```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <string>

class RabinKarp {
public:
    RabinKarp(const std::string& pattern, int prime = 101)
        : pattern(pattern), prime(prime), d(256), m(pattern.size()), pHash(0), h(1) {
        // Precompute h = pow(d, m-1) % prime
        for (int i = 0; i < m - 1; ++i) {
            h = (h * d) % prime;
        }

        // Compute the hash value of the pattern
        for (int i = 0; i < m; ++i) {
            pHash = (d * pHash + pattern[i]) % prime;
        }
    }

    std::vector<int> search(const std::string& text) {
        int n = text.size();
        int tHash = 0;
        std::vector<int> result;

        // Compute the hash value of the first window of the text
        for (int i = 0; i < m; ++i) {
            tHash = (d * tHash + text[i]) % prime;
```

```
        }

        // Slide the pattern over text one by one
        for (int s = 0; s <= n - m; ++s) {
            if (pHash == tHash) {
                // Check the actual characters if hash values match
                if (text.substr(s, m) == pattern) {
                    result.push_back(s);
                }
            }

            // Calculate hash value for the next window of text
            if (s < n - m) {
                tHash = (d * (tHash - text[s] * h) + text[s + m]) % prime;
                if (tHash < 0) {
                    tHash += prime;
                }
            }
        }

        return result;
    }

private:
    std::string pattern;
    int prime;
    int d;
```

```
    int m;
    int pHash;
    int h;
};

int main() {
    std::string text = "ABCCDDAEFGABCD";
    std::string pattern = "ABCD";
    RabinKarp rk(pattern);

    std::vector<int> result = rk.search(text);
    for (int index : result) {
        std::cout << "Pattern found at index: " << index << std::endl;
    }

    return 0;
}
```

Dry Run

Text = "ABAB ABC"
Pattern = "ABAD

Step	Window	Hash Calculation	Hash	pHash	Match?
1	"ABAB"	Initial Hash Calculation	13	13	Yes, at index 0
2	"BABA"	(256*(13-'A'*5) +('A')) % 101	29	13	NO
3	"ABAB"	(256)*(29-('B'* 5)) +('B')) % 101	13	13	Yes, at Index 2
4	"BABC"	(256+(13-'A'* 5)+C) % 101	30	13	NO

The matches at indices 0 & 2 are correctly identified.