

作业九

姓名: 刘涵之 学号: 519021910102

Practice Exercise: 9.6, 9.7, 9.9, 9.10

9.6 Given six memory partitions of 300 KB, 600 KB, 350 KB, 200 KB, 750 KB, and 125 KB (in order), how would the first-fit, best-fit, and worst-fit algorithms place processes of size 115 KB, 500 KB, 358 KB, 200 KB, and 375 KB (in order)?

- first-fit:
 - 115KB -> 300KB, Memory: [185KB, 600KB, 350KB, 200KB, 750KB, 125KB]
 - 500KB -> 600KB, Memory: [185KB, 100KB, 350KB, 200KB, 750KB, 125KB]
 - 358KB -> 750KB, Memory: [185KB, 100KB, 350KB, 200KB, 392KB, 125KB]
 - 200KB -> 350KB, Memory: [185KB, 100KB, 150KB, 200KB, 392KB, 125KB]
 - 375KB -> 392KB, Memory: [185KB, 100KB, 150KB, 200KB, 17KB, 125KB]
- best-fit:
 - 115KB -> 125KB, Memory: [300KB, 600KB, 350KB, 200KB, 750KB, 10KB]
 - 500KB -> 600KB, Memory: [300KB, 100KB, 350KB, 200KB, 750KB, 10KB]
 - 358KB -> 750KB, Memory: [300KB, 100KB, 350KB, 200KB, 392KB, 10KB]
 - 200KB -> 200KB, Memory: [300KB, 100KB, 350KB, 0KB, 392KB, 10KB]
 - 375KB -> 392KB, Memory: [300KB, 100KB, 350KB, 0KB, 17KB, 10KB]
- worst-fit:
 - 115KB -> 750KB, Memory: [300KB, 600KB, 350KB, 200KB, 635KB, 125KB]
 - 500KB -> 635KB, Memory: [300KB, 600KB, 350KB, 200KB, 135KB, 125KB]
 - 358KB -> 600KB, Memory: [300KB, 242KB, 350KB, 200KB, 135KB, 125KB]
 - 200KB -> 350KB, Memory: [300KB, 242KB, 150KB, 200KB, 135KB, 125KB]
 - 375KB can't be allocated right now.

9.7 Assuming a 1-KB page size, what are the page numbers and offsets for the following address references (provided as decimal numbers):

a. 3085

b. 42095

c. 215201

d. 650000

e. 2000001

- a. page = $\text{int} \frac{3085}{1024} = 3$, offset = $3085 \bmod 1024 = 13$
- b. page = 41, offset = 111
- c. page = 210, offset = 161
- d. page = 634, offset = 784
- e. page = 1953, offset = 129

9.9 Consider a logical address space of 256 pages with a 4-KB page size, mapped onto a physical memory of 64 frames.

a. How many bits are required in the logical address?

b. How many bits are required in the physical address?

a. 20bits are required. $\log(4KB) = \log(2^{12}) = 12$, $\log(256) = 8$, $8+12=20$.

b. 18bits are required. $\log(4KB) = 12$, $\log(64) = 6$, $12+6=18$.

9.10 Consider a computer system with a 32-bit logical address and 4-KB page size. The system supports up to 512 MB of physical memory. How many entries are there in each of the following?

a. A conventional, single-level page table

b. An inverted page table

a. 2^{20} entries, $32 - \log(4KB) = 20$

b. 128K entries, $512MB/4KB = 128K$