# **OS-Project6**

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### Task1:初始化

初始化全局变量, available数组从命令行读取, allocation矩阵初始为0, maximum和need矩阵从input.txt文件读取。

代码介绍:

```
int main(int argc,char* argv[])
{
   for(int i = 0; i < NUMBER_OF_RESOURCES; i++)
       available[i] = atoi(argv[i+1]);
   FILE *input;
   input = fopen("input.txt","r");
   char *line = (char*)malloc(sizeof(char)*100);
   for(int i = 0; i < NUMBER_OF_CUSTOMERS; i++)
   {
       // deal with the input file. 略
   }
}</pre>
```

通过命令行读入数组 available,通过文件读写,读入数组max

## Task2:打印指令

指令\*打印 available, maximum, allocation 和 need 数组的值。 代码介绍:

```
if(strcmp(command,"*\n") == 0)
{
    printf("Available:\n");//略
    printf("Maximum:\n");//略
    printf("Allocation:\n");//略
    printf("Need:\n");//略
    continue;
}
```

### Task3: 请求资源

请求资源时,首先检查请求的资源是否超出目前可用/超出进程所需最大要求,若正常,则执行银行家算法,检查是否处于安全状态。 银行家算法的步骤简述为:

(1) 首先分配资源给该进程。(2)初始化 finish 数组为 0 ,temp 数组为分配资源后的 available。(3)依次判断进程  $1 \sim n$  中 finish 为 0 的进程所对应的数组 need,若某进程 need < temp ,则将其 finish 设置为 1 ,并将 temp += allocation ,直到没有进程满足。(4)检查此时是否所有进程都已完成。

若所有进程都已完成,则判断该请求安全,否则被证明是不安全的。由 于篇幅原因,代码较长,因此不再在报告中展示。

### Task4: 释放资源

由于释放资源不会导致当前状态由安全转变为不安全,因此只需检查释放资源是否超出当前进程所占有的资源即可。

```
void release_resources(int customer_num, int
release[])
{
//check whether exceeding!
    for(int i = 0; i < NUMBER_OF_RESOURCES; i++)
    {
        available[i] += release[i];
        allocation[customer_num][i] -= release[i];
        need[customer_num][i] += release[i];
    }
    printf("Successfully release the resources!\n");
}</pre>
```

以下简单展示实验运行结果。

```
\label{linux-22-04-desktop:$$ $$ parallels@ubuntu-linux-22-04-desktop:$$ $$ $$ $$ Enter Command: $$
Available:
10 6 7 8
Maximum:
6 4 7 3
4 2 3 2
2 5 3 3
6 3 3 2
5 6 7 5
Allocation:
0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0
Need:
6 4 7 3
4 2 3 2
2 5 3 3
6 3 3 2
5 6 7 5
Enter Command:
RQ 0 1 1 1 1
Successfully allocate the resources!
Request Granted.
Enter Command:
RQ 1 4 2 3 3
1 customer doesn't need so many resources!
Request Denied.
Enter Command:
RQ 1 4 2 3 2
Successfully allocate the resources!
Request Granted.
Enter Command:
RL 0 2 1 1 1
O customer doesn't have so many resources!
Resources Released.
Enter Command:
Available:
5 3 3 5
Maximum:
6 4 7 3
4 2 3
       2
2 5 3 3
6 3 3 2
5 6 7 5
Allocation:
1 1 1 1
4 2 3 2
0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0
Need:
5 3 6 2
0 0 0 0
2 5 3 3
6 3 3 2
5 6 7 5
Enter Command:
exit
parallels@ubuntu-linux-22-04-desktop:~/final-src-osc10e/ch8$
```