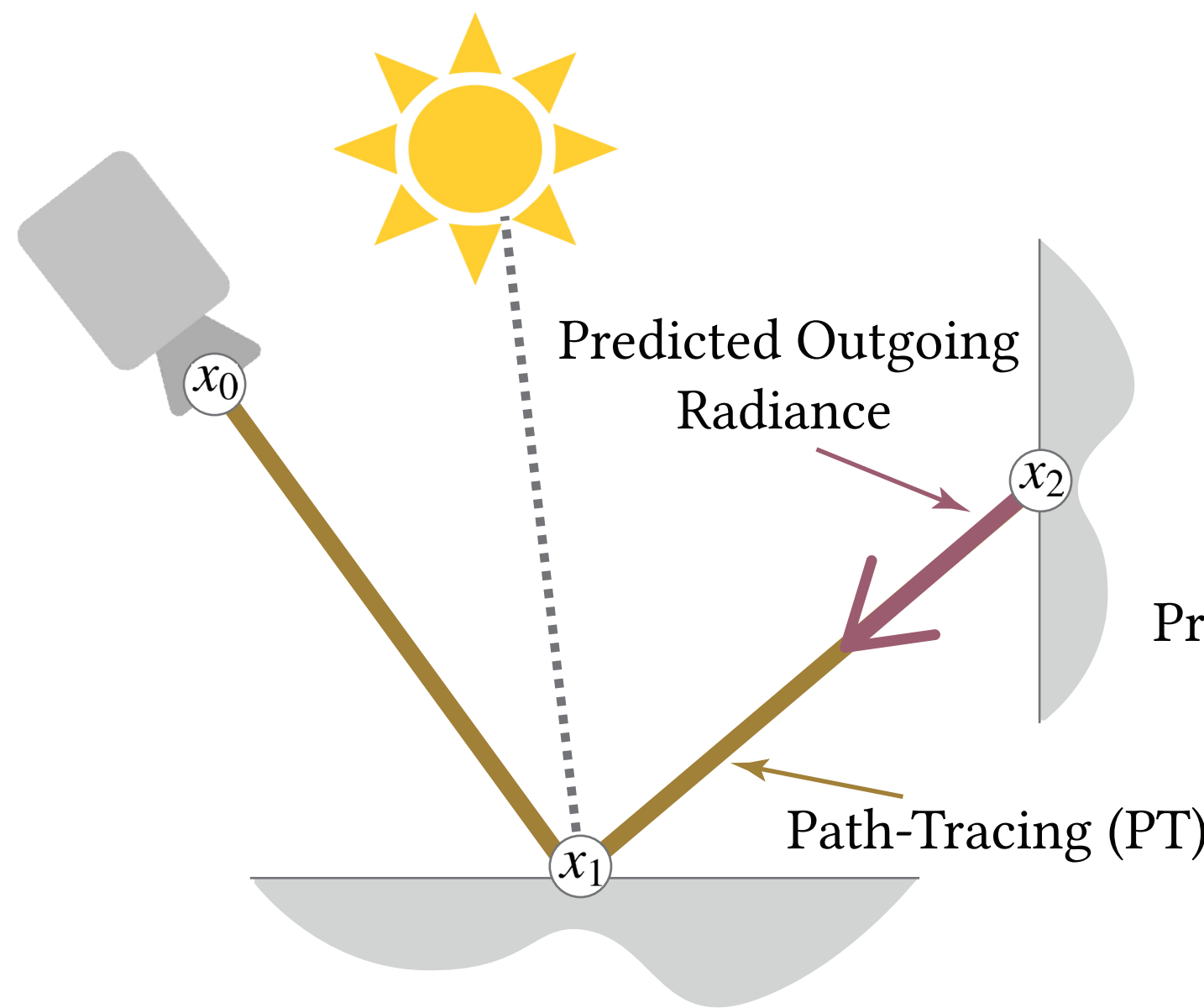
