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### **Spark Assignment-2(Movie Data Analysis) Documentation**

This file details and describes all the attached files for the Spark Assignment-2

### **Tools Used:**

- 1. Python3 Microsoft VScode
- 2. Apache Spark (On GCP Cluster)
- 3. GCP services DataProc/GCS
- 4. Jupyter Lab
- 5. Apache Hive

### Files Attached:

- 1. Spark\_Ass2.pdf This file
- 2. Spark\_MovieRating.—Pyspark File that details all the analysis

### **Process and File Descriptions:**

### Step 1:

I placed the three csv files in the HDFS location and ingested them into their respective spark dataframes. The three frames being

- Movies
- Ratings
- Tags

```
[1]: # Reading movies data
     hdfs_path = '/practice/movies.csv'
     df_movies = spark.read.format('csv').option('header','true').option('inferSchema','true').load(hdfs_path)
     #print schema and sample data
     df_movies.printSchema()
     df_movies.show(5)
      |-- movieId: integer (nullable = true)
      |-- title: string (nullable = true)
      |-- genres: string (nullable = true)
     |movieId|
                           title
           Toy Story (1995)|Adventure|Animati...|
2| Jumanji (1995)|Adventure|Childre...|
           3|Grumpier Old Men ...| Comedy|Romance|
            4|Waiting to Exhale...|Comedy|Drama|Romance|
            5|Father of the Bri...| Com
     only showing top 5 rows
```

```
[13]: from pyspark.sql.types import * from pyspark.sql.functions import from_unixtime, unix_timestamp, col
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    向个少去早前
          # Define correct schema based on csv structure
schema = StructType[[
StructField("useria", IntegerType(),True),
StructField("movieid", IntegerType(),True),
StructField("arting", FloatType(),True),
StructField("timestamp", IntegerType(),True),
          hdfs path = '/practice/ratings.csv'
          # reading csv file into a Dataframe
          df_ratings = spark.read.format('csv').option('header','true').option('inferSchema', 'false').schema(schema).load(hdfs_path)
           df_ratings = df_ratings.withColumn("timestamp",from_unixtime("timestamp").cast(TimestampType()))
          df_ratings.show(5)
           |userid|movieid|rating|
                  1 1 4.0 2000-07-30 18:45:03

1 3 4.0 2000-07-30 18:20:47

1 6 4.0 2000-07-30 18:37:04

1 47 5.0 2000-07-30 18:48:51

1 50 5.0 2000-07-30 18:48:51
           only showing top 5 rows
[15]: #Define correct schema based on csv structure
         schema = StructType([
    StructField("userId",IntegerType(),True),
    StructField("movield",IntegerType(),True),
    StructField("tag",StringType(),True),
    StructField("tag",StringType(),True),
    StructField("timestemp",IntegerType(),True),])
         #Read the csv file into a dataframe

df_tags = spark.read.format('csv').option('header', 'true').option('inferSchema', 'false').schema(schema).load(hdfs_path)
          #convert timestamp to TimestampType
         df_tags = df_tags.withColumn("timestamp",from_unixtime('timestamp').cast(TimestampType()))
         #show the datafro
df_tags.show(5)
            |userId|movieId|
          only showing top 5 rows
```

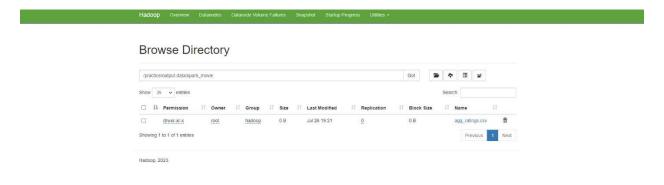
### **Step 2:**

I then used spark SQL to query the dataframes to get the required outputs. This involved creating tempviews of movies, ratings and tags

### Q.1 Show the aggregated number of ratings per year

### **Step 3:**

I made sure to save the output in a HDFS location. I also checked the files in the HDFS Namenode using the UI.



### Q.2 Show the average monthly number of ratings

### Q.3 Show the rating levels distribution

### Q.4 Show the 18 movies that are tagged but not rated

### Q.5 Show the movies that have rating but no tag

# Q.6 Fousing on the rated untagged movies with more than 30 user ratings, show the top 10 movies in terms of average rating and number of ratings

```
24/87/26 18:15:02 MANN MindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation. 24/87/26 18:15:02 MANN WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Mindow operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation. 24/87/26 18:15:02 MANN WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation. 24/87/26 18:15:02 MANN WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation. 24/87/26 18:15:02 MANN WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation. 24/87/26 18:15:02 MANN WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation. 24/87/26 18:15:03 MANN WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation. 24/87/26 18:15:03 MANN WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation. 24/87/26 18:15:03 MANN WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation. 24/87/26 18:15:03 MANN WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation. 24/87/26 18:15:03 MANN WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation. 24/87/26 18:15:03 MANN WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation. 24/87/26 18:15:03 MANN WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window
```

# Q.7 What is the average number of tags per movie in tagsDF? And the average number of tags per user? How does it compare with the average number of tags a user assigns to a movie?

### Q.8 Identify the users that tagged movies without rating them

### Q.9 What is the average number of ratings per user in ratings DF? And the average number of ratings per movie?

### Q.10 What is the predominant (frequency based) genre per rating level?

### Q.11 What is the predominant tag per genre and the most tagged genres?

```
◎↑↓占早賞
query = """with t1 as(
select t.tag,m.genres ,count(*) as counts,
dense_rank() over (partition by m.genres order by count(*) desc) as ranker
from Movies as m left join Tags as t on t.movieID = m.movieID group by 1,2 )
select genres, tag as most frequent tag from t1 where ranker =1 order by genres desc """
output.show()
output.coalesce(1).write.mode("overwrite").format('csv').option('header', 'true') .option('delimiter', ',').save('/practice/output-data/freq_genre_per_rating.csv')
print("Write Successfull")
                Western
                                            NULLI
 | Thriller
|Sci-Fi|Thriller|IMAX|
       Sci-Fi|Thriller
                                            NULL
           Sci-Fi IMAX
                                          sci-fi
           Sci-Fi|IMAX|
                                  time-travel
       Sci-Fi|
Romance|Western|
                                     Hemingway
             Romance | War |
      Romance Thriller
|Romance|Sci-Fi|Th...|
|Romance|Sci-Fi|Th...|
|Romance|Sci-Fi|Th...|
                                     artistic|
NULL|
Beautiful|
 |Romance|Sci-Fi|Th...|
                                    atmospheric
 |Romance|Sci-Fi|Th...|
                              existentialism
 |Romance|Sci-Fi|Th...
|Romance|Sci-Fi|Th...
        Romance|Sci-Fi
                                            NULL
                 Romance
                                           NULLI
only showing top 20 rows
Write Successfull
```

### Q.12 What are the most predominant (popularity based) movies?

## Q.13 Top 10 movies in terms of average rating (provided more than 30 users reviewed them)



### **Step 4:**

I made sure to check all the output of queries saved in a HDFS location. I also checked the files in the HDFS Namenode using the UI

### Browse Directory

