קובץ ניסויים – מטלה 2

אציג את הניסוי ואז את התוצאה (אציג את האפוקים האחרונים כמובן) אדגיש שאנחנו מחפשים בעצם את התוצאות הכי טובות אבל עם זאת ביחד נחפש גם פרמטרים שלא יוצרים over fitting וזה אומר שאנחנו צריכים לקבל תוצאות בtest קצת יותר טובות מאשר באימוו.

הת.ז שלי היא 318190816 ולכן המספרים יהיו : 16,08,19,18. 08 אכתוב כמובן כ – 8 :

> ניסוי 1 : הפרמטרים:

```
layers = [
    tf.keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=image_shape),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(16),
    tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(8),
    tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(19),
    tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),

    tf.keras.layers.Dense(18),
    tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_of_classes),
    tf.keras.layers.Softmax()
```

```
1875/1875 -
                               5s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1172 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9668 - val_loss: 0.2015 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9499
Epoch 42/50
1875/1875
                              4s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1210 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9656 - val_loss: 0.2035 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9519
Epoch 43/50
1875/1875
                              - 5s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1138 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9683 - val_loss: 0.2192 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9474
Epoch 44/50
1875/1875
                              • 5s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1183 - sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9670 - val loss: 0.2154 - val sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9496
Epoch 45/50
1875/1875
                              - 4s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1186 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9666 - val_loss: 0.2284 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9483
Epoch 46/50
1875/1875
                              - 5s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1150 - sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9680 - val loss: 0.2328 - val sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9477
Epoch 47/50
1875/1875
                              6s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1147 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9678 - val_loss: 0.2302 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9437
Epoch 48/50
1875/1875
                              • 5s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1164 - sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9662 - val loss: 0.2743 - val sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9477
Epoch 49/50
1875/1875
                              6s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1189 - sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9664 - val loss: 0.2161 - val sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9483
Epoch 50/50
1875/1875 ·
                              3s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1171 - sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9685 - val loss: 0.2154 - val sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9524
<keras.src.callbacks.history.History at 0x7970ac198fd0>
```

ניסוי 2 : החלפתי את האקטיבציה לסיגמויד במקום ראלו שהיה ליפני והתוצאות ממש קצת התקלקלו: הפרמטרים:

```
layers = [
   tf.keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=image_shape),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(16),
   tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(8),
   tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(19),
   tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),

   tf.keras.layers.Dense(18),
   tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_of_classes),
   tf.keras.layers.Softmax()
]
```

```
1875/1875 -
                             - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1391 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9616 - val_loss: 0.2083 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9469
Epoch 42/50
1875/1875 -
                             - 6s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1365 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9633 - val_loss: 0.2109 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9450
Epoch 43/50
                             - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1332 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9620 - val_loss: 0.1964 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9483
1875/1875 -
Epoch 44/50
1875/1875 -
                             - 5s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1319 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9629 - val_loss: 0.1990 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9489
Epoch 45/50
1875/1875 -
                             - 6s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1328 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9645 - val_loss: 0.1986 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9490
Epoch 46/50
1875/1875 -
                             - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1315 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9631 - val_loss: 0.1997 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9494
Epoch 47/50
                             - 6s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1285 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9638 - val_loss: 0.2088 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9446
1875/1875 -
Epoch 48/50
1875/1875 -
                             - 5s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1298 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9632 - val_loss: 0.2062 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9466
Epoch 49/50
                             - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1295 - sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9644 - val loss: 0.2042 - val sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9487
1875/1875 -
Epoch 50/50
                             - 6s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1296 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9644 - val_loss: 0.2058 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9467
<keras.src.callbacks.history.History at 0x7970a468db40>
```

ניסוי 3 : הפרמטרים:

```
layers = [
    tf.keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=image_shape),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(16,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.000001)),
    tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(8,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.00001)),
    tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(19,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.0001)),
    tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(18,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.0001)),
    tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_of_classes),
    tf.keras.layers.Softmax()
]
```

: התוצאות

ניסוי 4: דוגמא לתוצאות ממש גרועות:

הפרמטרים:

```
layers = [
    tf.keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=image_shape),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(16,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.0001)),
    tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(8,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.001)),
    tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(19,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.01)),
    tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(18,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.1)),
    tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_of_classes),
    tf.keras.layers.Softmax()
]
```

```
      1875/1875
      3s 2ms/step - loss: 2.3023 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.1139 - val_loss: 2.3031 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.1028

      Epoch 48/50
      1875/1875
      6s 2ms/step - loss: 2.3023 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.1103 - val_loss: 2.3019 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.1135

      Epoch 49/50
      1875/1875
      4s 2ms/step - loss: 2.3027 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.1102 - val_loss: 2.3016 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.1135

      Epoch 50/50
      7s 2ms/step - loss: 2.3027 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.1094 - val_loss: 2.3021 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.1135
```

ניסוי 5 : מעניין לראות שנקח את הפרמטרים האלה שנתנו לנו תוצאות ממש גרועות ונוסיף BATCHNORMALIZATION ונראה שהתוצאות ישתפרו בפער מטורף :

```
הפרמטרים:
tf.keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=image_shape),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(16,kernel regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.0001)),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(8,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.001)),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(19,kernel regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.01)),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),
 tf.keras.layers.Dense(18,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.1)),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_of_classes),
tf.keras.layers.Softmax()
```

