Exercise 5

Abbreviations:

at-pigeon = P, mes-found = MF, mes-sent = MS

(i)

P=L1	P=L2	P=L3	MF=T	MF=F	MS=T	MS=F
0	∞	∞	∞	0	∞	0
0	1	1	∞	0	∞	0
0	1	1	2	0	∞	0
0	1	1	2	0	4	0
0	1	1	2	0	4	0

$$h^{add}(I) = 4$$

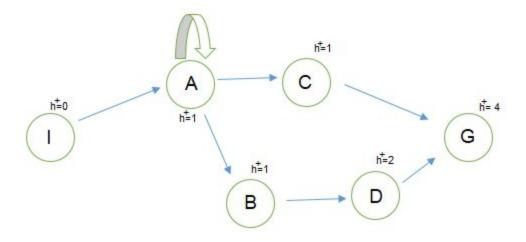
 $h^{ff}(I) = 4$

Exercise 6

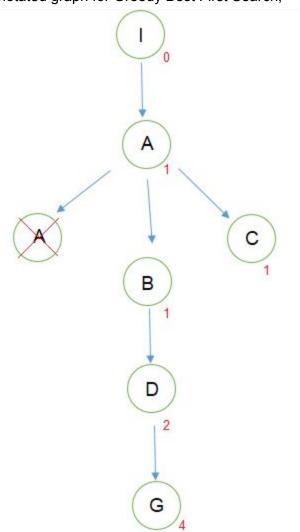
Initializing variables used in the search graph;

Node	at-pigeon	mes-found	mes-sent	
I	L1	false	false	
Α	L2	false	false	
В	L2	true	false	
С	L3	false	false	
D	L3	true	false	
G	L3	true	true	

Search Graph;



Annotated graph for Greedy Best First Search;



The table below shows, Order of Expansion;

Iterations	Current Node	Open Node	Selected Node	
1	I	Α	А	
2	А	A,B,C	В	
3	В	D	D	
4	D	G	G	
5	G (goal found)	none	none	

Exercise 7

Abbreviations:

at_pigeon = P, mes-found = MF

In the following table, MF=F is omitted because it does not appear in any pre-conditions for actions, and does not show up in a goal state, therefore, MF=F has no effect on the problem.

1.

P=L1	P=L2	P=L3	MF=T	P=L1, P=L2	P=L1, P=L3	P=L1, MF=T	P=L2, P=L3	P=L2, MF=T	P=L3, MF=T
0	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞
0	1	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	8
0	1	2	2	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	8
0	1	2	2	∞	∞	3	∞	∞	8
0	1	2	2	∞	∞	3	4	∞	8
0	1	2	2	∞	∞	3	4	5	8
0	1	2	2	∞	∞	3	4	5	6
0	1	2	2	∞	8	3	4	5	6

$$h^2(I) = 3$$

2.

$$h^{1}(I) = 2$$

The values for $h^1(I)$ and $h^2(I)$ are different because, in this case, the individual variable-value pairs in the goal statement are realized in separate states before a state containing both variable-value pairs is reached.