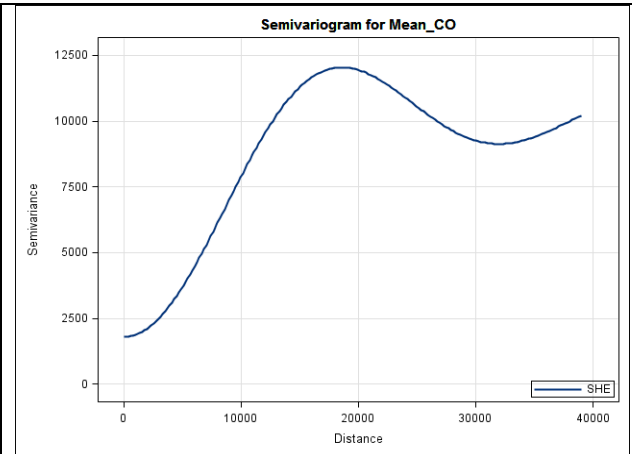


Finite Gaussian mixture models comparing *FlexMix*, *Mclust*, *C.A.M.A.N.*, *mixtools* & *WinBUGS* (package *mixAK* not shown)

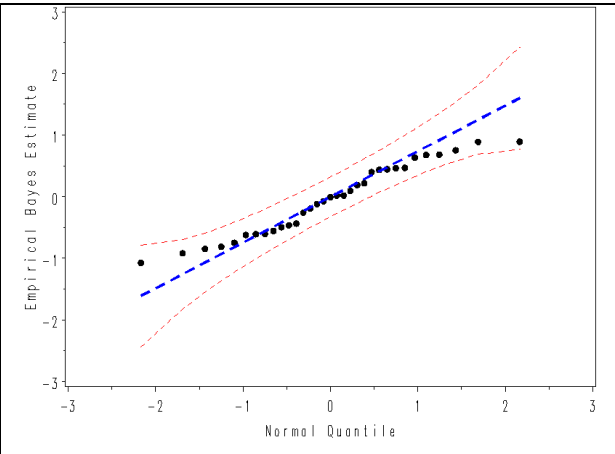
Random spline: pred. noct. activity (seconds) by group, 95% CI

Residuals with extra variation in a fitted (negative binomial) random-intercept model (*proc nlmixed*)

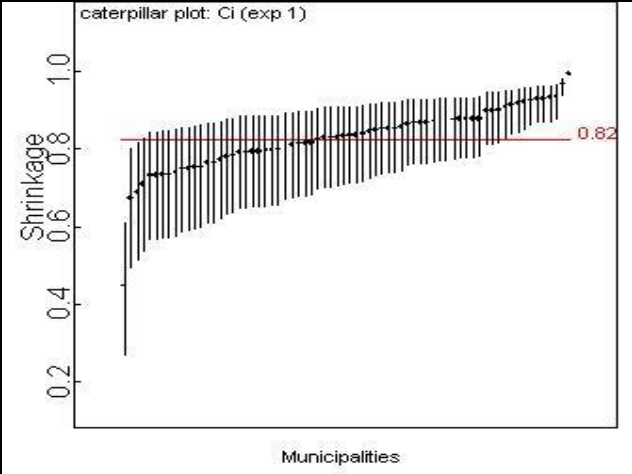
Negative binomial random splines model (*proc glimmix*)



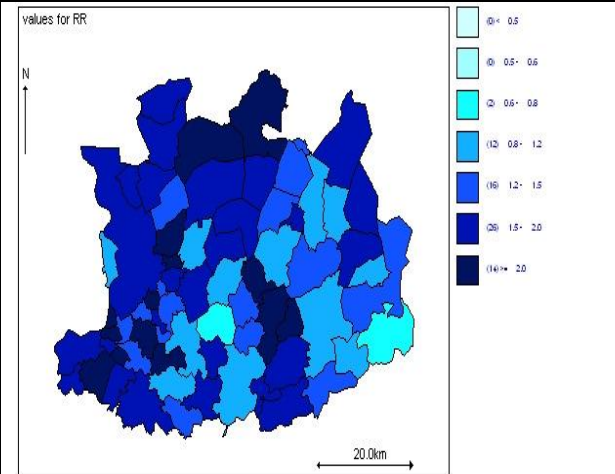
Semivariogram with ‘sine hole effect’ of air pollution data (showing nugget effect) (*proc krige2d, proc variogram*)



