTMENT NAME)(\sigma(DEPARTMENT_ID \in
(\pi(DEPARTMENT\ ID)(Employee))))
8. Employee - (\pi(\text{Employee}) \bowtie (\pi(\text{MANAGER ID}))(\sigma(100 \leq \text{MANAGER ID} \leq
200)(Departments))))
9. \pi(FIRST NAME, LAST NAME, DEPARTMENT ID)(
  \sigma(SALARY = MIN SALARY)(
    ρ(MIN SALARY, MIN SALARY)(
      \pi(MIN SALARY)(
         \sigma(d.DEPARTMENT ID = e.DEPARTMENT ID)
           Jobs \bowtie (d.DEPARTMENT_ID = e.DEPARTMENT_ID)
Departments)))))
10. \pi(FIRST NAME, LAST NAME)(
  \sigma(\text{EMPLOYEE ID} \in \rho(\text{MANAGER ID})(\sigma(\text{MANAGER ID} \neq
NULL)(Employee))))
11. \pi(EMPLOYEE ID, FIRST NAME, LAST NAME, JOB ID)(
  \sigma(SALARY < MIN SALARY AND JOB ID \neq 'MK MAN')
    Employee \bowtie (\pi(MIN SALARY)(\sigma(JOB ID = 'MK MAN')(Jobs))))
12. \pi(FIRST NAME, LAST NAME, SALARY)(
  \sigma(SALARY > AVG SALARY)(
    Employee \bowtie \rho(AVG SALARY)(\pi(AVG(SALARY))(Employee))))
13. \pi(FIRST NAME, LAST NAME, SALARY)(
  \sigma(SALARY = MIN SALARY)(
    Employee \bowtie {Employee.JOB_ID = Jobs.JOB_ID} Jobs))
 14. \pi(FIRST NAME, LAST NAME, SALARY)(
  \sigma(d.DEPARTMENT NAME = 'IT' \land e.SALARY > AVG SALARY)(
```

```
Employee \bowtie_{e.DEPARTMENT_ID = d.DEPARTMENT_ID}
Departments))
15. \pi(FIRST NAME, LAST NAME, SALARY)(
  \sigma(e.SALARY > SALARY BELL)(
    Employee
    \bowtie_{e.LAST_NAME = 'Bell'}
    (\rho(SALARY BELL)(\sigma(LAST NAME = 'Bell')(Employee)))))
 16. \pi(FIRST NAME, LAST NAME, SALARY)(
  \sigma(e.SALARY = MIN SALARY)(
    Employee
    \bowtie_{e.SALARY =
MIN SALARY(\rho(MIN SALARY)(\gamma(MIN(SALARY))(Employee)))))
17. \pi(FIRST NAME, LAST NAME, SALARY)(
  Employee - (\pi(FIRST NAME, LAST NAME, SALARY)(Employee \bowtie
\sigma(SALARY < AVG SALARY)(\rho(AVG SALARY)(\gamma(JOB ID,
AVG(SALARY))(Employee))))))
18. \pi(Third Max Salary)(
  ρ(Third Max Salary)(
    γ(MAX(SALARY) as Third Max Salary)(Employee)
    \rho(MAX SALARY)(\gamma(MAX(SALARY))(Employee))))
```

```
SQLQuery1.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))* □ X
           GROUP BY JOB_ID
     ---Q18 3RD HIGHEST SALARY
     SELECT MAX(SALARY) AS Third_Max_Salary
     FROM Employee
     WHERE SALARY <> (
        SELECT MAX(SALARY)
        FROM Employee
WHERE SALARY <> (SELECT MAX(SALARY)
        FROM Employee
     AND SALARY NOT IN (
        SELECT MAX(SALARY)
        FROM Employee
      - 4
SQLQuery1.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))* + X SQL
    ---Q17
   SELECT
       e.FIRST_NAME,
       e.LAST_NAME,
       e.SALARY
    FROM
       Employee e
    WHERE
       e.SALARY > all(
          SELECT AVG(SALARY)
           FROM Employee
          GROUP BY JOB_ID
    ---Q18 3RD HIGHEST SALARY
88 % - 4
FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME SALARY
```

