

Операционные системы

Командная оболочка Midnight Commander

Гаджиев Мирзе Керимович

28 марта 2025

Российский университет дружбы народов, Москва, Россия

Цели и задачи работы

Ознакомление с файловой системой Linux, её структурой, именами и содержанием каталогов. Приобретение практических навыков по применению команд для работы с файлами и каталогами, по управлению процессами, по проверке использования диска и обслуживанию файловой системы.

- 1 Изучить возможности Midnight Commander
- 2 Изучить редактор Midnight Commander

Процесс выполнения лабораторной работы

Работа с Midnight Commander

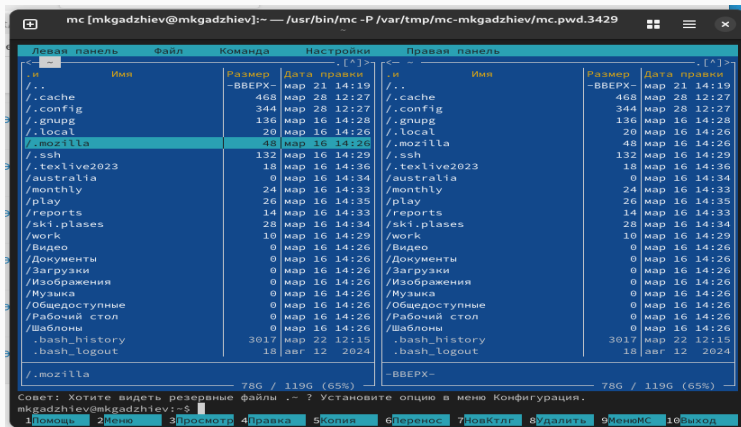


Рис. 1: Запуск mc

Работа с Midnight Commander

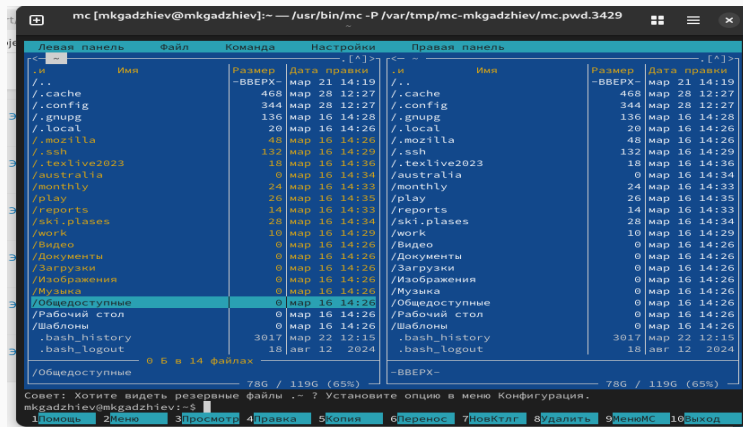


Рис. 2: Выделение

Работа с Midnight Commander

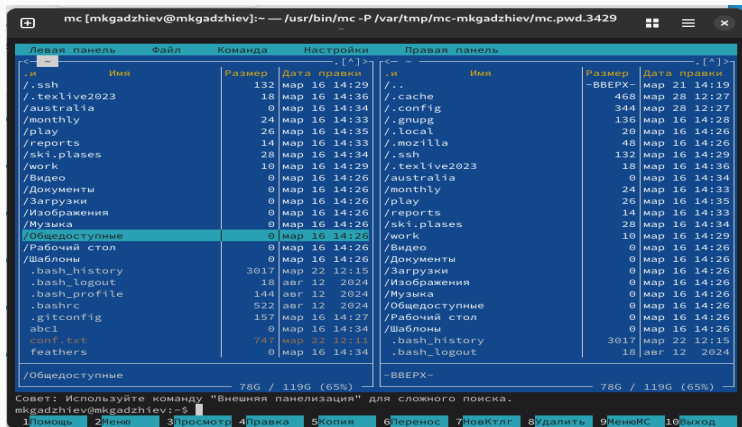


Рис. 3: Отмена

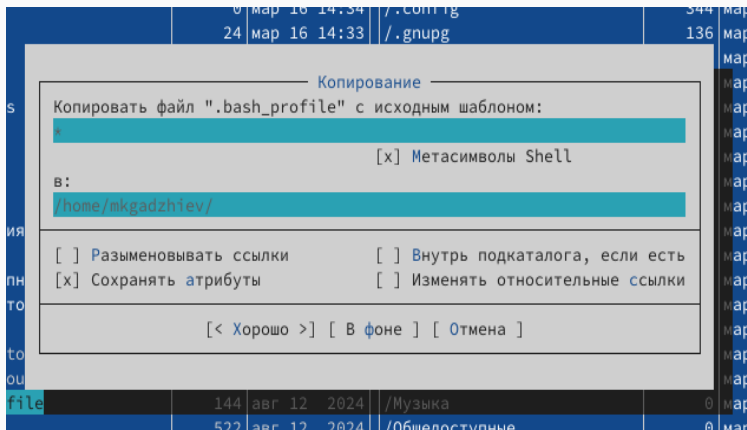


Рис. 4: Копирование

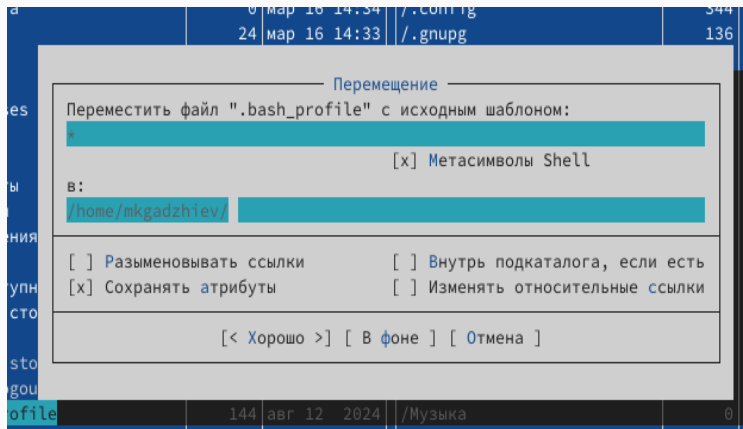


Рис. 5: Перемещение

Работа с Midnight Commander

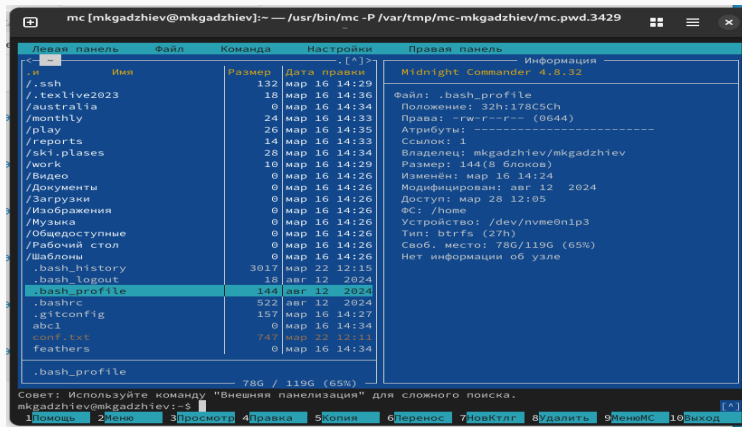


Рис. 6: Информация

Работа с Midnight Commander

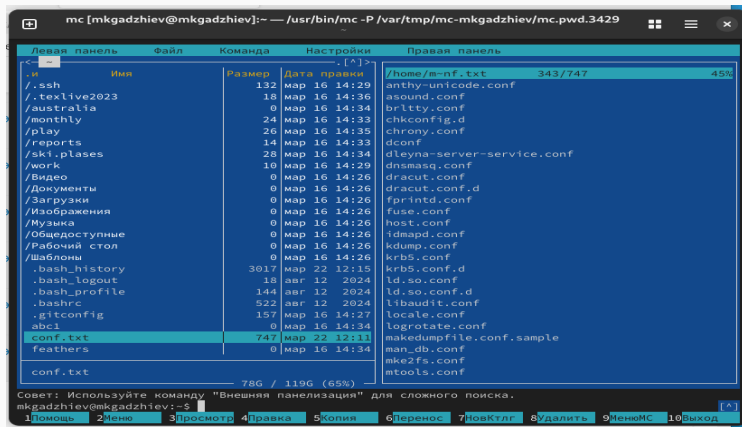


Рис. 7: Быстрый просмотр

Работа с Midnight Commander

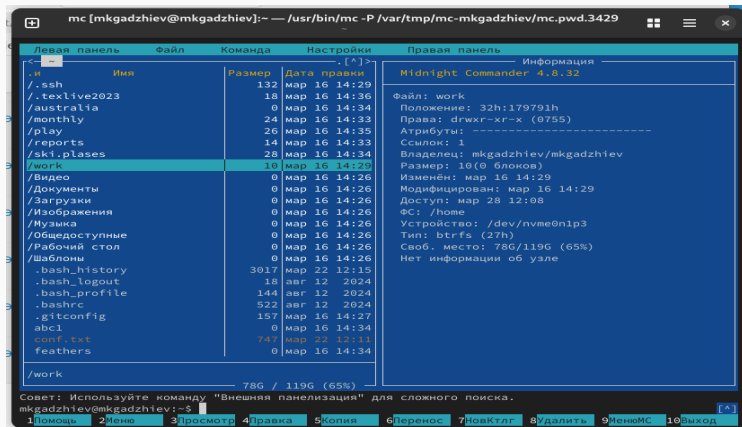


Рис. 8: Информация

