Time Series

```
library(tidyverse)
library(janitor)
library(lubridate)
library(astsa)
library(ggplottimeseries)
# climate data <- read delim("data/Land and Ocean summary.txt", delim=",",</pre>
skip=56, trim ws=TRUE) |>
# janitor::clean names() |>
# drop()
# climate data
# climate data <- read csv("data/annual.csv") |>
# clean names() |>
# mutate(year = ymd(year, truncated=2L))
# climate data$detrended <- astsa::detrend(climate data$mean)</pre>
# tsplot(climate data)
# data <- gtemp both</pre>
\# u <- ssm(gtemp_both, A = 1, phi = 1, alpha = .01, sigw = .01, sigv = .01,
fixphi = TRUE)
#
# tsplot(gtemp both, col = 4, type = "o", pch = 20, ylab = "Temperature
Deviations")
# lines(u$Xs, col = 6, lwd = 2)
# xx <- c(time(u$Xs), rev(time(u$Xs)))</pre>
\# yy <- c(u$Xs - 2 * sqrt(u$Ps), rev(u$Xs + 2 * sqrt(u$Ps)))
\# polygon(xx, yy, border = 8, col = gray(.6, alpha = .25))
# climate ts <- dts1(</pre>
# climate data$year,
# climate_data$mean,
# 1
# )
# climate ts <- dts1(sst$date, sst$sst, 365.25)</pre>
# climate ts
```

```
# ggdecompose(climate_ts) +
# xlab("Month") +
# ylab("Temperature Anomaly (C)")
```

```
# library(gcookbook)
# library(ggplottimeseries)
#
# # Grab a subset of the climate data
# climate_mod <- climate %>%
# filter(Source == "Berkeley") %>%
# select(Year, Anomaly10y, Unc10y)
#
# # Shaded region
# ggplot(climate_mod, aes(x = Year, y = Anomaly10y)) +
# geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = Anomaly10y - Unc10y, ymax = Anomaly10y + Unc10y),
alpha = 0.2) +
# geom_line()
```

```
# x <- as.Date(climate_mod$Year)
# y <- climate_mod$Anomaly10y
# z <- 1
#
# ts_df <- dts1(x, y, z, type = "additive")
# head(ts_df)</pre>
```

Bibliography