1.a In the circuit shown below, determine the current flowing through the 10V voltage source.

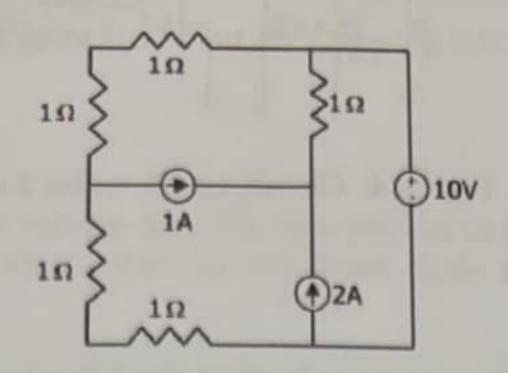


Figure 1: Circuit for Question 1.a.

(1.a: 4pt)

1.b The switch in the following circuit was on position 'a' for a long time, and then moved to position 'b' at time t = 0. Determine the current i(t) at t > 0.

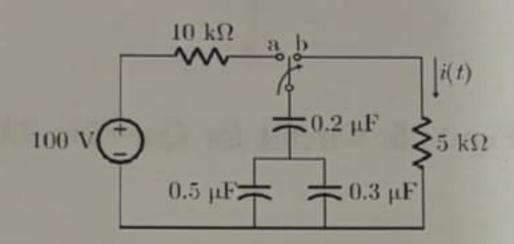


Figure 2: Circuit for Question 1.b.

(1.b: 3 pt)

1.c For the circuit shown below,  $R_1 = R_2 = R_4 = 1\Omega$  and  $R_3 = 1.1\Omega$ . Determine the value of the voltage drop  $V_{ab}$ .

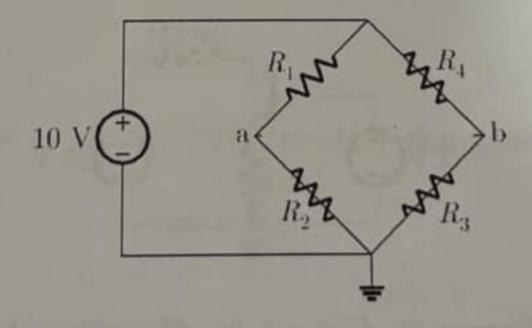


Figure 3: Circuit for Question 1.c.

(1.c: 3 pt)

(Sub-Total Question 1: 10 pt)

2.a Determine the value of current I through the resistance r in the following circuit.

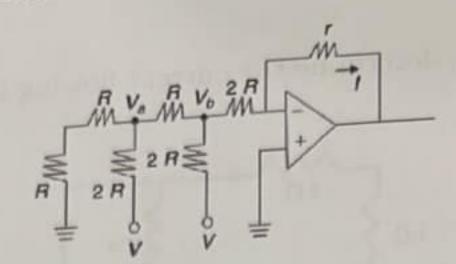


Figure 4: Circuit for Question 2.a.

(2.a: 5 pt)

2.b Determine the value of the output voltage in the following circuit.

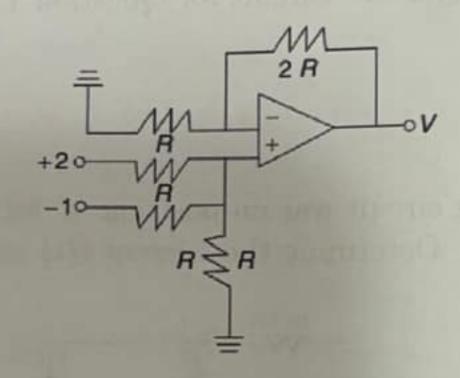


Figure 5: Circuit for Question 2.b.

(2.b: 5 pt)

(Sub-Total Question 2: 10 pt)

3

3.a In the following circuit, assume that  $\beta$  is very large and  $V_{BE} = 0.7V$ . Determine the mode of operation of the BJT.

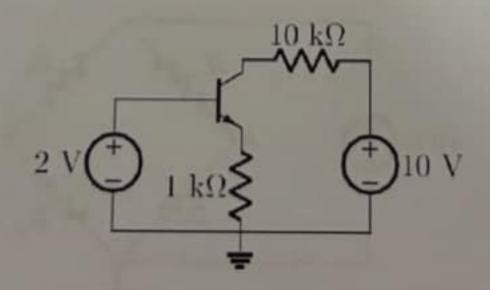


Figure 6: Circuit for Question 3.a.

