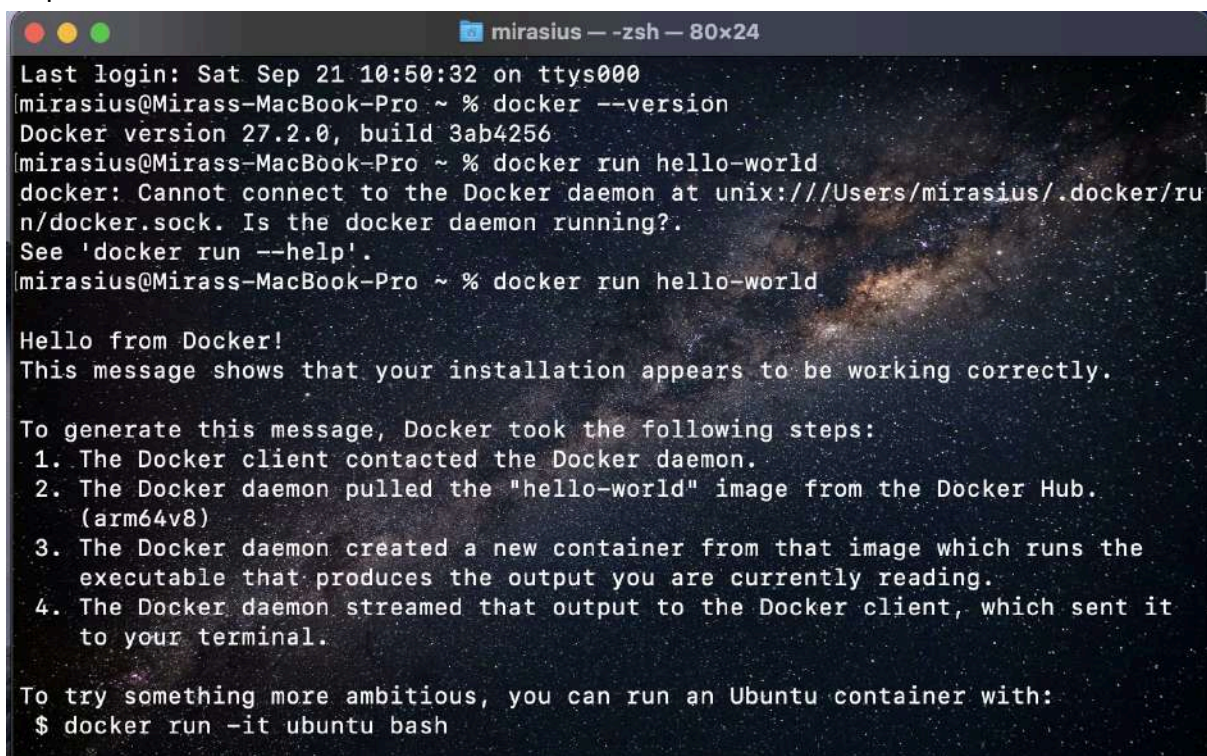


Assignment 1, Web Application Development

Done by: Assubay Miras

Exercise 1: Installing Docker

1. Objective: Install Docker on your local machine
2. Steps:

A terminal window titled 'mirasius - zsh - 80x24' with a dark background and a space-themed wallpaper. The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
Last login: Sat Sep 21 10:50:32 on ttys000
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ % docker --version
Docker version 27.2.0, build 3ab4256
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ % docker run hello-world
docker: Cannot connect to the Docker daemon at unix:///Users/mirasius/.docker/run/docker.sock. Is the docker daemon running?.
See 'docker run --help'.
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ % docker run hello-world

Hello from Docker!
This message shows that your installation appears to be working correctly.

To generate this message, Docker took the following steps:
1. The Docker client contacted the Docker daemon.
2. The Docker daemon pulled the "hello-world" image from the Docker Hub.
   (arm64v8)
3. The Docker daemon created a new container from that image which runs the
   executable that produces the output you are currently reading.
4. The Docker daemon streamed that output to the Docker client, which sent it
   to your terminal.