Работа с Midnight Commander

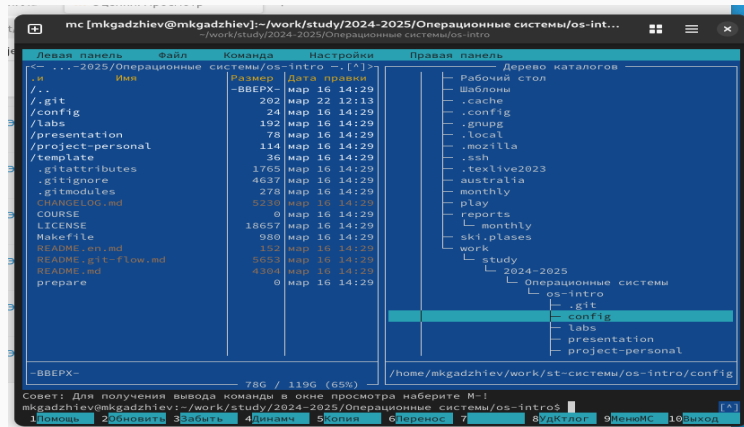
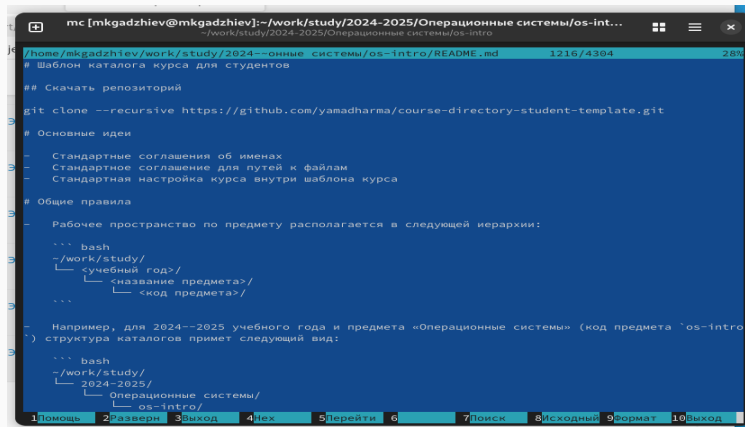


Рис. 9: Дерево каталогов

Работа с Midnight Commander



The screenshot shows the Midnight Commander (mc) interface. The title bar indicates the user is 'mkgadzhiev@mkgadzhiev' and the current directory is '~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro'. The main window displays the contents of the file '/home/mkgadzhiev/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro/README.md'. The file content is as follows:

```
# Шаблон каталога курса для студентов

## Скачать репозиторий

git clone --recursive https://github.com/yamadharma/course-directory-student-template.git

# Основные идеи

- Стандартные соглашения об именах
- Стандартное соглашение для путей к файлам
- Стандартная настройка курса внутри шаблона курса

# Общие правила

- Рабочее пространство по предмету располагается в следующей иерархии:

  ... bash
  ~/work/study/
  |   <учебный год>/
  |   |   <название предмета>/
  |   |   |   <код предмета>/
  |   ...
  ...

- Например, для 2024--2025 учебного года и предмета «Операционные системы» (код предмета `os-intro`)
  структура каталогов примет следующий вид:

  ... bash
  ~/work/study/
  |   2024-2025/