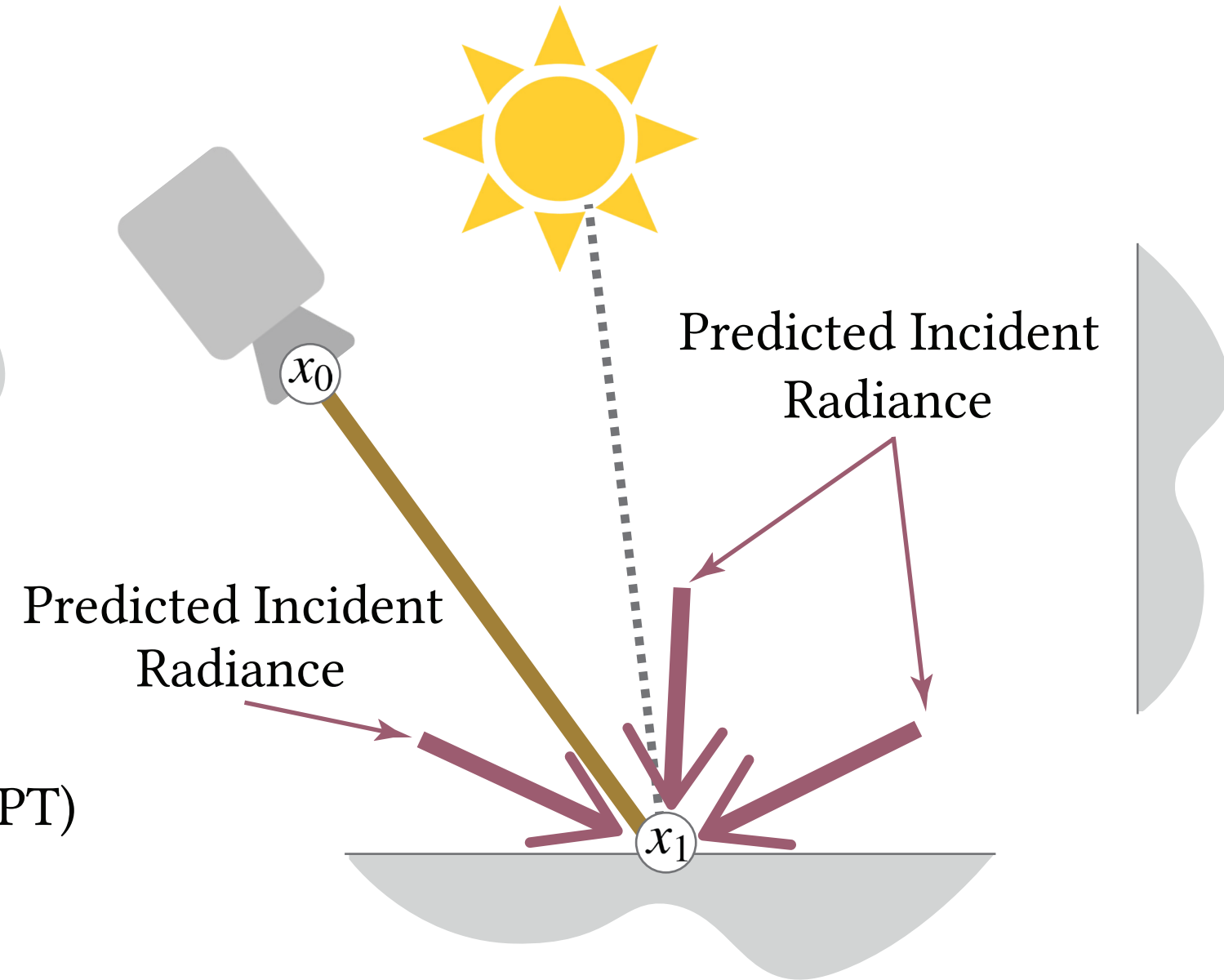