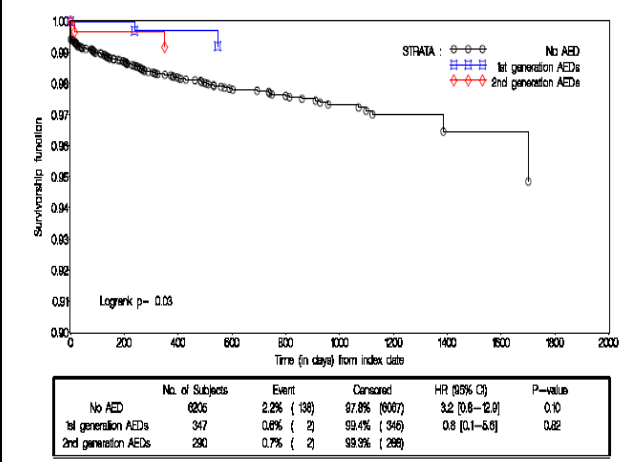
Empirical Bayes *qqplot* (\pm 95% CI) of random intercepts



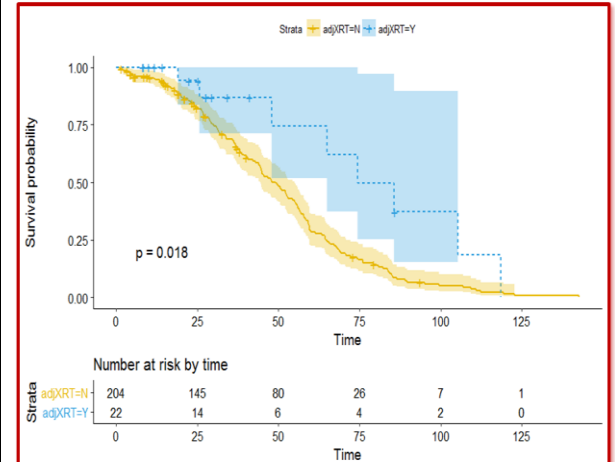
Disease mapping: ‘Bayesian shrinkage’ – ranked caterpillar plot in a Poisson-gamma model (*WinBUGS*)



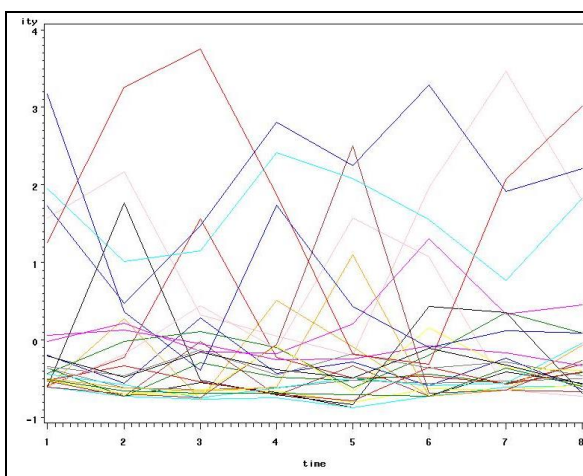
Disease mapping: CAR model of cervix cancer incidence in the Antwerp district (*WinBUGS*)



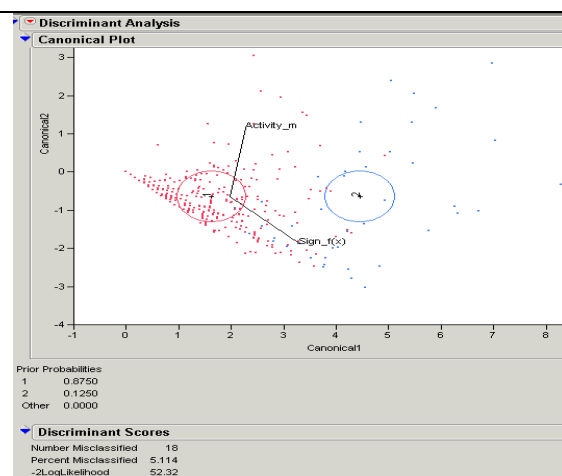
Suicide attempts ↓ with AED (any generation) treatment contrary to FDA alert (unmatched, unadjusted analysis)