  |   |   Операционные системы/
  |   |   |   os-intro/
  |   ...
```

At the bottom of the window, there is a navigation bar with buttons: 1Помощь, 2Разверн, 3Выход, 4Нех, 5Перейти, 6, 7Поиск, 8Исходный, 9Формат, 10Выход.

Рис. 10: Просмотр содержимого текстового файла

Работа с Midnight Commander

```
mc [mkgadzhiev@mkgadzhiev]:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro...
~/.work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro
[----] 0 L:[ 1+ 0 1/111] *(0 /4304b) 0035 0x023 [*][X]
# Шаблон каталога курса для студентов

## Скачать репозиторий

git clone --recursive https://github.com/yamadharma/course-directory-student-template.git

# Основные идеи

- Стандартные соглашения об именах
- Стандартное соглашение для путей и файлам
- Стандартная настройка курса внутри шаблона курса

# Общие правила

- Рабочее пространство по предмету располагается в следующей иерархии:

... bash
~/work/study/
├── <учебный год>/
│   ├── <название предмета>/
│   └── <код предмета>/
...

- Например, для 2024--2025 учебного года и предмета «Операционные системы» (код предмета `os-intro`

... bash
~/work/study/
├── 2024-2025/
│   ├── Операционные системы/
│   └── os-intro/
...

1Помощь 2Сохран 3Блок 4Замена 5Копия 6Пере-ить 7Поиск 8Удалить 9МенюМС 10Выход
```