: התוצאות

```
ns/step - loss: 0.2057 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9481 - val_loss: 0.2631 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9341
ns/step - loss: 0.2057 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9486 - val_loss: 0.3621 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.8999
ns/step - loss: 0.2070 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9464 - val_loss: 0.2541 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9339
ns/step - loss: 0.2070 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9464 - val_loss: 0.2541 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9339
ns/step - loss: 0.2070 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9464 - val_loss: 0.2541 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9339
ns/step - loss: 0.2070 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9464 - val_loss: 0.2541 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9339
ns/step - loss: 0.2070 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9464 - val_loss: 0.2541 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9339
ns/step - loss: 0.2070 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9464 - val_loss: 0.2541 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9339
ns/step - loss: 0.2070 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9464 - val_loss: 0.2541 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9339
ns/step - loss: 0.2070 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9464 - val_loss: 0.2541 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9339
ns/step - loss: 0.2070 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9464 - val_loss: 0.2541 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9486
```

```
layers = [
 tf.keras.layers.Flatten(input shape=image shape),
 tf.keras.layers.Dense(16),
 tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
 tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
 tf.keras.layers.Dense(8),
 tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
 tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
 tf.keras.layers.Dense(19),
 tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
 tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
   tf.keras.layers.Dense(18),
 tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
 tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
 tf.keras.layers.Dense(num of classes),
 tf.keras.layers.Softmax()
```

ניסוי 6 : : הפרמטרים:

```
/step - loss: 0.1461 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9548 - val_loss: 0.1484 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9584
/step - loss: 0.1563 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9531 - val_loss: 0.1360 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9621
/step - loss: 0.1495 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9543 - val_loss: 0.1422 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9582
```

```
tf.keras.layers.Dense(16),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
                                                             : 7 ניסוי
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
                                                         הפרמטרים:
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.1),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(8),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(19),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.3),
 tf.keras.layers.Dense(18),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.4),
                                                           : התוצאות
```

ניסוי 8: ופה נראה שאין אובר פיטינג אבל התוצאות לא הכי מוצלחות:

```
tf.keras.layers.Dense(16),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.1),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(8),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(19),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.3),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(18),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.4),

: חתוצאות
```

```
/step - loss: 1.0126 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.7004 - val_loss: 0.6476 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.8661
/step - loss: 1.0036 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.6997 - val_loss: 0.6926 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.8601
/step - loss: 1.0184 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.7000 - val_loss: 0.6618 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.8582
```

```
tf.keras.layers.Dense(16),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.01),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(8),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.01),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(19),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.01),

tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.01),

tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.01),
```

```
- loss: 0.2317 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9378 - val_loss: 0.2203 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9425 - loss: 0.2225 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9391 - val_loss: 0.2242 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9433 - loss: 0.2285 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9384 - val_loss: 0.2174 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9436
```

```
tf.keras.layers.Dense(16),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(8),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(19),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(18),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),
```

```
loss: 0.1416 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9546 - val_loss: 0.1252 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9637 loss: 0.1352 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9577 - val_loss: 0.1269 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9638 loss: 0.1346 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9586 - val_loss: 0.1218 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9647
```

```
tf.keras.layers.Dense(16),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(8),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(19),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(18),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
```

```
loss: 0.1201 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9638 - val_loss: 0.1429 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9593
loss: 0.1189 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9642 - val_loss: 0.1394 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9621
loss: 0.1201 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9626 - val_loss: 0.1447 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9602
```

```
tf.keras.layers.Dense(16),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(8),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(19),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),

tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
```

```
loss: 0.1405 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9584 - val_loss: 0.1748 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9542
loss: 0.1324 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9609 - val_loss: 0.1773 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9528
loss: 0.1379 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9595 - val_loss: 0.1645 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9568
```

```
tf.keras.layers.Dense(16),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(8),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),

tf.keras.layers.Activation('sigmoid'),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),

tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),

tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
```

```
loss: 0.1309 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9612 - val_loss: 0.1509 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9589
loss: 0.1301 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9609 - val_loss: 0.1533 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9574
loss: 0.1300 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9619 - val_loss: 0.1497 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9605
```

```
tf.keras.layers.Dense(16,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.001)),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(8,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.001)),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(19,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.001)),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),

tf.keras.layers.Dense(18,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.001)),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(18,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.001)),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
```

```
: : 15 ניסוי
tf.keras.layers.Dense(16,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.001)),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
                                                                                   הפרמטרים:
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.1),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(8,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.001)),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.1),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(19,kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.001)),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.1),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(18,kernel regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.001)),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.1),
```

```
- loss: 0.6033 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.8404 - val_loss: 0.2870 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9316
- loss: 0.5919 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.8403 - val_loss: 0.2996 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9294
- loss: 0.5815 - sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.8437 - val_loss: 0.3056 - val_sparse_categorical_accuracy: 0.9265
```

התוצאות הכי טובות הם מניסוי 10 והן יצאו גם ללא התאמת יתר אז לכן נשאיר בקוד את הפרמטרים של ניסוי 10.