```
SQLQuery1.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))* ≠ × SQLQuery2.sql - D...-9N0
        ---Q16
     SELECT
       e.FIRST_NAME,
       e.LAST_NAME,
       e.SALARY
    FROM
        Employee e
    WHERE
        e.SALARY = (
SELECT MIN(SALARY)
           FROM Employee
       + 4
88 %
■ Results  Messages  Execution plan
     FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME SALARY
     Karen Colmenares 2500
```

```
SQLQuery1.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))* 

WHERE

d.DEPARTMENT_NAME = 'IT'

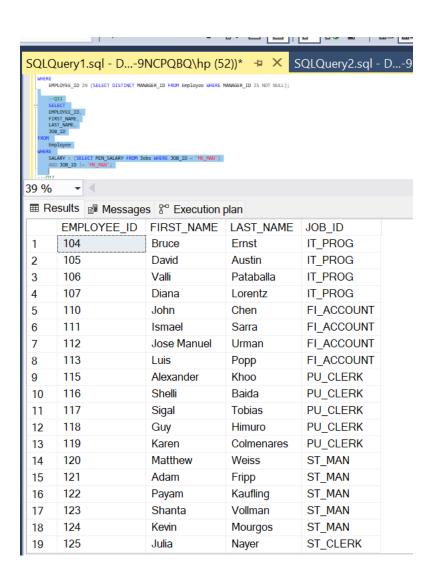
);
---Q15
SELECT

e.FIRST_NAME,
e.LAST_NAME,
e.SALARY
FROM
Employee e

WHERE

e.SALARY >
(select SALARY FROM Employee where LAST_NAME = 'Bell');

88 %
```



```
. | N FYECUTE | A 90 FM FM FM 90 FM | 
  SQLQuery1.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))* → × SQLQuery2.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (62))* DESKTOP-9NCPQBQ...3 - dbo.Emp
                 ---Q10
                SELECT
                            FIRST_NAME,
                             LAST_NAME
                            Employee
                 WHERE
                            EMPLOYEE_ID IN (SELECT DISTINCT MANAGER_ID FROM Employee WHERE MANAGER_ID IS NOT NULL);
                             --Q11
                            SELECT
                            EMPLOYEE_ID,
                            FIRST_NAME,
                            LAST_NAME,
                    → 100 TD
  100 %
   FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME
                Steven
                                                 King
    2
                                                  Kochhar
                                                 De Haan
    3
                Lex
                                                 Hunold
                 Alexander
    5
                Nancy
                                                  Greenberg
    6
                                                  Raphaely
                Den
                 Matthew
                                                  Weiss
SQLQuery1.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))* + X SQLQuery2.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (62))*
                  ---09
            SELECT
                                e.FIRST_NAME,
                                e.LAST_NAME,
                                e.DEPARTMENT_ID
                  FROM
                                Employee e
                  WHERE
                                e.SALARY = (
                                              SELECT
                                                             MIN_SALARY
                                               FROM
                                                             Jobs j
                                               JOIN
                                                             Departments d ON j.JOB_ID = e.JOB_ID
                                              WHERE
                                                             d.DEPARTMENT_ID = e.DEPARTMENT_ID
                                 );
                                select * from Employee
100 %
                    ---
 ■ Results Messages   Execution plan
                  FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME DEPARTMENT_ID
                                                          Colmenares
                 Karen
                                                                                                30
```

```
SQLQuery1.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))* 📮 🗙
                                        SQLQuery2.sql
    ---Q12
   SELECT
        FIRST_NAME,
        LAST_NAME,
        SALARY
    FROM
        Employee
    WHERE
        SALARY > (SELECT AVG(SALARY) FROM Employee);
    ----Q13
   ₽SELECT
        e.FIRST_NAME,
        e.LAST_NAME,
      SΔI ΔRV
88 %
FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME SALARY
     Steven
                 King
                             24000
 2
                 Kochhar
                             17000
     Neena
                             17000
 3
     Lex
                 De Haan
     Alexander
                 Hunold
                             9000
 4
                 Greenberg
                             12000
5
     Nancy
     Daniel
                 Faviet
                             9000
6
 7
     John
                 Chen
                             8200
     Den
                 Raphaely
                             11000
8
     Matthew
                 Weiss
                             8000
9
 10
     Adam
                 Fripp
                             8200
                             7900
                 Kaufling
 11
     Payam
```