Рис. 11: Отредактируем содержимое текстового файла без сохранения результатов

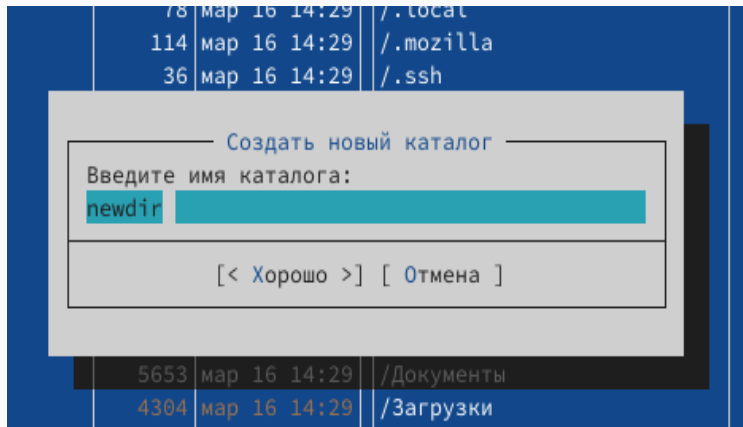


Рис. 12: Создание каталога

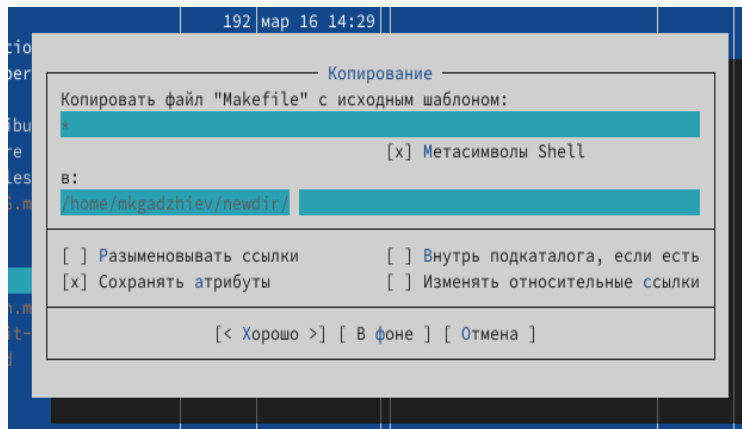


Рис. 13: Копирование в файлов в созданный каталог

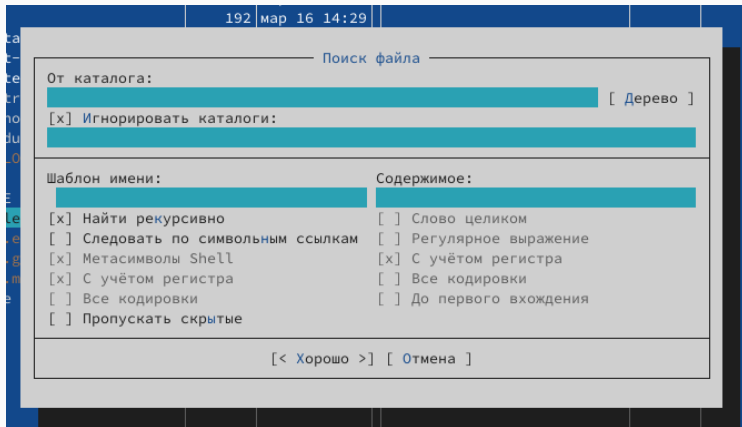


Рис. 14: Поиск файлов

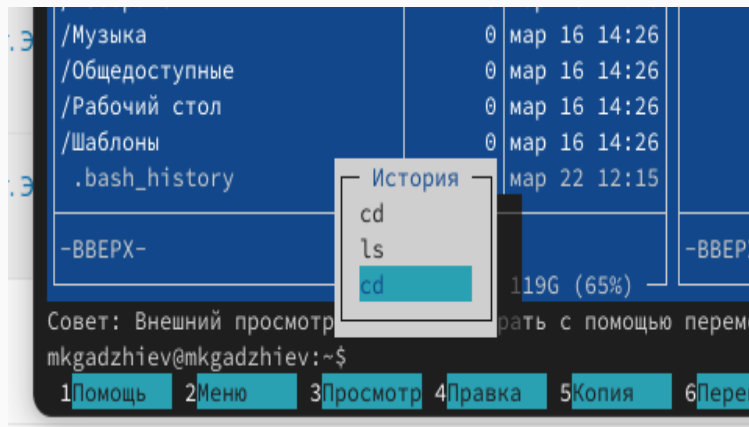


Рис. 15: История команд

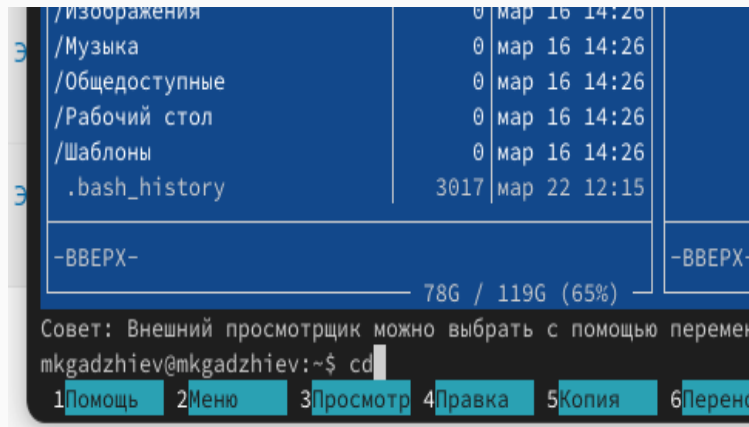


Рис. 16: Переход в домашний каталог



```
mc.ext.ini [----] 0 L: [ 1+ 0 1/1136] *(0 /26909b) 0035 0x023 [•][X]
# Midnight Commander 4.0 extension file

# Warning: The structure of this file has been completely changed with the version 4.0!
#
# All lines starting with # or empty lines are ignored.
#
# IMPORTANT: mc scans this file only upon first use or after editing it using the
# mc "Edit extension file" command (F9-c-e). If you edit this file in any other way
# while mc is running, you will need to press F9-c-e and exit the editor for your
# changes to take effect, or exit mc and start it again.
#
# Section name can be anything with following exceptions:
#   there are two reserved section names:
#       mc.ext.ini
#       Default
#   special name pattern:
#       Include/xxxxx
# See below for more details.
#
# Section [mc.ext.ini] is mandatory. It contains file metadata.
# "Version" parameter is mandatory. It contains the file format version.
#
# Section [Default] is optional. It is applied only if no other match was found.
#
# Sections like [Include/xxxx] can be referenced as "Include=xxxx" from other sections.
# Section [Include/xxxx] can be located as before as after sections that point to it.
#
# Sections are processed from top to bottom, thus the order is important.
# If there are more than one sections with the same name in this file, the first
# section will be used.
#
# [Default] should be a catch-all action and come last.
#
```

Рис. 17: Просмотр файла расширений