**Neural Radiance Cache (NRC)**



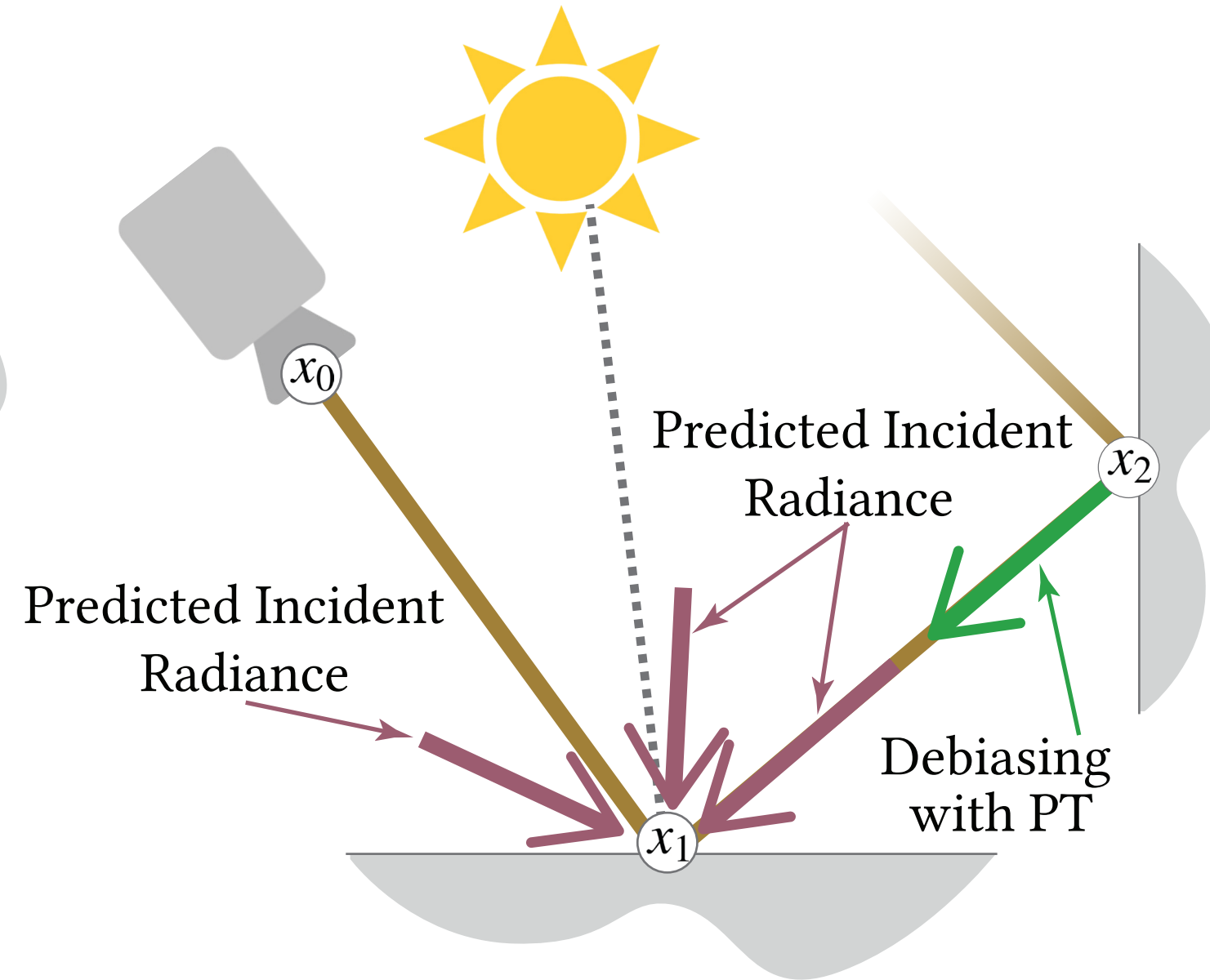
**Biased**

**Neural Incident Radiance Cache (NIRC)**



