# Mirko Thalmann, Ph.D.

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#### **Work History**

2024/02 – current

- **Postdoc,** Helmholtz Institute for Human-Centered AI, Munich, Germany.
  - Leading research projects with the aim of understanding the adaptivity of mental representations, and the generality of learning and decision processes.
  - Supervising PhD students and Master students.

2021/08 - 2024/01

- **Postdoc**, Max Planck Institute for Biological Cybernetics, Tuebingen, Germany.
  - Conducting a research project to understand the adaptivity of mental representations as a main researcher: study design, study execution, communication & presentation, publication.
  - Co-supervising PhD students and Master students.

2018/04 - 2021/06

- **Senior** / **Data Scientist**, BonusCard.ch AG, Zurich, Switzerland.
  - Developing, evaluating, and putting machine-learning models into productive endto-end pipelines.
  - Conducting statistical analyses (e.g., survival models, regression models) and visualizing results for business stakeholders.
  - Developing an SQL-based framework for scheduling model runs in different languages (SQL, python, and R), storing results in centralized location, and supervising models with a logging and monitoring system.

2014/03 - 2018/01

- **PhD in Cognitive & Mathematical Psychology,** Cognitive Psychology Unit, University of Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland.
  - Title: "Chunking & Rehearsal in Working Memory: A Matter of Central Attention?".
  - Formulating hypotheses within statistical and/or computational models.
  - Designing and programming experiments.
  - Testing models on data and deriving conclusions.
  - Written and oral communication of ideas and results.
  - Lecturing seminar "Debates in Cognitive Psychology".

2021/08 - 2024/01

- **Doc.Mobility Research Stay,** School of Psychology, UNSW, Sydney, Australia.
  - Writing a grant proposal successfully (Grant received from Swiss National Science Foundation).
  - Building a computational model predicting three different types of response data at once (recognition accuracies and RTs & recall on circular scale).
  - Fitting the model and computing model predictions.

## **Education & Professional Training**

MSc Psychology, Major: Cognitive Psychology and Neuropsychology, Minor: Law, University of Zurich.

### **Skills**

Coding R, python, sQL, LaTeX, git, matlab, SPSS

Misc. Alpinism, Salsa, Cooking, Movies, Taekwondo (first Dan), Boxing

## **Ad-Hoc Review Activity**

01/2014

Cognitive Research: Principles and Implications, Cortex, Memory & Cognition, Open Mind, journal of cognition

#### References

Eric Schulz

Klaus Oberauer

Evie Vergauwe

Chris Donkin

Helmholtz Institute for Human-Centered AI, Munich, Germany.

Cognitive Psychology Unit, University of Zurich, Switzerland.

Working Memory, Cognition, & Development, Univ. of Geneva, Switzerland.

Comp. Modeling in Psychology, Ludwigs Max. University, Munich, Germany.

#### **Research Publications**

- M. Binz, E. Akata, M. Bethge, *et al.*, "A foundation model to predict and capture human cognition," en, *Nature*, pp. 1–8, Jul. 2025, Publisher: Nature Publishing Group, ISSN: 1476-4687. ODOI: 10.1038/s41586-025-09215-4. (visited on 08/11/2025).
- S. Haridi, E. Schulz, and M. Thalmann, "Context Size and Set Size Effects: The Relevance of Specific Cues When Searching Long-Term Memory," en, *Computational Brain & Behavior*, Aug. 2025, ISSN: 2522-087X. ODI: 10.1007/s42113-025-00255-7. (visited on 08/11/2025).
- M. Thalmann and E. Schulz, "How can we characterize human generalization and distinguish it from generalization in machines?" *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, vol. o(o), 2025, Online first version available at https://doi.org/10.1177/09637214251336212.
- M. Thalmann, K. Witte, and E. Schulz, "Model-based exploration is measurable across tasks but not linked to personality and psychiatric assessments," en, *Scientific Reports*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 1–19, Jul. 2025, Publisher: Nature Publishing Group, ISSN: 2045-2322. ODI: 10.1038/s41598-025-09152-2. (visited on 08/06/2025).
- S. Wu, M. Thalmann, and E. Schulz, "Two types of motifs enhance human recall and generalization of long sequences," en, *Communications Psychology*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 1–12, Jan. 2025, Publisher: Nature Publishing Group, ISSN: 2731-9121. ODI: 10.1038/s44271-024-00180-8. (visited on 03/05/2025).

- K. Allen, F. Brändle, M. Botvinick, *et al.*, "Using games to understand the mind," en, *Nature Human Behaviour*, vol. 8, no. 6, pp. 1035–1043, Jun. 2024, Publisher: Nature Publishing Group, ISSN: 2397-3374.