To try something more ambitious, you can run an Ubuntu container with:
$ docker run -it ubuntu bash
```

3. Questions:

- **What are the key components of Docker (e.g., Docker Engine, Docker CLI)?**

Docker container, image, daemon, docker CLI, docker compose

- **How does Docker compare to traditional virtual machines?**

It's more lightweight and doesn't require a lot of configurations and repetitive work, you can write a Dockerfile once and its configurations will be the same every time when we do a docker run

- **What was the output of the docker run hello-world command, and what does it signify?**

It describes the steps of how this container ran, and what was done to show and generate the message into the terminal

Exercise 2: Basic Docker Commands

1. Objective: Familiarize yourself with basic Docker commands.
2. Steps:

```
mirasius — -zsh — 80x24
[mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ % docker pull nginx
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
Digest: sha256:04ba374043ccd2fc5c593885c0eacddebabd5ca375f9323666f28dfd5a9710e3
Status: Image is up to date for nginx:latest
docker.io/library/nginx:latest

What's next:
  View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout q
  uickview nginx
[mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ % docker images
REPOSITORY      TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED        SIZE
nginx            latest    195245f0c792   5 weeks ago    193MB
hello-world      latest    ee301c921b8a   16 months ago  9.14kB
[mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ % docker run -d nginx
747217b74861d845f521c4024b624e2d5816f21bc325d5c3224544c8f1211474
[mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ % docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS
PORTS         NAMES
747217b74861   nginx     "/docker-entrypoint...." About a minute ago Up About
a minute      80/tcp    cool_carson
[mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ % docker stop 747217b74861
747217b74861
[mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ %
```

3. Questions:

- **What is the difference between docker pull and docker run?**

Docker pull downloads the image, while docker run starts container and runs it

- **How do you find the details of a running container, such as its ID and status?**
with command **docker ps**

- **What happens to a container after it is stopped? Can it be restarted?**

Image itself will be held in memory of computer or server, and it can be restarted anytime with knowing name of the image

Exercise 3: Working with Docker Containers

1. Objective: Learn how to manage Docker containers

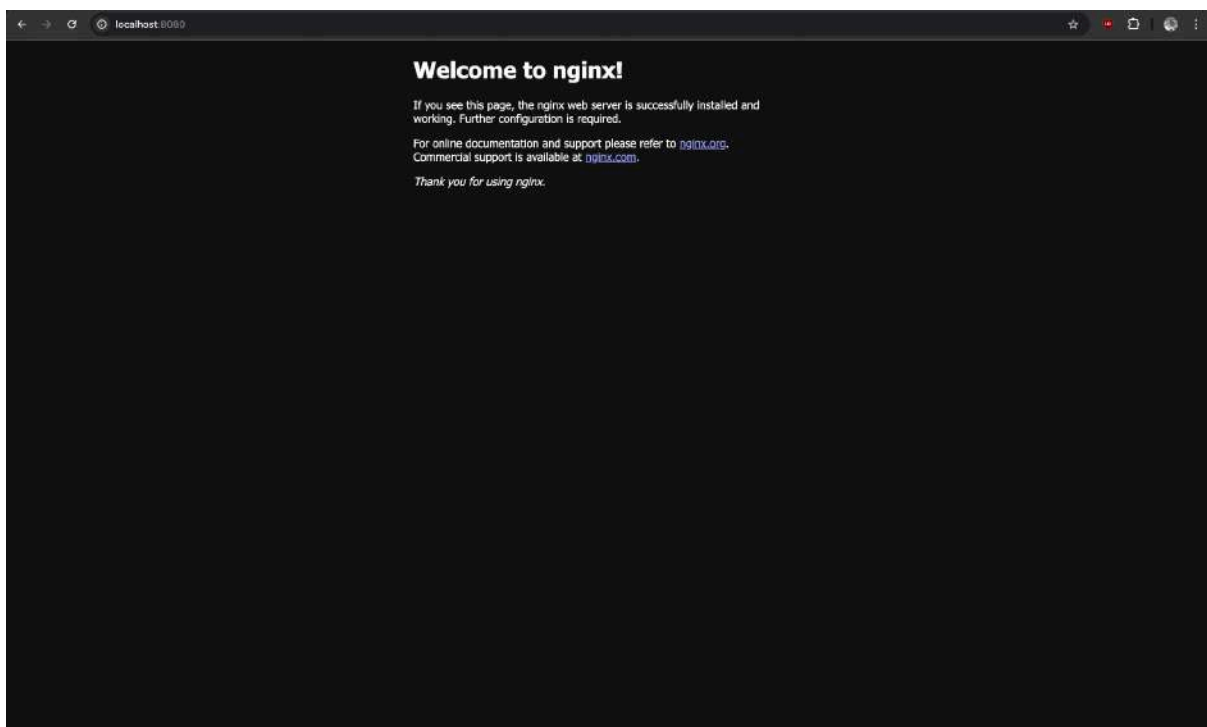
2. Steps:


```

[mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ % docker run -d -p 8080:80 nginx
044123d0a9e942e19ee8e93766ed24c53846975d6bcd5a9d4716973c53b5daa
[mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ % docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS
PORTS         NAMES
044123d0a9e9   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 34 seconds ago Up 34 seconds
0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp   nice_beaver
[mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ % docker exec -it 044123d0a9e9 /bin/bash
[root@044123d0a9e9:/# exit
exit

What's next:
    Try Docker Debug for seamless, persistent debugging tools in any container o
r image → docker debug 044123d0a9e9
    Learn more at https://docs.docker.com/go/debug-cli/
[mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ % docker stop 044123d0a9e9
044123d0a9e9
[mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ % docker rm 044123d0a9e9
044123d0a9e9
[mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro ~ %

```



3. Questions:

- **How does port mapping work in Docker, and why is it important?**

It port forwards from port that was set inside docker image by default to the port that we can choose, for example port that was set inside docker image is already taken, and with docker we can change it

- **What is the purpose of the docker exec command?**

It give us opportunity to go inside of the container and execute different command inside container

- **How do you ensure that a stopped container does not consume system resources?**

We can see it using command **docker ps** that no containers is running

Dockerfile

Exercise 1: Creating a simple dockerfile

1. Objective: Write a Dockerfile to containerize a basic application.

2. Steps:

```
print("Hello, Docker!")
```

~ ~ ~ ~ ~


```
FROM python:latest
```

```
WORKDIR /app
```

```
COPY app.py .
```

```
ENTRYPOINT ["python", "app.py"]
```

```
Start a build
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 % docker build -t hello-docker .
[+] Building 40.7s (9/9) FINISHED                                docker:desktop-linux
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile              0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 115B                             0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:latest 2.8s
=> [auth] library/python:pull token for registry-1.docker.io    0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                    0.0s
=> [1/3] FROM docker.io/library/python:latest@sha256:7859853e7607927aa1: 37.5s
=> => resolve docker.io/library/python:latest@sha256:7859853e7607927aa1d: 0.0s
=> => sha256:7859853e7607927aa1d1b1a5a2f9e580ac90c20a6fe 9.72kB / 9.72kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:9c1a7e7e41337f687fa7e5196aada121fd4897cb32f 2.33kB / 2.33kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:d5b5b79c2648bb64927f07f13fcb3d0c506f2ab8c90 5.86kB / 5.86kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:364d19f59f69474a80c53fc78da91f85553e16e8 23.59MB / 23.59MB 14.6s
=> => sha256:56c9b9253ff98351db158cb678984865668d54f41 49.59MB / 49.59MB 0.3s
=> => sha256:843b1d8321825bc8302752ae003026f13bd1566e 64.00MB / 64.00MB 10.7s
=> => extracting sha256:56c9b9253ff98351db158cb678984865668d54f41c00373 1.9s
=> => sha256:a348c2a8d94613f34ae7d9ac4f04e51800d8f4 202.65MB / 202.65MB 32.3s
=> => extracting sha256:364d19f59f69474a80c53fc78da91f85553e16e8b6e28b6 0.4s
=> => sha256:353de11681b2d36db971d2402ebdeb137a26516c3f 6.24MB / 6.24MB 17.4s
=> => sha256:799b63efcab5e4ff11215dd6a8caf59d117a46572e 23.65MB / 23.65MB 22.3s
=> => sha256:238a68c9d761a41b503e6faed92c067f43b456139d42fd 251B / 251B 19.2s
=> => extracting sha256:843b1d8321825bc8302752ae003026f13bd1566eaf3e7e03 1.8s
=> => extracting sha256:a348c2a8d94613f34ae7d9ac4f04e51800d8f4e3b40b043e 4.1s
=> => extracting sha256:353de11681b2d36db971d2402ebdeb137a26516c3fc75565 0.2s
=> => extracting sha256:799b63efcab5e4ff11215dd6a8caf59d117a46572e00000000 3.5s
=> => extracting sha256:238a68c9d761a41b503e6faed92c067f43b456139d42fd047 0.0s
=> [internal] load build context                                0.0s
=> => transferring context: 5kB                                    0.0s
=> [2/3] WORKDIR /app                                          0.0s
=> [3/3] COPY app.py .                                        0.0s
=> => exporting to image                                          0.0s
=> => exporting layers                                           0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:2b14aff01fb94fa9ffadcb8c8c3eb06fa8968620afd63 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/hello-docker                  0.0s
```

View build details: [docker-desktop://dashboard/build/desktop-linux/desktop-linux/wapwzhinfuywpw1pcxs49z9k76](#)

What's next:

View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → [docker scout quickview](#)