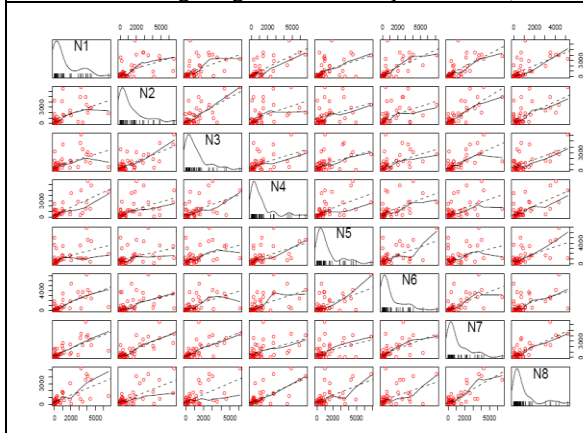
KM plot comparing RTX + CTX treated vs. untreated CRC patients (package *surminer*)



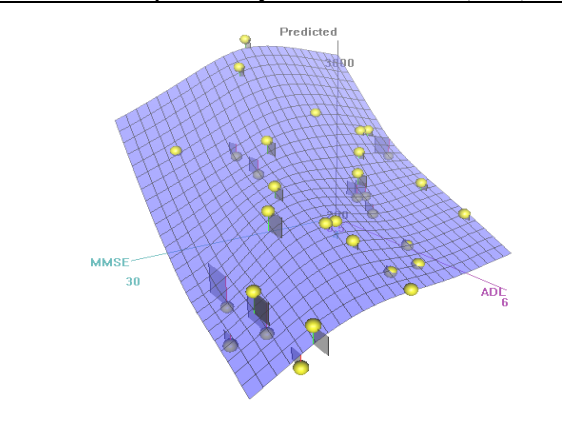
Tracking longitudinal data (*proc stdize*)



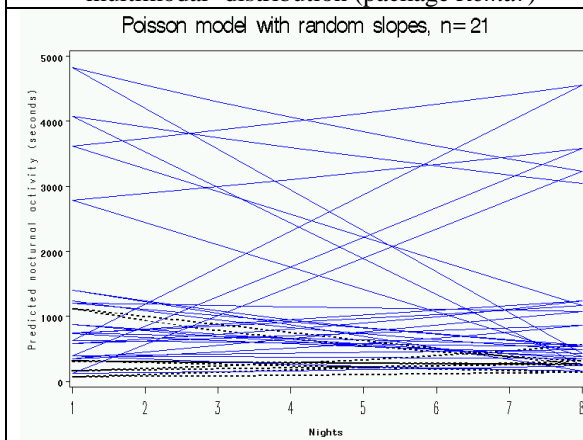
Linear empirical Bayes discrimination (*JMP*)



Correlation scatterplot between 8 repeated measurements; with diagonals showing right skewed 'multimodal' distribution (package *Rcmdr*)

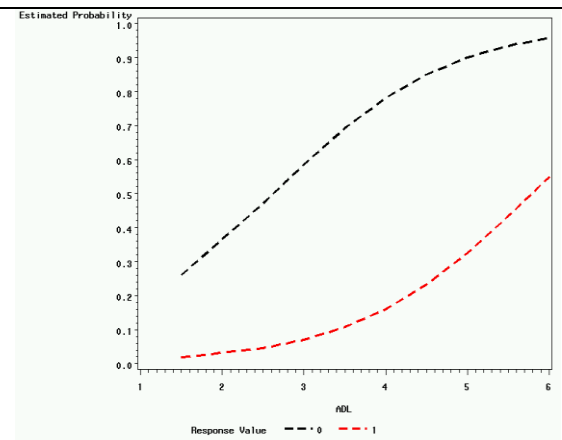


Spline-smoothed predicted response surface with squared residuals (screenshot during 360° rotation)