A screenshot of the Midnight Commander file manager's menu system. The window title is 'menu' with standard window controls. The menu is open, showing a list of options. At the top, it says 'shell_patterns=0'. The menu items include: '%%' (The % character), '%f' (The current file), '%p' (The current file), '%d' (The current working directory), '%s' (Selected files), '%t' (Tagged files), '%u' (Tagged files), '%view' (Runs commands), and a section for format letters (ascii, hex, nroff, uniform). Below this, there are two sections for macros: one for the current file (starting with '! t t') and one for tagged files (starting with 't t'). The bottom of the window shows a status bar with 10 numbered menu items: 1.Помощь, 2.Сохранить, 3.Блок, 4.Замена, 5.Копия, 6.Перем-тить, 7.Поиск, 8.Удалить, 9.МенюМС, 10.Выход.

```
menu [=====] 1 L: [ 1*16 17/370] *(732 /11821b) 0010 0x00A [ * ] [ X ]
shell_patterns=0

#####
# %% The % character
# %f The current file (if non-local vfs, file will be copied locally and
#      %f will be full path to it)
# %p The current file
# %d The current working directory
# %s "Selected files"; the tagged files if any, otherwise the current file
# %t Tagged files
# %u Tagged files (and they are untagged on return from expand_format)
# %view Runs the commands and pipes standard output to the view command
# If %view is immediately followed by '{', recognize keywords
#      ascii, hex, nroff and uniform
#
# If the format letter is in uppercase, it refers to the other panel
#
# With a number followed the % character you can turn quoting on (default)
# and off. For example:
#   %f quote expanded macro
#   %!f ditto
#   %0f don't quote expanded macro
#####

+ ! t t
@      Do something on the current file
      CMD=%{Enter command}
      $CMD %f

+ t t
@      Do something on the tagged files
      CMD=%{Enter command}
      for i in %t ; do

1.Помощь  2.Сохранить  3.Блок  4.Замена  5.Копия  6.Перем-тить  7.Поиск  8.Удалить  9.МенюМС  10.Выход
```