```
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 % docker run hello-docker
```

```
Hello, Docker!
```

```
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 %
```


3. Questions:

- **What is the purpose of the FROM instruction in a Dockerfile?**

It's the base image from which our new image will be build from

- **How does the COPY instruction work in Dockerfile?**

It copies files from our computer to the container

- **What is the difference between CMD and ENTRYPOINT in Dockerfile?**

ENTRYPOINT is immutable, and we can only add something at the end of command, while

CMD is customizable and some arguments can be changed

Exercise 2

```
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 % docker run hello-docker-alpine
Hello, Docker!
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 % docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
hello-docker-alpine latest             5068ffe3e573       14 seconds ago    53.5MB
hello-docker2        latest             18231dd4a57a       3 minutes ago     1.02GB
```

```
FROM python:3.9-alpine

WORKDIR /app

COPY . .

ENTRYPOINT ["python", "app.py"]
```

Exercise 3

MultiStage:


```

mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 % docker build -t hello-go-multistage
[+] Building 17.1s (15/15) FINISHED                                docker:desktop-linux
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 240B                               0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/alpine:latest    2.8s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/golang:1.18-alpine 3.0s
=> [auth] library/alpine:pull token for registry-1.docker.io       0.0s
=> [auth] library/golang:pull token for registry-1.docker.io       0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                   0.0s
=> => transferring context: 557B                                    0.0s
=> [builder 1/4] FROM docker.io/library/golang:1.18-alpine@sha256:77f25961bd57e60a510165f3be89c901aec90453fd0 13.7s
=> => resolve docker.io/library/golang:1.18-alpine@sha256:77f25961bd57e60a510165f3be89c901aec90453fd0 0.0s
=> => sha256:77f25961bd57e60a510165f3be89c901aec90453fd0 1.65kB / 1.65kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:670182396fe94e1b50ea107b66d4b2d158b2cd7c7bf 1.16kB / 1.16kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:6867eb9d8bd48c0f43214b09485a3dbf916437bd6ae 5.03kB / 5.03kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:a9eaa45ef418e883481a13c7d84fa9904f2ec56789c 3.26MB / 3.26MB 1.1s
=> => sha256:da3aa36ae7ca151fbd33126b15fa4d01bd5c6h3 286.26kB / 286.26kB 0.7s
=> => sha256:72d1fef656e2997391a3deed5a70cb076557be 110.45MB / 110.45MB 10.6s
=> => sha256:a13fd264aa8ef04a29b827fe2454ac2bb9c52f70bf0b0ea 156B / 156B 1.1s
=> => extracting sha256:a9eaa45ef418e883481a13c7d84fa9904f2ec56789c52a87 0.1s
=> => extracting sha256:da3aa66ae7ca151fbd33126b15fa4d01bd5c6b35d53de36a 0.0s
=> => extracting sha256:72d1fef656e2997391a3deed5a70cb076557be6201cca145 3.0s
=> => extracting sha256:a13fd264aa8ef04a29b827fe2454ac2bb9c52f70bf0b0ea3 0.0s
=> [internal] load build context                                   0.0s
=> => transferring context: 140B                                     0.0s
=> [stage-1 1/3] FROM docker.io/library/alpine:latest@sha256:beefcdd8a1d9180 0.0s
=> => resolve docker.io/library/alpine:latest@sha256:beefcdd8a1d9180 0.0s
=> => sha256:beefcdd8a1d9180291566fde36db9db0b514eb737fc 1.05kB / 1.05kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:9cee2b382fe2412cd77d6d437d15a3ade8de3788a3e21fc 438B / 438B 0.0s
=> => sha256:c157a86ed465142fd79b7f5dce751fd5f0b0d0c0c0 1.49kB / 1.49kB 0.0s
=> [stage-1 2/3] WORKDIR /app                                     0.0s
=> [builder 2/4] WORKDIR /app                                     0.1s
=> [builder 3/4] COPY . .                                         0.0s
=> [builder 4/4] RUN go mod init helloapp && go build -o helloapp 0.2s
=> [stage-1 3/3] COPY --from=builder /app/helloapp               0.0s
=> exporting to image                                             0.0s
=> => exporting layers                                             0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:7ec2dadce5c86cfd8ffbf2aed488850a1a2514a8c4ed 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/hello-go-multistage            0.0s

View build details: docker-desktop://dashboard/build/desktop-linux/desktop-linux/f4owljhfqqo49dexjih1vuwf

What's next:
  View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations > docker scout:quickview
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 % docker run hello-go-multistage
Hello, World!
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 % vim Dockerfile

```

```

FROM golang:1.18-alpine AS builder

WORKDIR /app

COPY . .