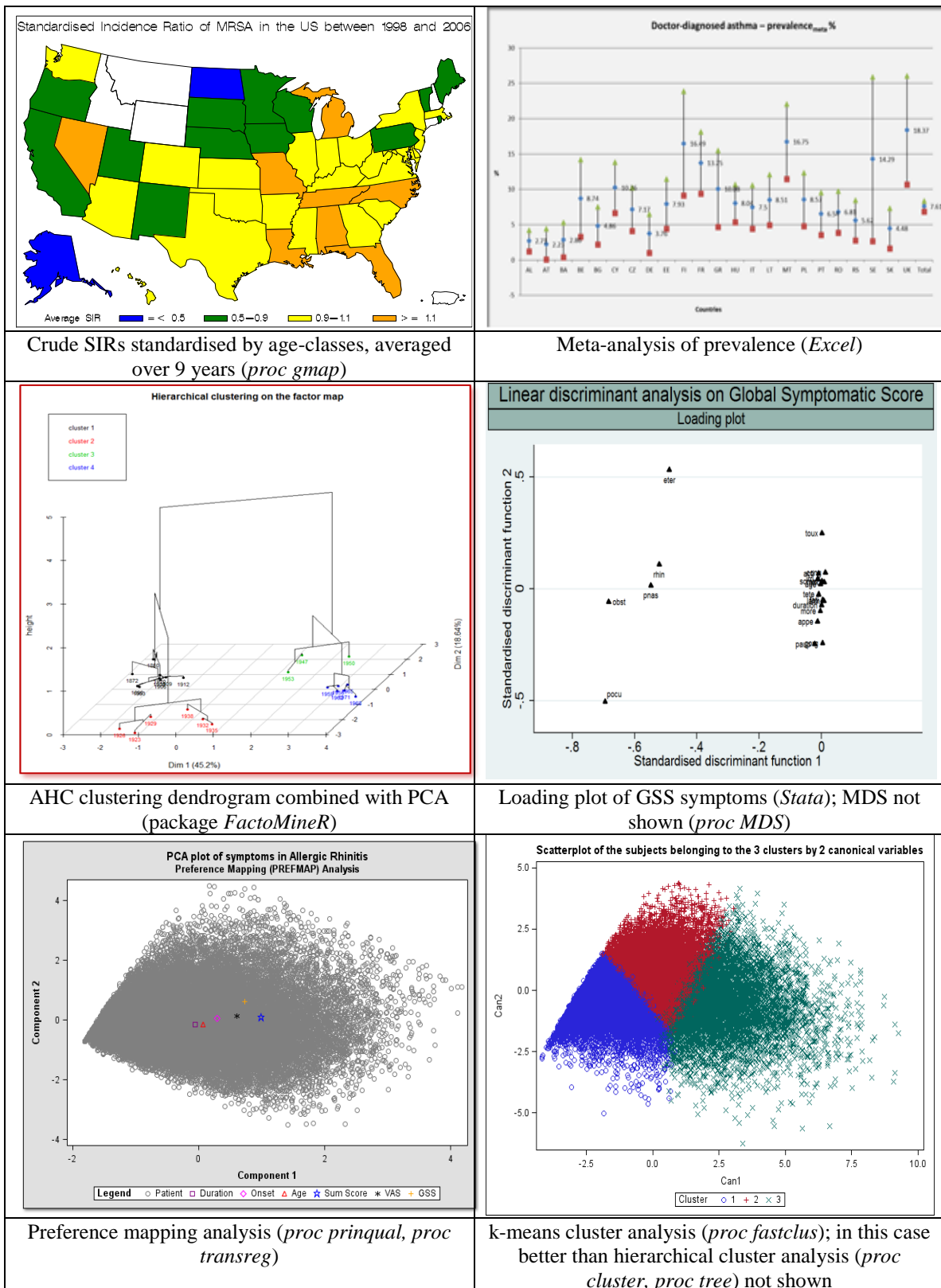


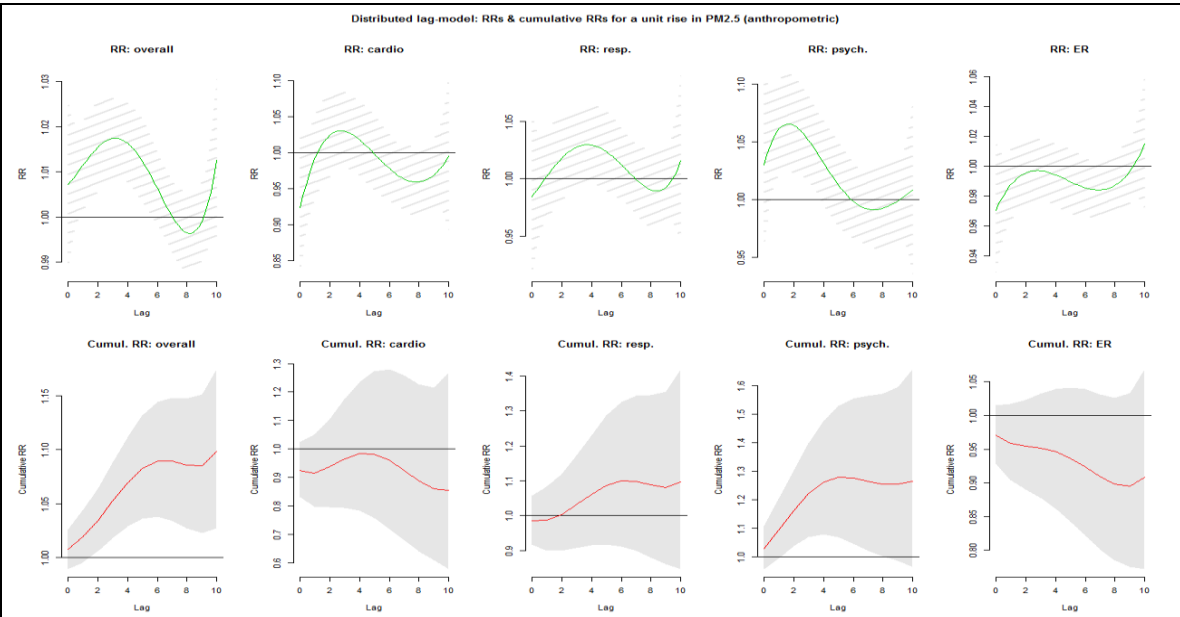
Poisson model with random slopes, $n=21$

Random slopes by group: Poisson model (*proc nlmixed*)