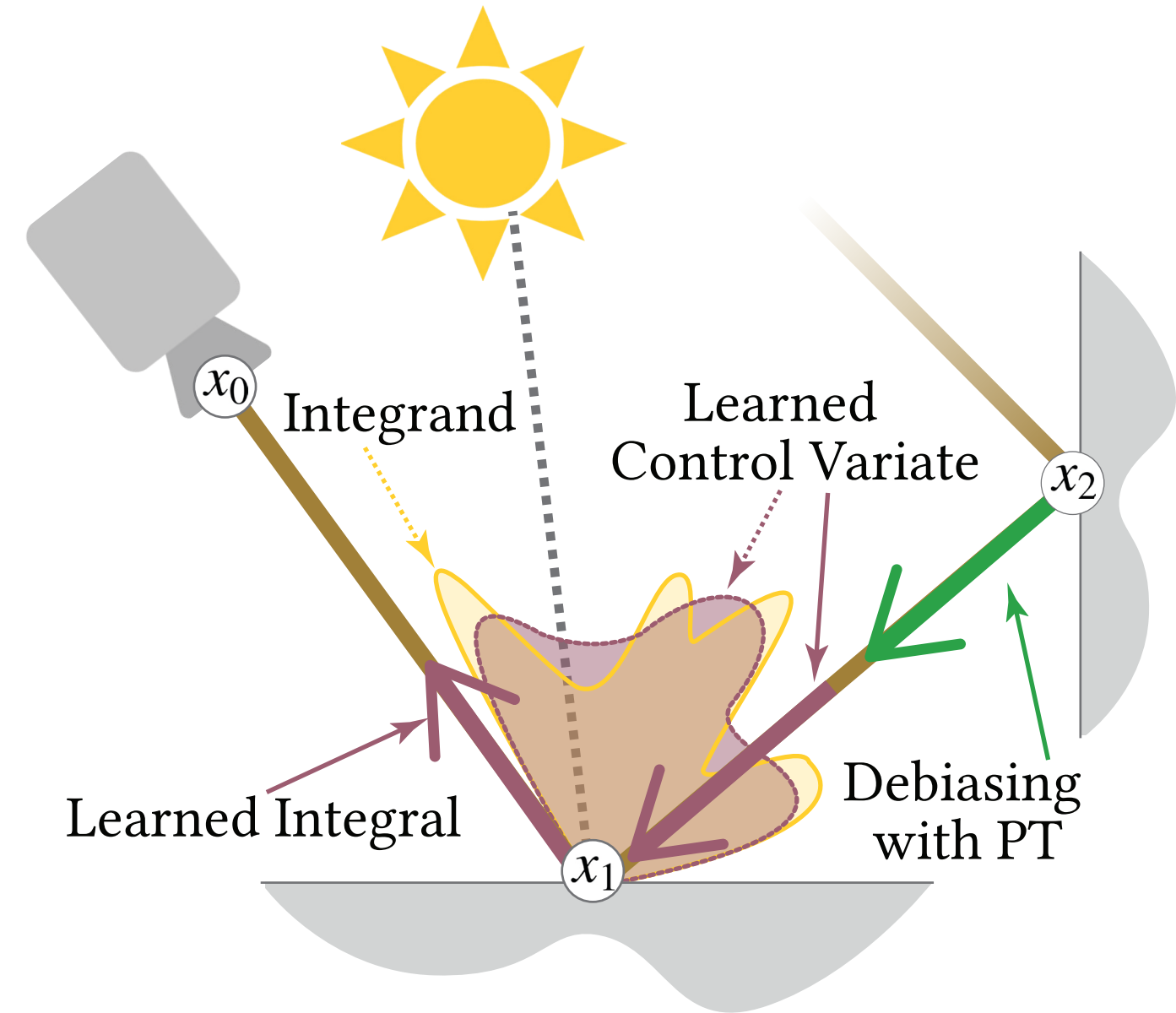
**Biased**

**NIRC + Two-Level Monte Carlo (MC)**



**Unbiased**

**Neural Control Variates (NCV)**



**Unbiased**