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1.1 Numbers

1.2 Sequences

```

1.sort(f)
zip(s,t,...)
1.3 Dictionaries (Mappings)
d={'x':42, 'y':3.14, 'z':7}
d['x']
len(d)
del(d['x'])
d.copy()
d.has_key(k)
d.items()
d.keys()
d.values()
i=d.iteritems(); i.next()
i=d.iterkeys(); i.next()
i=d.itervalues(); i.next()
d.get(k,x)
d.clear()
d.setdefault(k,x)
d.popitem()
1.4 Sets
s=set(s); fs=frozenset(s)
fs.issubset(t); s<=t
fs.issuperset(t); s>=t
fs.union(t); s|t
fs.intersection(t); s&t
fs.difference(t); s-t
fs.symmetric_difference(t); s^t
fs.copy()
s.update(t); s|=t
s.intersection_update(t); s&=t
s.difference_update(t); s-=t
s.symmetric_differ...(t); s^=t
s.add(x)
s.remove(x); fs.discard(x);
s.pop();
s.clear();

```

"bla"; 'hallo "welt"'	string
"""bla"""	triple quotes for multiline
\ \ \ \ \ 0	cont., backslash, null char
\N{id} \uhhhh \Uhhhhhhhh	unicode char
\xhh \ooo	hex, octal char
u"Ünic\u00F8de"	unicode string
r"C:\new\text.dat"	raw string
str(42); str(3.14)	string conversion
"%s-%s-%s" % (42,3.14,[1,2,3])	string formatting
'\t'.join(seq)	join sequences with separator
s.decode('utf-8'); s.encode(..)	decoding/encoding
chr(i), unichr(i)	char from code point
str(x)	string from number/object

```
search and replace: find(s,b,e), rfind(s,b,e), index(s,b,e),
                    rindex(s,b,e), count(s,b,e), endswith(s,b,e),
                    startswith(s,b,e)
formatting: capitalize, lower, upper, swapcase, title
splitting: partition(s), rpartition(s), split(s,m),
```

```
create set
all s in t?
all t in s?
all elements from s and t
elements both in s and t
all s not in t
all either s or t
shallow copy of s
add elements of t
keep only what is also in t
remove elements of t
keep only symm. difference
add x to fs
remove x, with/without except.
return and remove any element
remove all elements
```

if expr: statements	conditional
elif expr: statements	
else: statements	
if a is b : ...	object identity
if a == 1	value identity
while expr: statements	while loop
else: statements	run else on normal exit
while True: ... if cond: break	do... while equivalent
for target in iterable: statem.	for loop
else: statements	
for key, value in d.items():...	multiple identifiers
break, continue	end loop / jump to next
print "hello world",	print without newline
[expr for x in seq lc]	list comprehension
lc = for x in seq / if expr	with lc-clauses
pass	empty statement
def f(params): statements	function definition
def f(x, y=0): return x+y	optional parameter
def f(*a1, **a2): statements	additional list of unnamed, dict
	of named parameters
def f(): f.variable = 1 ...	function attribute
return expression	return from function
yield expression	make function a generator
f(1,1), f(2), f(y=3, x=4)	function calls
global v	bind to global variable
def make_adder_2(a):	closure
def add(b): return a+b	
return add	
lambda x: x+a	lambda expression
compile(string, filename, kind)	compile string into code object

eval(expr, globals, locals)	evaluate expression
exec code in gldict, lcdict	compile and execute code
execfile(file, globals, locals)	execute file
raw_input(prompt)	input from stdin
input(prompt)	input and evaluate

3 Object Orientation and Modules

import module as alias	import module
from module import name1, name2	load attr. into own namespace
from __future__ import *	activate all new features
reload module	reinitialize module
module.__all__	exported attributes
module.__name__	module name / "__main__"
module.__dict__	module namespace
__import__ ("name", glb, loc, fl)	import module by name
class name (superclass,...):	class definition
data = value	shared class data
def method(self,...): ...	methods
def __init__(self, x):	constructor
Super.__init__(self)	call superclass constructor
self.member = x	per-instance data
def __del__(self): ...	destructor
__str__, __len__, __cmp__	some operator overloaders
__call__	call interceptor
__dict__	instance-attribute dictionary
__getattr__(self, name),	get an unknown attribute
__setattr__(self, name, value)	set any attribute
callable(object)	1 if callable, 0 otherwise
delattr(object, "name")	delete name-attr. from object
del(object)	unreference object/var
dir(object)	list of attr. assoc. with object
getattr(object, "name", def)	get name-attr. from object
hasattr(object, "name")	check if object has attr.
hash(object)	return hash for object
id(object)	unique integer (mem address)
isinstance(object, classOrType)	check for type
issubclass(class1, class2)	class2 subclass of class1?
iter(object, sentinel)	return iterator for object
locals()	dict of local vars of caller
repr(object), str(object)	return string-representation
vars(object)	return __dict__
None	the NULL object
if __name__ == "__main__":	make modul executable