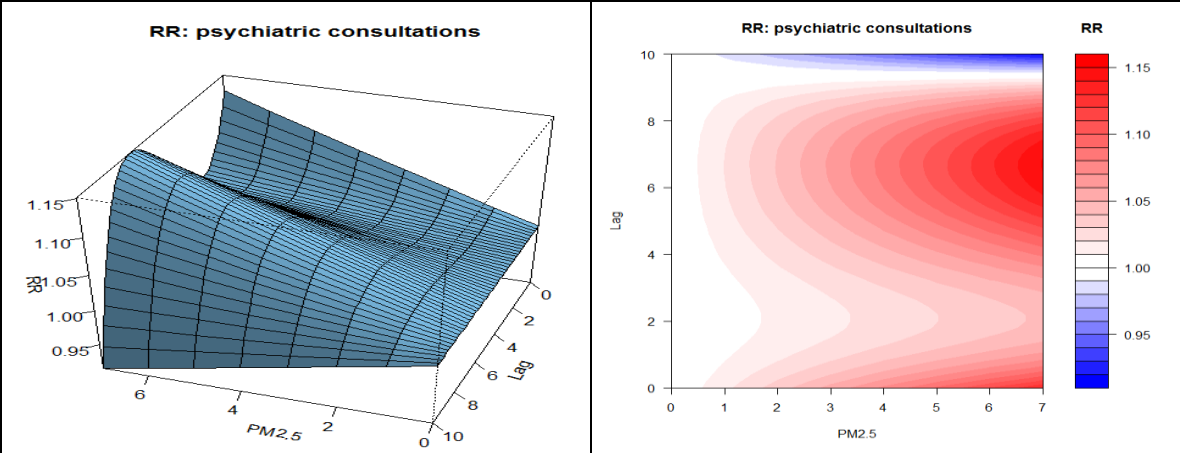


P-O model comparing 3 categories: 'worsening' (red), 'stable' (black) & 'improving' (reference) → subjects have a constant impact (OR) of ADL (exposure) across any level