```
SQLQuery1.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))* + X SQLQuery2.sql - D.
       LAST_NAME,
       SALARY
    FROM
       Employee
    WHERE
       SALARY > (SELECT AVG(SALARY) FROM Employee);
    ----Q13
   SELECT
       e.FIRST_NAME,
       e.LAST_NAME,
       e.SALARY
    FROM
       Employee e
    JOIN
       Jobs j ON e.JOB_ID = j.JOB_ID
       e.SALARY = j.MIN_SALARY;
    ----Q14

SELECT
    ▼ ■ TDCT NAME
88 %
FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME SALARY
                Colmenares
                           2500
    Karen
```

```
SQLQuery1.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))* + X SQLQuery2.sql - D...-9No
    WHERE
        e.SALARY = j.MIN_SALARY;
    ----Q14
   SELECT
        e.FIRST_NAME,
        e.LAST_NAME,
        e.SALARY
    FROM
        Employee e
    JOIN
        Departments d ON e.DEPARTMENT_ID = d.DEPARTMENT_ID
        AND e.SALARY > (
           SELECT AVG(SALARY)
            FROM Employee
            WHERE
             d.DEPARTMENT_NAME = 'IT'
    ---015
  SELECT
■ Results  Messages  En Execution plan
     FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME SALARY
                              9000
     Alexander
                 Hunold
```

```
select * from Departments;
    ----Q8
SELECT *
      Employee
     EXCEPT SELECT *
      Employee
     MANAGER_ID IN (
     SELECT MANAGER_ID FROM Departments
    MANAGER_ID BETWEEN 100 AND 200);
00 %

☐ Results ☐ Messages 🖫 Execution plan

    EMPLOYEE_ID FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME EMAIL
                                                PHONE_NUMBER HIRE_DATE JOB_ID
                                                                                   SALARY COMMISSION_PCT MANAGER_ID DEPARTMENT_ID
   NULL NULL NULL
                                                                         NULL
                                      NULL
                                                NULL
                                                           NULL
                                                                                   NULL NULL NULL NULL
                                                                                          0
                                                515.123.4567
                                                               17-06-87
                                                                         AD_PRES 24000
IT_PROG 9000
FI_MGR 12000
    100
                Steven
                           King
                                      SKING
                                                                                                                      90
                           Hunold
                                      AHUNOLD 590.423.4567
                                                               20-06-87
                                                                                                          102
                Alexander
                                                                                                                      60
    103
                                                                                           0
                Nancy Green Nayer
                                                               25-06-87
                           Greenberg NGREENBE 515.124.4569
Nayer JNAYER 650.124.1214
    108
                                                                                   12000
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                          101
                                                                                                                      100
                                                            07/12/1987 ST_CLERK 3200
```

```
select *trom tmployee;
   ----Q7
 SELECT
       DEPARTMENT_NAME
   FROM
       Departments
   WHERE
       DEPARTMENT_ID IN (SELECT DISTINCT DEPARTMENT_ID FROM Employee);
   --select * from Employee;
  select * from Departments;
   ----08
%
Results Messages 🖁 Execution plan
  DEPARTMENT_NAME
   Purchasing
   Shipping
   ΙT
   Executive
   Finance
```

```
WHERE

1.city = 'Toronto';