(3.a: 4 pt)

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3.b In the following circuit, determine the current through the ideal diode  $(V_{BE}=0V)$ .

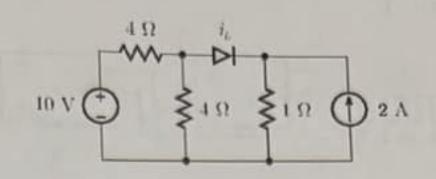


Figure 7: Circuit for Question 3.b.

(3.b: 4 pt)

3.c Draw a hand sketch of the voltage drop  $V_R$  with respect to time. Show the voltage values and the required calculations. Assume the Zener diode to be ideal with a breakdown voltage of 6V.

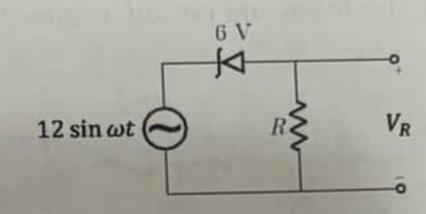


Figure 8: Circuit for Question 3.c.

(3.c: 2 pt)

(Sub-Total Question 3: 10 pt)

4

4.a If 
$$X=1$$
 in the following logic equation, determine  $Y=?$  and  $Z=?$ . 
$$[X+Z\{\bar{Y}+(\bar{Z}+X\bar{Y})\}]\{\bar{X}+\bar{Z}(X+Y)\}=1. \tag{4.a. 2 pt}$$

4.b Simplify the following Boolean expression using K-map and design the circuit using NAND gates only.

gates only. 
$$F(w,x,y,z) = wy + xy + \bar{w}xyz + \bar{w}\bar{x}y + xz + \bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z}. \tag{4.b. 3 pt}$$

**4.c** For the following circuit,  $Y = AB + \bar{C}\bar{D}$ . Identify the gates G1 and G2.

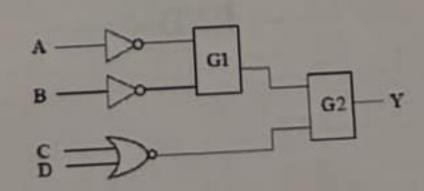


Figure 9: Circuit for Question 4.c.

(4.c: 2 pt)

**4.d** For following circuit,  $t < t_0, Q_1 = Q_2 = 0$ . The input X is shown in the figure. Draw a hand sketch of the output Y.

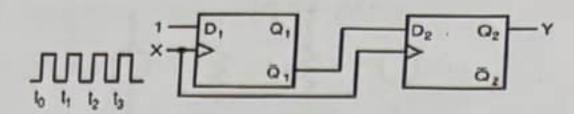


Figure 10: Circuit for Question 4.d.

(4.d: 3 pt)

(Sub-Total Question 4: 10 pt)

5

5.a Determine the type of filter the following circuit represents. Motivate your answer.

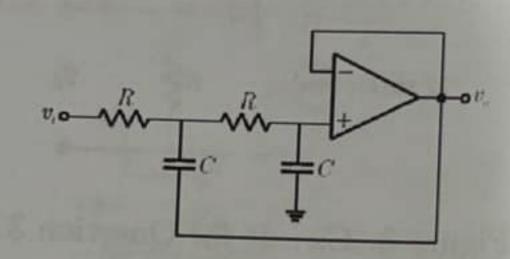


Figure 11: Circuit for Question 5.a.

(5.a: 5 pt)

5.b In the following circuit, input  $v_i = V_p cos(t/RC)$ . Determine the steady-state output  $v_o$ .

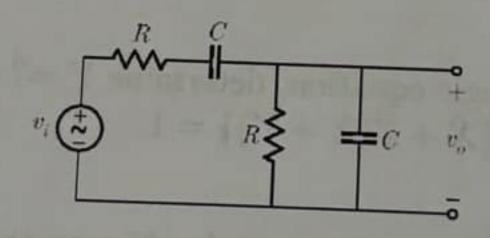


Figure 12: Circuit for Question 5.b.

(5.b: 5 pt)

(Sub-Total Question 5: 10 pt)

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