Рис. 18: Просмотр файла меню



Рис. 19: Конфигурация



Рис. 20: Внешний вид



Рис. 21: Настройки панелей



Рис. 22: Подтверждение



Рис. 23: Оформление



Рис. 24: Кодировка символов



Рис. 25: Распознавание клавиш



```
LICENSE      [----] 46 L:[ 1+18 19/397] *(898 /18657b) 0108 0x06C [*) (X)]
Attribution 4.0 International

=====

Creative Commons Corporation ("Creative Commons") is not a law firm and
does not provide legal services or legal advice. Distribution of
Creative Commons public licenses does not create a lawyer-client or
other relationship. Creative Commons makes its licenses and related
information available on an "as-is" basis. Creative Commons gives no
warranties regarding its licenses, any material licensed under their
terms and conditions, or any related information. Creative Commons
disclaims all liability for damages resulting from their use to the
fullest extent possible.

Using Creative Commons Public Licenses

Creative Commons public licenses provide a standard set of terms and
conditions that creators and other rights holders may use to share
original works of authorship and other material, subject to copyright
and certain other rights specified in the public license below. The
following considerations are for informational purposes only, are not
exhaustive, and do not form part of our licenses.

    Considerations for licensors: Our public licenses are
    intended for use by those authorized to give the public
    permission to use material in ways otherwise restricted by
    copyright and certain other rights. Our licenses are
    irrevocable. Licensors should read and understand the terms
    and conditions of the license they choose before applying it.
    Licensors should also secure all rights necessary before
    applying our licenses so that the public can reuse the
    material as expected. Licensors should clearly mark any
    material not subject to the license. This includes other CC-
    licensed material, or material used under an exception or
    limitation to copyright. More considerations for licensors:
    wiki.creativecommons.org/Considerations_for_licensors

1 Помощь  2 Сохран  3 Блок  4 Замена  5 Копия  6 Пере-ить  7 Поиск  8 Удалить  9 МенюМС 10 Выход
```

Рис. 26: Файл с текстом



```
LICENSE      [-M--]  0 L:[ 1+16 17/388] *(716 /18143b) 0032 0x020      [*][X]
Attribution 4.0 International

=====

Creative Commons Corporation ("Creative Commons") is not a law firm and
does not provide legal services or legal advice. Distribution of
Creative Commons public licenses does not create a lawyer-client or
other relationship. Creative Commons makes its licenses and related
information available on an "as-is" basis. Creative Commons gives no
warranties regarding its licenses, any material licensed under their
terms and conditions, or any related information. Creative Commons
disclaims all liability for damages resulting from their use to the
fullest extent possible.

Using Creative Commons Public Licenses

■ permission to use material in ways otherwise restricted by
copyright and certain other rights. Our licenses are
irrevocable. Licensors should read and understand the terms
and conditions of the license they choose before applying it.
Licensors should also secure all rights necessary before
applying our licenses so that the public can reuse the
material as expected. Licensors should clearly mark any
material not subject to the license. This includes other CC-
licensed material, or material used under an exception or
limitation to copyright. More considerations for licensors:
wiki.creativecommons.org/Considerations_for_licensors

Considerations for the public: By using one of our public
licenses, a licensor grants the public permission to use the
licensed material under specified terms and conditions. If
the licensor's permission is not necessary for any reason--for
example, because of any applicable exception or limitation to
copyright--then that use is not regulated by the license. Our
licenses grant only permissions under copyright and certain
other rights that a licensor has authority to grant. Use of
the licensed material may still be restricted for other
```

