

Тренировка

№ 845

$$y = \frac{2x}{1-x^2} ; y' = \frac{2(1-x^2) - 2x(-2x^2)}{(1-x^2)^2} = \frac{2(1+x^2)}{(1-x^2)^2}$$

№ 850

$$y = \frac{x^p(1-x)^q}{1+x} ; y' = \frac{(p x^{p-1}(1-x)^q - q x^p(1-x)^{q-1})(1+x) - x^p(1-x)^q}{(1+x)^2}$$

$$= \frac{x^{p-1}(1-x)^{q-1}(p - (q-1)x - (p-q-1)x^2)}{(1+x)^2}$$

№ 858

$$y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1+x^3}{1-x^3}} ; y' = \frac{1}{3 \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{1+x^3}{1-x^3}\right)^2}} \cdot \frac{3x^2(1-x^3) + 3x^2(1+x^3)}{(1-x^3)^2}$$

№ 859

$$y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2} (x + \sqrt{1+x^2})}$$

$$y' = - \frac{1}{(x\sqrt{1+x^2} + 1+x^2)^2} \cdot \left( \sqrt{1+x^2} + \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} + 2x \right)$$

$$= - \frac{1 + 2x^2 + 2x\sqrt{1+x^2}}{\sqrt{1+x^2} (1+x^2) (x + \sqrt{1+x^2})^2} = - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}^3}$$

N 863

$$y = (2 - x^2) \cos x + 2x \sin x = \cancel{2 \cos x} - \cancel{x^2 \cos x} + \cancel{2x \sin x}$$

$$y' = -2x \cos x - 2 \sin x + x^2 \sin x + 2 \sin x + \cancel{2x \cos x} = x^2 \sin x$$

N 868

$$y' = \frac{\cos x}{2 \sin^2 x} ; y' = \frac{-2 \sin^3 x - 4 \sin x \cos^2 x}{4 \sin^4 x} = -\frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{2 \sin^3 x}$$

N 872

$$y = \tan x - \frac{1}{3} \tan^3 x + \frac{1}{5} \tan^5 x$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} - \frac{\tan^2 x}{\cos^2 x} + \frac{\tan^4 x}{\cos^2 x}$$

N 874

$$y = \sec^2 \frac{x}{a} + \operatorname{cosec}^2 \frac{x}{a}$$

$$y' = \frac{2 \sec^2 \frac{x}{a} \tan \frac{x}{a} - 2 \operatorname{cosec}^2 \frac{x}{a} \cot \frac{x}{a}}{a}$$

N 880

$$y = e^x (1 + \cot \frac{x}{2}) ; y' = e^x (1 + \cot \frac{x}{2}) + e^x (\frac{1}{2} \cdot (-\frac{1}{\sin^2 \frac{x}{2}}))$$



N 885

$$y = x^{a^a} + a^{x^a} + a^{a^x}$$

$$y' = a^a x^{a^a-1} + a x^{a-1} a^{x^a} \ln a + a^x \cdot a^{a^x} \ln^2 a$$

N 886

$$y = \lg^3 x^2 \quad ; \quad y' = 3 \lg^2 x^2 \cdot \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot 2x \cdot \frac{1}{\ln 10} = \frac{6 \lg^2 x^2}{x \ln 10}$$

N 894

$$y = \sqrt{x+1} - \ln(1 + \sqrt{x+1})$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x+1}} - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x+1}(1 + \sqrt{x+1})} = \frac{1}{2(1 + \sqrt{x+1})}$$

N 895

$$y = \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2+1}) \quad y' = \frac{1}{x + \sqrt{x^2+1}} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x^2+1}} \cdot 2x \right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+1}}$$

N 898

$$y = \frac{x}{2} \sqrt{x^2+a^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2+a^2})$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{x^2+a^2} + \frac{x}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x^2+a^2}} \cdot 2x \cdot \frac{a^2}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{x + \sqrt{x^2+a^2}} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x^2+a^2}} \cdot 2x \right) = \sqrt{x^2+a^2}$$