----Q6

SELECT

e.FIRST_NAME,
e.LAST_NAME,
e.EMPLOYEE_ID,
e.SALARY

FROM

Employee e

WHERE

e.MANAGER_ID = (SELECT EMPLOYEE_ID FROM Employee WHERE FIRST_NAME = 'Payam');

select *from Employee;
-----Q7

100 % 
Results Messages % Execution plan

FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME EMPLOYEE_ID SALARY
```

```
SQLQuery1.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))* 

SQLQuery2.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))*
      ----Q5
      SELECT
           e.FIRST_NAME,
           e.LAST_NAME,
           e.EMPLOYEE ID,
           e.JOB_ID
      FROM
           Employee e
      JOIN
           Departments d ON e.DEPARTMENT_ID = d.DEPARTMENT_ID
      JOIN
           Locations 1 ON d.LOCATION_ID = 1.location_id
      WHERE
           1.city = 'Toronto';
 100 %
  ■ Results ■ Messages 🖫 Execution plan
      FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME EMPLOYEE_ID JOB_ID
             SQLQuery1.sql - D...-9NCPQBQ\hp (52))*   ≠   ×   SQLQuery2.sql - D...-9NCPQ
              E. MANAGER_ID TO NOT NOLL
              AND 1.country_id = 'US';
          ----Q4
(
        SELECT
              EMPLOYEE_ID,
ĉ
              FIRST_NAME,
2
              LAST_NAME
          FROM
t
              Employee
              SALARY > (SELECT AVG(SALARY) FROM Employee);
          ----Q5
į
    100 %
3
     🖩 Results 🖟 Messages 🖫 Execution plan
ï
          EMPLOYEE_ID
                       FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME
ć
          100
                       Steven
                                   King
          101
Ł
     2
                       Neena
                                   Kochhar
          102
                                   De Haan
     3
                       Lex
3
          103
                       Alexander
                                   Hunold
     4
П
     5
          108
                       Nancy
                                   Greenberg
     6
          109
                       Daniel
                                   Faviet
t
     7
          110
                                   Chen
                       John
     8
          114
                       Den
                                   Raphaely
     9
          120
                       Matthew
                                   Weiss
     10
          121
                       Adam
                                   Fripp
                                   Kaufling
     11
          122
                       Payam
```

```
---Q2.find the name (first_name, last_name) of all employees who works in the IT department.
     SELECT e. FIRST_NAME, e.LAST_NAME FROM
     Employee e
     Departments AS d ON e.DEPARTMENT_ID = d.DEPARTMENT_ID
     where d.DEPARTMENT_ID = (SELECT DEPARTMENT_ID FROM Departments WHERE DEPARTMENT_NAME = 'IT');
   SELECT
124 % - 4
FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME
   Alexander Hunold
    David
            Austin
            Pataballa
    Valli
           Lorentz
   -----QUESTION 1-----
     ---find the name (first_name, last_name) and the salary of the employees who have a higher
     --salary than the employee whose last_name='Bull'
   SELECT
             AT(FIRST_NAME, ' ', LAST_NAME) AS Employee_Name,
        SALARY
     FROM
        Employee
     WHERE
        SALARY > (SELECT SALARY
                  FROM Employee
                  WHERE LAST_NAME = 'Bull');
    ---Q2.find the name (first_name, last_name) of all employees who works in the IT department.
90 %
      --
Employee_Name SALARY
```

```
select * from Employee;
     ---Q3.
   SELECT FIRST_NAME, LAST_NAME , DEPARTMENT_ID
     FROM
        Employee
     WHERE
         MANAGER_ID <>0 AND DEPARTMENT_ID IN(
         SELECT DEPARTMENT_ID
         FROM
         Departments WHERE LOCATION_ID IN(
         SELECT LOCATION_ID
         Locations WHERE country_id = 'US'));
         -----
100 %
      - - (
FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME DEPARTMENT_ID
                Kochhar
     Neena
                           90
2
     Lex
                De Haan
                           90
3
     Alexander
                Hunold
                           60
                           60
                Ernst
4
     Bruce
5
     David
                Austin
                           60
6
     Valli
                Pataballa
                           60
7
     Diana
                Lorentz
                           60
                           100
8
     Nancy
                Greenberg
     Daniel
                Faviet
                           100
                           100
10
     John
                 Chen
                 Sarra
                           100
11
     Ismael
```

Query executed successfully.