1Помощь 2Сохран 3Блок 4Замена 5Копия 6Пере-ить 7Поиск 8Удалить 9МенюМС 10Выход

Рис. 27: Файл с текстом

Работа с редактором Midnight Commander

```

LICENSE [BM--] 0 L: 1+20 21/416] *(970 /19921b) 0032 0x020 [*] [X]
Attribution 4.0 International

=====

Creative Commons Corporation ("Creative Commons") is not a law firm and
does not provide legal services or legal advice. Distribution of
Creative Commons public licenses does not create a lawyer-client or
other relationship. Creative Commons makes its licenses and related
information available on an "as-is" basis. Creative Commons gives no
warranties regarding its licenses, any material licensed under their
terms and conditions, or any related information. Creative Commons
disclaims all liability for damages resulting from their use to the
fullest extent possible.

Using Creative Commons Public Licenses

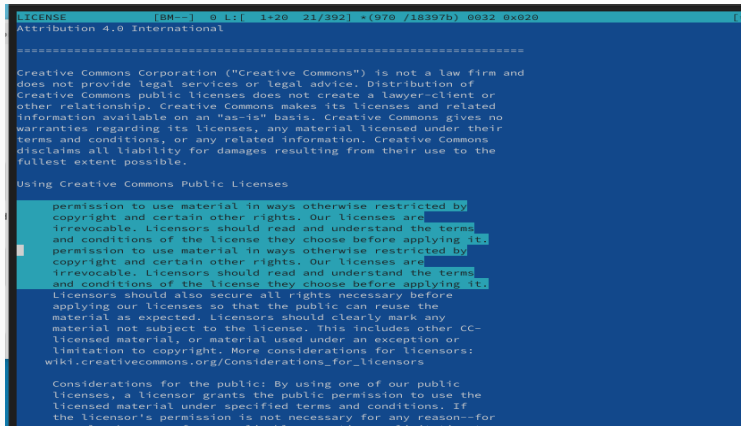
permission to use material in ways otherwise restricted by
copyright and certain other rights. Our licenses are
irrevocable. Licensees should read and understand the terms
and conditions of the license they choose before applying it.
permission to use material in ways otherwise restricted by
copyright and certain other rights. Our licenses are
irrevocable. Licensees should read and understand the terms
and conditions of the license they choose before applying it.
permission to use material in ways otherwise restricted by
copyright and certain other rights. Our licenses are
irrevocable. Licensees should read and understand the terms
and conditions of the license they choose before applying it.
permission to use material in ways otherwise restricted by
copyright and certain other rights. Our licenses are
irrevocable. Licensees should read and understand the terms
and conditions of the license they choose before applying it.
permission to use material in ways otherwise restricted by
copyright and certain other rights. Our licenses are
irrevocable. Licensees should read and understand the terms
and conditions of the license they choose before applying it.
permission to use material in ways otherwise restricted by
copyright and certain other rights. Our licenses are
irrevocable. Licensees should read and understand the terms
and conditions of the license they choose before applying it.
1 Помощь 2 Сохран 3 Выход 4 Замена 5 Копия 6 Пере-ить 7 Поиск 8 Удалить 9 МенюМС 10 Выход

```

Рис. 28: Копирование фрагмента



Рис. 29: Сохранение



```
LICENSE [BM--] 0 L:[ 1+20 21/392] *(970 /18397b) 0032 0x020 [*]
Attribution 4.0 International

=====

Creative Commons Corporation ("Creative Commons") is not a law firm and
does not provide legal services or legal advice. Distribution of
Creative Commons public licenses does not create a lawyer-client or
other relationship. Creative Commons makes its licenses and related
information available on an "as-is" basis. Creative Commons gives no
warranties regarding its licenses, any material licensed under their
terms and conditions, or any related information. Creative Commons
disclaims all liability for damages resulting from their use to the
fullest extent possible.

Using Creative Commons Public Licenses

permission to use material in ways otherwise restricted by
copyright and certain other rights. Our licenses are
irrevocable. Licensors should read and understand the terms
and conditions of the license they choose before applying it.
permission to use material in ways otherwise restricted by
copyright and certain other rights. Our licenses are
irrevocable. Licensors should read and understand the terms
and conditions of the license they choose before applying it.
Licensors should also secure all rights necessary before
applying our licenses so that the public can reuse the
material as expected. Licensors should clearly mark any
material not subject to the license. This includes other CC-
licensed material, or material used under an exception or
limitation to copyright. More considerations for licensors:
wiki.creativecommons.org/Considerations_for_licensors

Considerations for the public: By using one of our public
licenses, a licensor grants the public permission to use the
licensed material under specified terms and conditions. If
the licensor's permission is not necessary for any reason--for
example, because of copyright exception or limitation to
```

Рис. 30: Отмена

Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



```
LICENSE      [-M--]  0 L:[355+36 391/391] *(18396/18396b) <EOF>      [*][X]
  minimum extent necessary to make it enforceable. If the provision
  cannot be reformed, it shall be severed from this Public License
  without affecting the enforceability of the remaining terms and
  conditions.

  c. No term or condition of this Public License will be waived and no
  failure to comply consented to unless expressly agreed to by the
  Licensor.

  d. Nothing in this Public License constitutes or may be interpreted
  as a limitation upon, or waiver of, any privileges and immunities
  that apply to the Licensor or You, including from the legal
  processes of any jurisdiction or authority.

=====

Creative Commons is not a party to its public
licenses. Notwithstanding, Creative Commons may elect to apply one of
its public licenses to material it publishes and in those instances
will be considered the "Licensor." The text of the Creative Commons
public licenses is dedicated to the public domain under the CC0 Public
Domain Dedication. Except for the limited purpose of indicating that
material is shared under a Creative Commons public license or as
otherwise permitted by the Creative Commons policies published at
creativecommons.org/policies, Creative Commons does not authorize the
use of the trademark "Creative Commons" or any other trademark or logo
of Creative Commons without its prior written consent including,
without limitation, in connection with any unauthorized modifications
to any of its public licenses or any other arrangements,
understandings, or agreements concerning use of licensed material. For
the avoidance of doubt, this paragraph does not form part of the
public licenses.

Creative Commons may be contacted at creativecommons.org.
```

