

Section 1: Importing and Summarizing Data

Q1

```
# Load tidyverse
```

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
# Read in the data
```

```
taxis <- read_csv("/usr/local/share/datasets/taxis.csv")
```

```
# Explore the data
```

```
head(taxis)
```

Q2

```
# Take a glimpse at your data
```

```
glimpse(taxis)
```

```
# Check out the structure of your data
```

```
str(taxis)
```

```
# Summarize your data
```

```
summary(taxis)
```

Q3

```
# Create total_amount_col
```

```
total_amount_col <- taxis[,18]
```

```
total_amount_col
```

```
# Extract the 125th row
```

DAT204xFinalLabSec1.txt

```
row_125 <- taxis[125,]
```

```
row_125
```

```
#Find passenger_count_1031
```

```
passenger_count_1031 <- taxis[1031,4]
```

```
passenger_count_1031
```

```
Q4
```

```
# Find the mean and standard deviation of trip_distance
```

```
mean(taxis$trip_distance)
```

```
sd(taxis$trip_distance)
```

```
# Find the 25th, 50th, and 75th percentiles of trip_distance
```

```
quantile(taxis$trip_distance, c(.25,.50,.75))
```

```
Q5
```

```
# Find the numeric columns
```

```
numeric_cols <- sapply(taxis, is.numeric)
```

```
numeric_cols
```

```
# Create taxis_numeric
```

```
taxis_numeric <-  
taxis[,c("VendorID", "passenger_count", "trip_distance", "pickup_longitude", "pickup_latitude", "RateCodeID", "dropoff_longitude", "dropoff_latitude", "fare_amount", "extra", "mta_tax", "tip_amount", "tolls_amount", "total_amount")]
```

```
taxis_numeric
```

```
# Find means of all numeric columns
```

```
all_means <- sapply(taxis_numeric, mean)
```

all_means

Q6

Define columns

```
columns <- c("trip_distance", "total_amount", "passenger_count")
```

Create summary function

```
taxis_summary <- function(col, data) {  
  c(  
    mean = mean(data[[col]]),  
    sd = sd(data[[col]]),  
    quantile(data[[col]], c(.25, .5, .75))  
  )  
}
```

Use sapply to summarize columns

```
sapply(columns, taxis_summary, taxis)
```

Q7

Find the correlation between trip_distance and total_amount

```
cor(taxis$trip_distance,taxis$total_amount)
```

Find the correlation of a different pair of columns

```
cor(taxis$extra,taxis$total_amount)
```