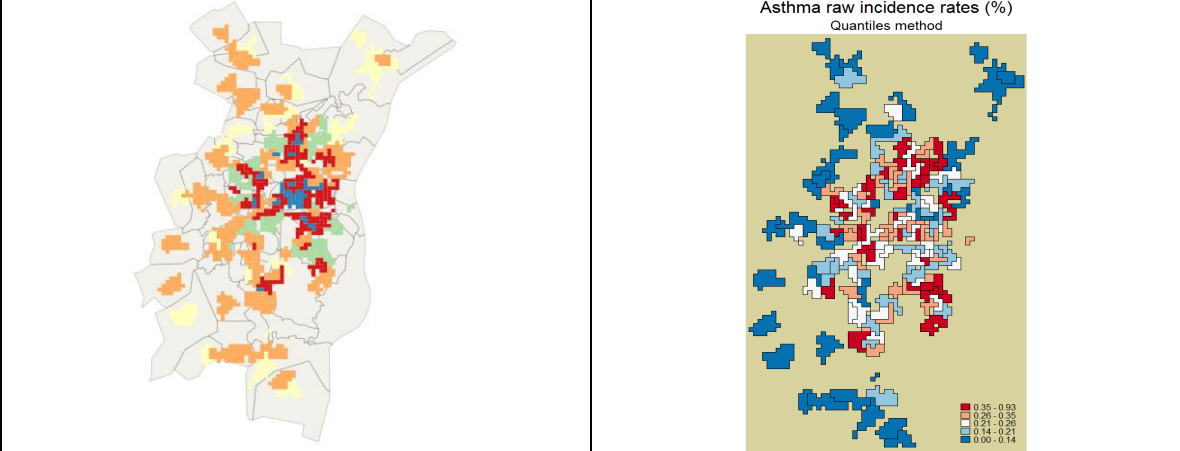




Time-Series Analysis (TSA) with GAMs: Distributed Lag Models (DLM) (package *dlm*)