RUN go mod init helloapp && go build -o helloapp

FROM alpine:latest

WORKDIR /app

COPY --from=builder /app/helloapp .

CMD ["./helloapp"]

```

Singlestage build


```

mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 % docker build -t hello-go-singlestage .
[+] Building 0.8s (9/9) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 156B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/golang:1.18-alpine
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 567B
=> [1/4] FROM docker.io/library/golang:1.18-alpine@sha256:77f25981bd57e60a510165f30e89c901a
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 53B
=> CACHED [2/4] WORKDIR /app
=> CACHED [3/4] COPY . .
=> CACHED [4/4] RUN go mod init helloapp && go build -o helloapp
=> exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:c8b9fa7e9bb8447a913a0a7884e681ddc1ab40f3e4769ab04ff46f5a6233d92
=> => naming to docker.io/library/hello-go-singlestage

View build details: docker-desktop://dashboard/build/desktop-linux/desktop-linux/v10bb16wgja

What's next:
  View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations -> docker scout quickview
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 % docker run hello-go-singlestage
Hello, World!

```

```

FROM golang:1.18-alpine

WORKDIR /app

COPY . .

RUN go mod init helloapp && go build -o helloapp

CMD ["./helloapp"]

```

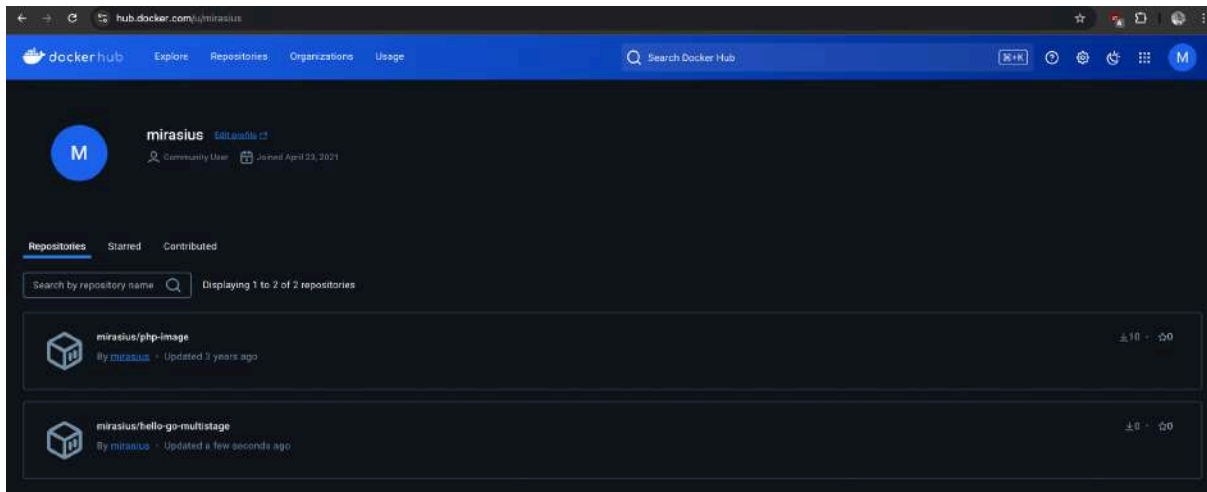
Image sizes:

```

mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 % docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG             IMAGE ID        CREATED         SIZE
hello-go-multistage latest          76c2dadce5c8   3 minutes ago  10.6MB
hello-go-singlestage latest          c8b9fa7e9bb8   3 minutes ago  330MB

```

Exercise 4:



```
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 % docker tag hello-go-multistage m
irasiaus/hello-go-multistage
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 % docker login
Authenticating with existing credentials...
Login Succeeded
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 % docker push mirasius/hello-go-mu
ltistage
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/mirasius/hello-go-multistage]
bb856d5cb452: Pushed
be3c60720aac: Pushed
16113d51b718: Mounted from library/alpine
latest: digest: sha256:1439d0ede89aff5dbc0f4ce567e46447281dff8cf460ac248564b8286
453a7b1 size: 944
mirasius@Mirass-MacBook-Pro WebAppAssignment1 %
```