N 913

$$y = \arcsin \frac{x^2}{2} ; y' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - (\frac{x}{2})^2}} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4 - x^2}}$$

N 916

$$y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{x} ; y' = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + (\frac{\sqrt{2}}{x})^2} \cdot \frac{-\sqrt{2}}{x^2} = \frac{1}{x^2}$$

N 893

$$y = \frac{1}{1-k} \ln \frac{1+x}{1-x} + \frac{\sqrt{k}}{1-k} \ln \frac{1+x\sqrt{k}}{1-x\sqrt{k}} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{1-k} (\ln(1+x) - \ln(1-x) + \sqrt{k} \ln(1+x\sqrt{k}) - \sqrt{k} \ln(1-x\sqrt{k}))$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{1-k} \left( \frac{1}{1+x} - \frac{1}{1-x} \cdot (-1) + \frac{\sqrt{k}}{1+x\sqrt{k}} \cdot \sqrt{k} - \frac{\sqrt{k}}{1-x\sqrt{k}} \cdot (-\sqrt{k}) \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1-k} \left( \frac{1}{1+x} + \frac{1}{1-x} + \frac{k}{1+\sqrt{k}x} + \frac{k}{1-x\sqrt{k}} \right) =$$

$$= \frac{2}{1-k} \left( \frac{1}{1-x^2} + \frac{1}{1-x^2k} \right)$$

N 929

$$y = \frac{1}{\arccos^2(x^2)} ; y' = -\frac{2}{\arccos^3(x^2)} \cdot \frac{-2x}{\sqrt{4-x^4}}$$



N 938

$$y = \frac{\arccos x}{x} + \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{1 - \sqrt{1-x^2}}{1 + \sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$y' = \frac{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} x - \arccos x}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x \sqrt{1-x^2}} = -\frac{\arccos x}{x^2 \sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$\frac{1}{x^2}$

N 942

$$y = \frac{x^6}{1+x^{12}} \rightarrow \arctg x^6$$

$$y' = \frac{6x^5(1+x^{12}) - 12x^{17}}{(1+x^{12})^2} + \frac{6x^5}{1+x^{12}} = \frac{12x^5}{(1+x^{12})^2}$$

N 943

$$y = \ln \frac{1 - \sqrt[3]{x}}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt[3]{x} + \sqrt[3]{x^2}}} + \sqrt{3} \arctg \frac{1 + 2\sqrt[3]{x}}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$y' = \frac{1 + \sqrt[3]{x}}{2\sqrt[3]{x^2}(x-1)} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt[3]{x^2}(1 + \sqrt[3]{x^2} + \sqrt[3]{x^4})} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{x^2}(1-x)}$$

$$1) \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt[3]{x} + \sqrt[3]{x^2}}}{1 - \sqrt[3]{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt[3]{x} + \sqrt[3]{x^2}}}{3\sqrt[3]{x^2}} - \frac{(1 - \sqrt[3]{x})(1 + 2\sqrt[3]{x})}{6\sqrt[3]{x^2}(1 + \sqrt[3]{x} + \sqrt[3]{x^2})^{1/2}}$$

$$= \frac{1 + \sqrt[3]{x}}{2\sqrt[3]{x^2}(x-1)}$$

$$2') \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{3 \cdot \frac{2}{3\sqrt{3}} x^{-2/3}}{4(1+x^{2/3}+x^{4/3})}} = \frac{1}{2x^{2/3}(1+x^{2/3}+x^{4/3})}$$

N 947

$$y = \frac{1}{4} \ln \frac{\sqrt[4]{1+x^4} + x}{\sqrt[4]{1+x^4} - x} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{\sqrt[4]{1+x^4}}{x}$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{1+x^4} - x}{\sqrt[4]{1+x^4} + x}$$

$$= \frac{\left( \left( \frac{x^3}{\sqrt[4]{(1+x^4)^3}} + 1 \right) (\sqrt[4]{1+x^4} - x) - (\sqrt[4]{1+x^4} + x) \left( \frac{x^5}{\sqrt[4]{(1+x^4)^3}} - 1 \right) \right)}{(\sqrt[4]{1+x^4} - x)^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{\sqrt{1+x^4}}{x^2}} \cdot \left( \frac{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{(1+x^4)^3}} \cdot 4x^3 \cdot x - \sqrt[4]{1+x^4}}{x^2} \right)$$