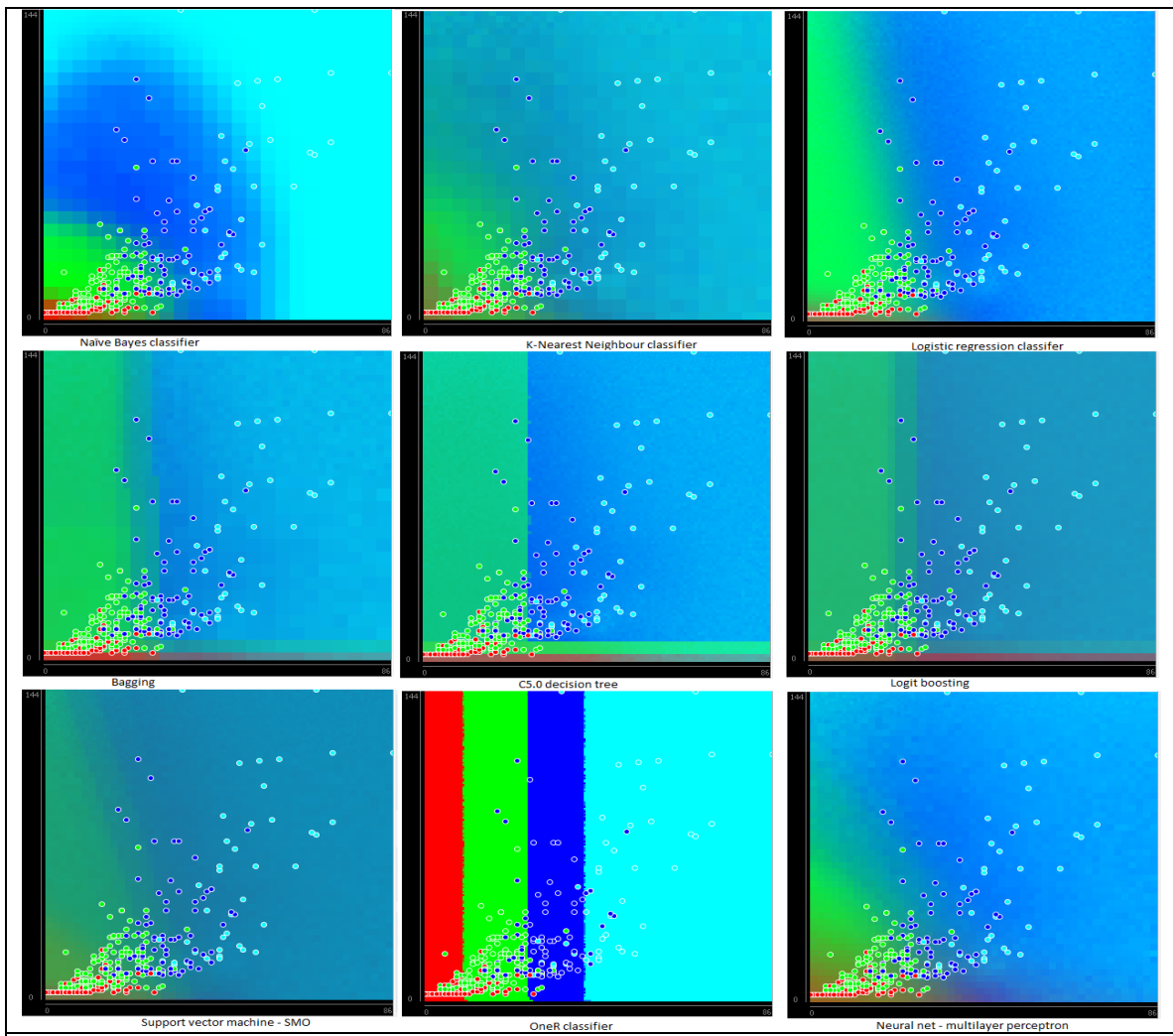


TSA with GAMs: DLM (package *dlm*)



IRIS map overlaid by new zoning map showing neighbourhood deprivation index (*QGIS*)

Raw incidence rates in the new zonings (*Stata*)



Decision boundaries of different classifiers (Weka)