  DOI: 10.1038/s41562-024-01878-9. (visited on 09/25/2024).
- A. K. Jagadish, J. Coda-Forno, M. Thalmann, E. Schulz, and M. Binz, Human-like Category Learning by Injecting Ecological Priors from Large Language Models into Neural Networks, arXiv:2402.01821, May 2024. ODI: 10.48550/arXiv.2402.01821. (visited on 10/24/2024).
- T. A. Schäfer, M. Thalmann, E. Schulz, C. F. Doeller, and S. Theves, *The hippocampus supports interpolation into new states during category abstraction*, en, May 2024. ODI: 10.1101/2024.05.14.594185. (visited on 07/18/2024).
- 9 M. Thalmann, T. A. J. Schäfer, S. Theves, C. F. Doeller, and E. Schulz, "Task imprinting: Another mechanism of representational change?" *Cognitive Psychology*, vol. 152, p. 101 670, Aug. 2024, ISSN: 0010-0285. ODI: 10.1016/j.cogpsych.2024.101670. (visited on 07/17/2024).
- S. Wu, M. Thalmann, P. Dayan, Z. Akata, and E. Schulz, Building, Reusing, and Generalizing Abstract Representations from Concrete Sequences, arXiv:2410.21332 [cs], Oct. 2024. ODI: 10.48550/arXiv.2410.21332. (visited on 03/05/2025).
- M. Thalmann and E. Schulz, "Simple, Idiosyncratic Decision Heuristics in a Two-Armed Bandit Task," en, in 2023 Conference on Cognitive Computational Neuroscience, Oxford, UK: Cognitive Computational Neuroscience, 2023. ODI: 10.32470/CCN.2023.1240-0. (visited on 10/07/2024).
- M. Thalmann, A. S. Souza, and K. Oberauer, "How does chunking help working memory?" *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, vol. 45, no. 1, pp. 37–55, 2019, Place: US Publisher: American Psychological Association, ISSN: 1939-1285(Electronic),0278-7393(Print). DOI: 10.1037/xlm0000578.
- M. Thalmann, A. S. Souza, and K. Oberauer, "Revisiting the attentional demands of rehearsal in working-memory tasks," en, *Journal of Memory and Language*, vol. 105, pp. 1–18, Apr. 2019, ISSN: 0749-596X. ODI: 10.1016/j.jml.2018.10.005. (visited on 06/28/2021).
- A. S. Souza, M. Thalmann, and K. Oberauer, "The precision of spatial selection into the focus of attention in working memory," en, *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*, vol. 25, no. 6, pp. 2281–2288, Dec. 2018, ISSN: 1531-5320. ODI: 10.3758/s13423-018-1471-4. (visited on 02/22/2021).
- M. Thalmann, M. Niklaus, and K. Oberauer, "Estimating Bayes Factors for Linear Models with Random Slopes on Continuous Predictors," *PsyArXiv*, Oct. 2017. Oct. 2017. Doi: 10.17605/0SF.IO/4XQVR. (visited on 11/19/2017).
- M. Thalmann and K. Oberauer, "Domain-specific interference between storage and processing in complex span is driven by cognitive and motor operations," en, *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology*, vol. 70, no. 1, pp. 109–126, Jan. 2017, ISSN: 1747-0218, 1747-0226. ODI: 10.1080/17470218.2015.1125935. (visited on 02/26/2021).

## Talks (Selected)

2024/08/14 Mindful Science, Tuebingen, GER. Title: From Science to Industry – And All The Way Back. *Or*: Finetuning Your Importance Weights

Annual Meeting of the Society for Mathematical Psychology, Tilburg, NL. Title: Are Exploration Strategies Suitable for Individual Differences Research?

ASIC, Molveno, IT. Title: Are Exploration Strategies Suitable for Individual Differences Research?

University of Geneva, Cognitive Development Chair, Faculty of Psychology and Educational Sciences Geneva, CH. Masters Seminar. Title: From Science to Industry – And All The Way Back. Or: Finetuning your Importance Weights

# Talks (Selected) (continued)

University of Geneva, Cognitive Development Chair, Faculty of Psychology and Educational Sciences Geneva, CH. Title: Are Exploration Strategies Suitable for Individual Differences Research?

**UCL, Department of Experimental Psychology,** London, UK. Title: How to (not) measure exploration strategies in a few-armed bandit task?

ASIC, Kranjska Gora, SLO. Title: How to (not) measure exploration strategies in a two-armed bandit task

2022/06/21 ASIC, Chamonix, FR. Title: Are Mental Representations Shaped by Task-Specific Goals?