N 956

$$y = \frac{x\sqrt{1-x^2}}{1+x^2} - \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \arccos \frac{x\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$y' = \frac{\left(\sqrt{1-x^2} + \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}\right)(1+x^2) - 2x^2\sqrt{1-x^2}}{(1+x^2)^2} +$$

$$+ \frac{3}{\sqrt{2} \left(1 + \frac{2x^2}{1-x^2}\right)} \cdot \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{1-x^2}) + \frac{\sqrt{2}x^2}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}}{1-x^2} \right)$$

N 957

$$y = \arccos(\sin x^2 - \cos x^2)$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - (\sin x^2 - \cos x^2)^2}} \cdot 2x(\cos x^2 + \sin x^2)$$

N 960

$$y = \operatorname{arctg} e^x - \ln \sqrt{\frac{e^{2x}}{e^{2x}+1}}$$

$$y' = \frac{e^x}{1+e^{2x}} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{e^{2x}}{e^{2x}+1} \cdot \frac{2e^{2x}}{2\sqrt{e^{2x}+1}} = \frac{2e^{2x} \cdot (e^{2x}+1) - e^{2x} \cdot 2e^{2x}}{(e^{2x}+1)^2}$$

N 13, 103

$$y = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}} \ln \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} + x\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2} - x\sqrt{3}} \right)^2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \ln \frac{\sqrt{2} + x\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2} - x\sqrt{3}}$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}} \cdot \cancel{2 \ln \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} + x\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2} - x\sqrt{3}} \right)} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2} - x\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2} + x\sqrt{3}},$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{2} - x\sqrt{3}) + \sqrt{3}(\sqrt{2} + x\sqrt{3})}{(\sqrt{2} - x\sqrt{3})^2}$$



№ 13.55

$$y = (0,4 \cos(8x+5) - 0,6 \sin 0,8x)^2$$

$$y' = 2(0,4 \cos(8x+5) - 0,6 \sin 0,8x) \cdot$$

$$\cdot (-0,4 \sin(8x+5) \cdot 8 - 0,6 \cos 0,8x \cdot 0,8)$$

№ 13.68

$$y = \operatorname{ctg} x^2 - \frac{1}{3} \operatorname{tg}^3 2x$$

$$y' = 2 \operatorname{ctg} x \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{\sin^2 x^2}\right) - \operatorname{tg}^2 2x \cdot \frac{1}{\cos^2 2x} \cdot 2$$

№ 13.72

$$y = \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x}{3}$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{x^2}{4}} - \frac{1}{9} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{x^2}{9}}$$

№ 13.81

$$y = 3 \operatorname{arctg}(2x + \pi) ; y' = \frac{2 \cdot 3 \operatorname{arctg}(2x + \pi) \cdot \ln 3}{(2x + \pi)^2 + 1}$$

N 13.87

$$y = \operatorname{arctg}(\operatorname{th}(x))$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{th}(x)^2} \cdot \operatorname{sech}^2(x)$$

N 13.97

$$y = \sin(\arcsin x) = x$$

$$y' = 1$$

N 13.109

$$y = \log_2 \log_3 \log_5 x; \quad y' = \frac{1}{\log_3 \log_5 x \ln 2} \cdot$$

$$\cdot \frac{1}{\log_5 x \ln 3} \cdot \frac{1}{x \cdot \ln 5}$$

N 110

$$y = \ln \ln \ln x^2; \quad y' = \frac{1}{\ln \ln x^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\ln x^2} \cdot \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot 2x$$

N 13.112

$$y = \frac{2}{7} \ln(\sqrt{x^7} + \sqrt{1+x^2})$$

$$y' = \frac{2}{7} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^7} + \sqrt{1+x^2}} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x^7}} \cdot 7x^6 + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+x^2}} \cdot 2x \right)$$