1Помощь 2Сохран 3Блок 4Замена 5Копия 6Пере-ить 7Поиск 8Удалить 9МенюМС 10Выход

Рис. 31: Переход в конец файла

Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



```
LICENSE      [-M--] 29 L:[ 1+ 0 1/391] *(29 /18396b) 0010 0x00A      [*] [X]
Attribution 4.0 International

=====

Creative Commons Corporation ("Creative Commons") is not a law firm and
does not provide legal services or legal advice. Distribution of
Creative Commons public licenses does not create a lawyer-client or
other relationship. Creative Commons makes its licenses and related
information available on an "as-is" basis. Creative Commons gives no
warranties regarding its licenses, any material licensed under their
terms and conditions, or any related information. Creative Commons
disclaims all liability for damages resulting from their use to the
fullest extent possible.

Using Creative Commons Public Licenses

    permission to use material in ways otherwise restricted by
    copyright and certain other rights. Our licenses are
    irrevocable. Licensors should read and understand the terms
    and conditions of the license they choose before applying it.
    permission to use material in ways otherwise restricted by      copyright and certain other rights. Ou
    irrevocable. Licensors should read and understand the terms
    and conditions of the license they choose before applying it.
    Licensors should also secure all rights necessary before
    applying our licenses so that the public can reuse the
    material as expected. Licensors should clearly mark any
    material not subject to the license. This includes other CC-
    licensed material, or material used under an exception or
    limitation to copyright. More considerations for licensors:
    wiki.creativecommons.org/Considerations_for_licensors

    Considerations for the public: By using one of our public
    licenses, a licensor grants the public permission to use the
    licensed material under specified terms and conditions. If
    the licensor's permission is not necessary for any reason--for
    example, because of any applicable exception or limitation to
    copyright--then that use is not regulated by the license. Our

1Помощь  2Сохран  3Блок  4Замена  5Копия  6Пере-ить  7Поиск  8Удалить  9МенюМС  10Выход
```

Рис. 32: Переход в начало файла

Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



```
orc_dump.c      [----]  0 L:[ 13+ 0  13/161] *(272 /3240b) 0105 0x069      [*][X]
1int orc_dump(const char *_objname)
{
    ----->int fd, nr_entries, i, *orc_ip = NULL, orc_size = 0;
    ----->struct orc_entry *orc = NULL;
    ----->char *name;
    ----->size_t nr_sections;
    ----->Elf64_Addr orc_ip_addr = 0;
    ----->size_t shstrtab_idx, strtab_idx = 0;
    ----->Elf *elf;
    ----->Elf_Scn *scn;
    ----->GElf_Shdr sh;
    ----->GElf_Rela rela;
    ----->GElf_Sym sym;
    ----->Elf_Data *data, *symtab = NULL, *rela_orc_ip = NULL;
    ----->struct elf dummy_elf = {};

    ----->objname = _objname;

    ----->elf_version(EV_CURRENT);

    ----->fd = open(objname, O_RDONLY);
    ----->if (fd == -1) {
    -----><----->perror("open");
    -----><----->return -1;
    ----->}

    ----->elf = elf_begin(fd, ELF_C_READ_MMAP, NULL);
    ----->if (!elf) {
    -----><----->WARN_ELF("elf_begin");
    -----><----->return -1;
    ----->}

    ----->if (!elf64_getehdr(elf)) {
    -----><----->WARN_ELF("elf64_getehdr");
    -----><----->return -1;
    ----->}

1Помощь  2Сохран  3Блок  4Замена  5Копия  6Пере-ить  7Поиск  8Удалить  9МенюМС  10Выход
```

Рис. 33: Файл с программой

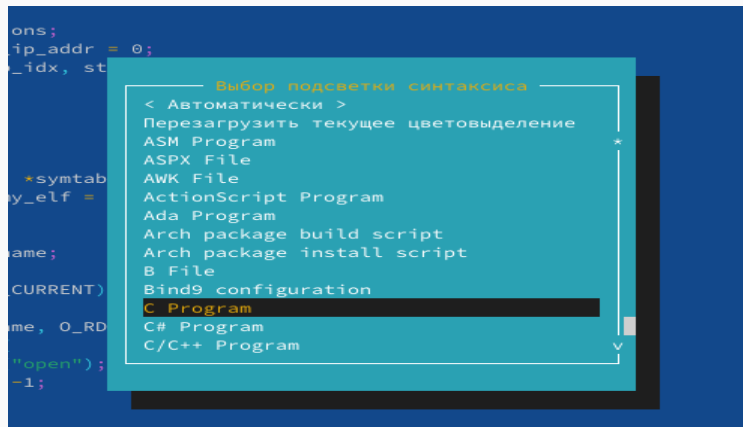


Рис. 34: Цветовыделение синтаксиса

Выводы по проделанной работе

В данной работе мы ознакомились с инструментами поиска файлов и фильтрации текстовых данных. А также приобрели практические навыки по управлению процессами.