4 Exception Handling

try: ...	Try-block
except ExceptionName:	catch exception
except (Ex1, ...), data:	multiple, with data
print data	exception handling
raise	pass up (re-raise) exception
else: ...	if no exception occurred
finally: ...	in any case
assert expression	debug assertiontr
class MyExcept(Exception): ...	define user exception
raise MyExcept , data	raise user exception

5 System Interaction

sys.path	module search path
sys.platform	operating system
sys.stdout, stdin, stderr	standard input/output/error
sys.argv[1:]	command line paramters
os.system(cmd)	system call
os.startfile(f)	open file with assoc. program
os.popen(cmd, r w, bufsize)	open pipe (file object)
os.popen2(cmd, bufsize, b t)	(stdin, stdout) file objects
os.popen3(cmd, bufsize, b t)	(stdin, stdout, stderr)
os.environ['VAR']; os.putenv[]	read/write environment vars
glob.glob('*.*txt')	wildcard search

Filesystem Operations

os module: access, chdir, chmod, chroot, getcwd, getenv, listdir, mkdir, remove, unlink, removedirs, rename, rmdir, getatime, getmtime, getsize, cmp, cmpfiles, dircmp, copy, copy2, copyfile, copyfileobj, copymode, copystat, copytree, rmtree, pipe

os module: abspath, altsep, basename, commonprefix, curdir, defpath, dirname, exists, expanduser, expandvar, extsep, get[acm]time, getsize, isabs, isdir, isfile, islink, ismout, join, lexists, normcase, normpath, os, pardir, pathsep, realpath, samefile, sameopenfile, samestat, sep, split, splitdrive, splitext, stat, walk

command line argument parsing:

```
reclist, opts = getopt.getopt(argl,"sol",[lol])
for o, a in opts:
    if o in ("-s", "--lol"):
        spam = a
```

6 Input/Output

encfile = codecs.open(open file with encoding
infilename, "rb", "utf-8")	
file = open(infilename, "wb")	open file without encoding
EncodedFile(file,input,output)	wrap file into encoding
r, w, a, r+	read, write, append, random
rb, wb, ab, r+b	modes without eol conversion
file.read(N)	N bytes (entire file if no N)
file.readline()	the next linestring
file.readlines()	list of linestring
file.write(string)	write string to file
file.writelines(list)	write list of linestrings
file.close()	close file
file.tell()	current file position
file.seek(offset, whence)	jump to file position
os.truncate(size)	limit output to size
os.tmpfile()	open anon temporary file
pickle.dump(x, file)	make object persistent
x = pickle.load(file)	load object from file

7 Standard Library (almost complete)

String Services: string, re, struct, difflib, StringIO, cStringIO, textwrap, codecs, unicodedata, stringprep, fformat

Data Types: datetime, calendar, collections, heapq,

bisect, array, sets, sched, mutex, Queue, weakref, UserDict, UserList, UserString, types, new, copy, pprint, repr

Numeric and Math Modules: math, cmath, decimal, random, itertools, functools, operator

Internet Data Handling: email, mailcap, mailbox, mhlib, mimetools, mimetypes, MimeWriter, mimify, multifile, rfc822, base64, binhex, binascii, quopri, uu

Structured Markup Processing Tools: HTMLParser, sgmlib, htmllib, htmlentitydefs, xml.parsers.expat, xml.dom.*, xml.sax.*, xml.etree.ElementTree

File Formats: csv, ConfigParser, robotparser, netrc, xdrlib

Crypto Services: hashlib, hmac, md5, sha

File/Directory Access: os.path, fileinput, stat, statvfs, filecmp, tempfile, glob, fnmatch, linecache, shutil, dircache

Compression: zlib, gzip, bz2, zipfile, tarfile

Persistence: pickle, cPickle, copy_reg, shelve, marshal, anydbm, whichdb, dbm, gdbm, dbhash, bsddb, dumbdbm, sqlite3

Generic OS services: os, time, optparse, getopt, logging, getpass, curses, platform, errno, ctypes

Optional OS services: select, thread, threading, dummy_thread, dummy_threading, mmap, readline, rlcompleter

Unix specific: posix, pwd, spwd, grp, crypt, dl, termios, tty, pty, fcntl, posixfile, resource, nis, syslog, commands

IPC/Networking: subprocess, socket, signal, popen2, asyncore, asynchat

Internet: webbrowser, cgi, scitb, wsgiref, urllib, httpplib, ftplib, imaplib, nntplib, ...lib, smtpd, uuid, urlparse, SocketServer, ...Server,, cookielib, Cookie, xmllrpclib

Multimedia: audioop, imageop, aifc, sunau, wave, chunk, colorsys, rgbimg, imghdr, sndhdr, ossaudiodev

String Services: string, re, struct, difflib, StringIO, cStringIO, textwrap, codecs, unicodedata, stringprep, fformat

Internationalization: gettext, locale

Program Frameworks: cmd, shlex

Development: pydoc, doctest, unittest, test

Runtime: sys, warnings, contextlib, atexit, traceback, qc, inspect, site, user, fpectl

Windows: msilib, msvcrt, _winreq, winsound

Others: distutils, zipimport, rexec, Bastion, formatter