N 13.141

$$y = x^x ; y' = x^x (\ln x + 1)$$

N 13.144

$$y = \log_2 x \cdot \log_x e + \log_2 x \cdot \ln 2 = \log_2 x \cdot \frac{1}{\ln x} + \log_2 x \cdot \ln 2$$

$$y' = \log_2 x \left( \frac{1}{\ln x} + \ln 2 \right)$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{x \ln 2} \left( \frac{1}{\ln x} + \ln 2 \right) + \log_2 x \cdot \left( -\frac{1}{x \ln^2(x)} \right)$$

N 13.65

$$y = \frac{x^2 + 4}{x \sqrt{4 + ((x^2 - 4)/2x)^2}} = \frac{x^2 + 4}{x \sqrt{4 + \left(\frac{x^2 - 4}{2x}\right)^2}}$$

$$y' = \left( 2x \left( x \sqrt{4 + \left(\frac{x^2 - 4}{2x}\right)^2} \right) - (x^2 + 4) \left( \sqrt{4 + \left(\frac{x^2 - 4}{2x}\right)^2} + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. + \frac{x}{2 \sqrt{4 + \left(\frac{x^2 - 4}{2x}\right)^2}} \cdot 2 \cdot \left(\frac{x^2 - 4}{2x}\right) \cdot \frac{2x^2 - (x^2 - 4) \cdot 2x}{4x^2} \right) /$$

$$/ x^2 \left( 4 + \left(\frac{x^2 - 4}{2x}\right)^2 \right)$$

N 13.69

$$y = \frac{1 - \cos(8x - 3\pi)}{\tan 2x - \cot 2x} = \frac{-1 + \cos(8x - 3\pi)}{2 \tan 4x} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (-\cos 8x - 1) \tan 4x = -\frac{1}{2} (\cos 8x + 1) \cdot \tan 4x$$

$$y' = -\frac{1}{2} (-8 \sin 8x \tan 4x + 4(\cos 8x + 1) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos^2 4x})$$

N 13.117

$$y = \frac{x}{(e^{2x} - 1)^{1/2}}$$

$$y' = \frac{\sqrt{e^{2x} - 1} - x \left( \frac{1}{2\sqrt{e^{2x} - 1}} \cdot 2e^{2x} \right)}{e^{2x} - 1}$$

N 13.71

$$y = 2^{\sin 2x} ; y' = 2^{\sin 2x} \cdot \ln(2) \cdot \cos 2x$$

N 13.96

$$y = 2x \ln(2x + \sqrt{4x^2 + 1}) - \sqrt{4x^2 + 1}$$

$$y' = 2 \ln(2x + \sqrt{4x^2 + 1}) + 2x \cdot \frac{1}{2x + \sqrt{4x^2 + 1}} \cdot \left( 2 + \frac{8x}{2\sqrt{4x^2 + 1}} \right) - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{4x^2 + 1}} \cdot 8x$$



N 13. 104

$$y = \arccos \frac{x^{2n} - 1}{x^{2n} + 1}$$

$$y' = - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{x^{2n} - 1}{x^{2n} + 1}\right)^2}} \cdot \left( \frac{2nx^{2n-1}(x^{2n} + 1) - (x^{2n} - 1) \cdot 2nx^{2n-1}}{(x^{2n} + 1)^2} \right)$$

N 13. 128

$$y = \ln \sqrt{x^2 - 2x \cos \alpha + 1} + \operatorname{ctg} \alpha \cdot \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x - \cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha}$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{x^2 - 2x \cos \alpha + 1} \cdot (2x - 2 \cos \alpha) +$$

$$+ \operatorname{ctg} \alpha \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \left(\frac{x - \cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha}\right)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin \alpha}$$

N 13. 126

$$y = \arcsin \frac{\sinh \sinh x}{1 - \cosh \cosh x}$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left( \frac{\sinh \sinh x}{1 - \cosh \cosh x} \right)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{(\sinh \cosh x)(1 - \cosh \cosh x) - (\sinh \sinh x)(\cosh \sinh x)}{(1 - \cosh \cosh x)^2}$$

N 13. 118

$$y = \frac{\cosh x^2}{\sinh^2 x^2} - \ln \cosh \frac{x^2}{2}$$

$$y' = \frac{2 \sinh x \cdot \sinh^2 x^2 - \cosh x^2 \cdot 2 \sinh x \cosh x^2}{(\sinh^2 x^2)^2} -$$

$$= \frac{1}{\cosh \frac{x^2}{2}} \cdot \left( - \frac{1}{\sinh^2 \frac{x^2}{2}} \right) \cdot 2x$$



N 13.123

$$y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} \ln \frac{b + a \cos x + \sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \sin x}{a + b \cos x}$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} \cdot \frac{a + b \cos x}{b + a \cos x + \sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \sin x} \cdot$$

$$- \frac{b \sin x (b + a \cos x + \sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \sin x)}{(b + a \cos x + \sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \sin x)^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(-a \sin x + \sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \cos x)(a + b \cos x) - (b + a \cos x + \sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \sin x)(-b \sin x)}{(a + b \cos x)^2}$$

N 15.135

$$y = \ln \frac{1 - \sqrt[3]{x^2}}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt[3]{x^2} + \sqrt[3]{x^4}}} + \sqrt{3} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1 + \sqrt[3]{x^2}}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$y' = \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt[3]{x^2} + \sqrt[3]{x^4}}}{1 - \sqrt[3]{x^2}} \cdot \left( - \frac{\frac{2}{3\sqrt{x}} (\sqrt{1 + \sqrt[3]{x^2} + \sqrt[3]{x^4}})}{1 + \sqrt[3]{x^2} + \sqrt[3]{x^4}} - \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{(1 - \sqrt[3]{x^2}) \left( \frac{1}{2\sqrt{1 + \sqrt[3]{x^2} + \sqrt[3]{x^4}}} \cdot \left( \frac{2}{3\sqrt{x}} + \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{x}} \right) \right)}{1 + \sqrt[3]{x^2} + \sqrt[3]{x^4}} \right) +$$

$$+ \left( \sqrt{3} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \left( \frac{1 + \sqrt[3]{x^2}}{\sqrt{3}} \right)^2} \cdot \left( \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{2}{3\sqrt{x}} \right) \right)$$

N 13.136

$$y = \ln \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{x^4+1} - \sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{x^4+1} + \sqrt{2}x}} - \arctan \frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{x^4+1}}$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\sqrt{x^4+1} + \sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{x^4+1} - \sqrt{2}x} \cdot \left( \frac{\left( \frac{2x^3}{\sqrt{x^4+1}} - \sqrt{2} \right) (\sqrt{x^4+1} + \sqrt{2}x)}{(\sqrt{x^4+1} + \sqrt{2}x)^2} - \frac{\left( \frac{2x^3}{\sqrt{x^4+1}} + \sqrt{2} \right) (\sqrt{x^4+1} - \sqrt{2}x)}{(\sqrt{x^4+1} + \sqrt{2}x)^2} \right) -$$

$$- \frac{1}{1 + \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{x^4+1}} \right)^2} \cdot \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} (\sqrt{x^4+1})' - \sqrt{2}x \left( \frac{4x^3}{2\sqrt{x^4+1}} \right)}{(\sqrt{x^4+1})^2} \right)$$

N 949

$$y = \sqrt{1-x^2} \cdot \ln \sqrt{\frac{1-x}{1+x}} + \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{1 - \sqrt{1-x^2}}{1 + \sqrt{1-x^2}} + \sqrt{1-x^2} + \arcsin x$$

$$y' = - \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \ln \sqrt{\frac{1-x}{1+x}} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{1-x^2} \left( - \frac{1}{1-x} - \frac{1}{1+x} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{x}{(1 + \sqrt{1-x^2}) \sqrt{1-x^2}} + \frac{x}{(1 + \sqrt{1-x^2}) (\sqrt{1-x^2})} \right)$$

$$- \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} = \frac{\sqrt{1-x^2}}{x} - \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \ln \sqrt{\frac{1-x}{1+x}}$$