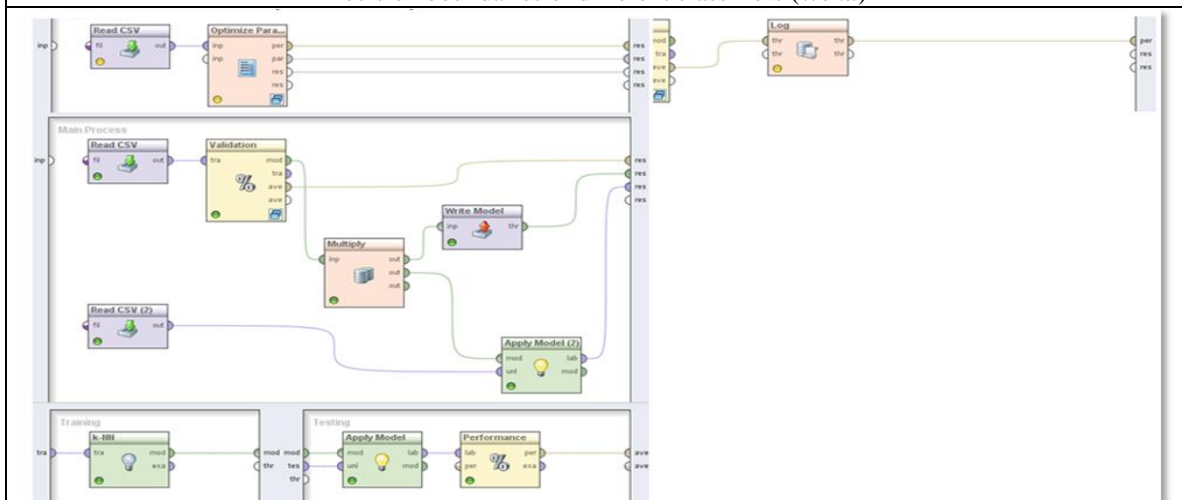
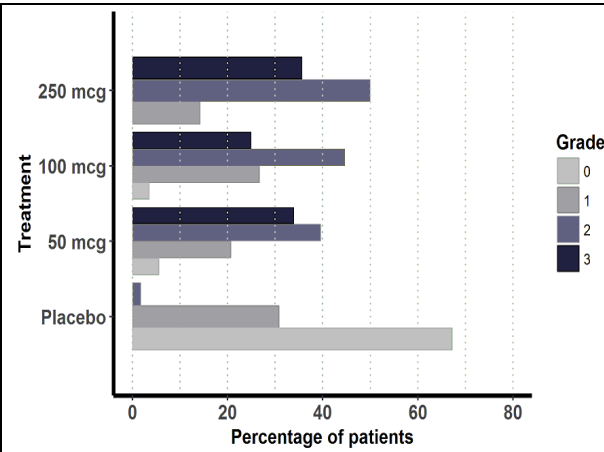
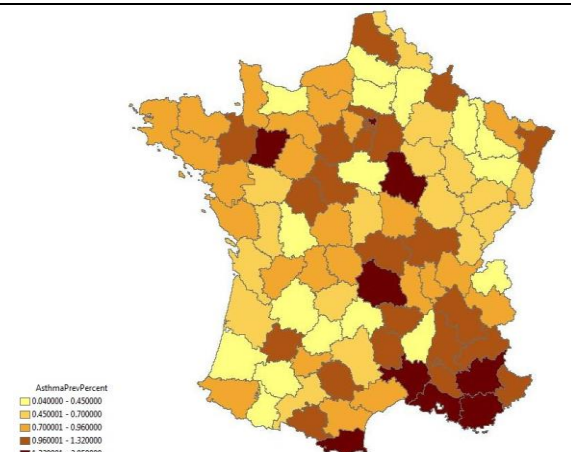


Figure 1. A flowchart on grid search parameter optimisation (top 2) followed by k -fold crossvalidation (bottom 2) (here, k -NN) using RapidMiner.

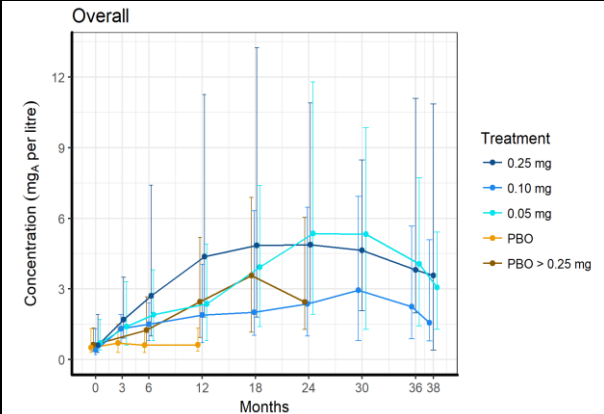
Parameter optimisation & predictive modelling flowchart (RapidMiner)



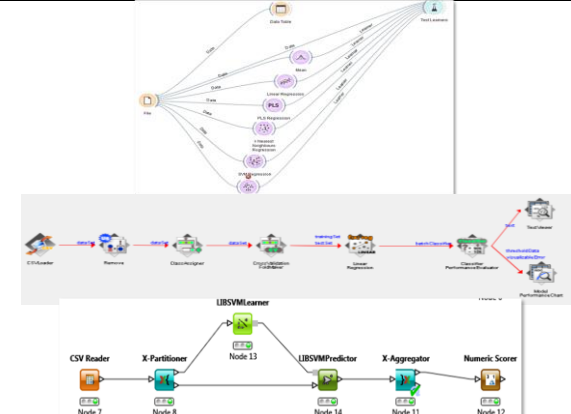
Barchart of % by treatment, grade (package *ggplot2*)



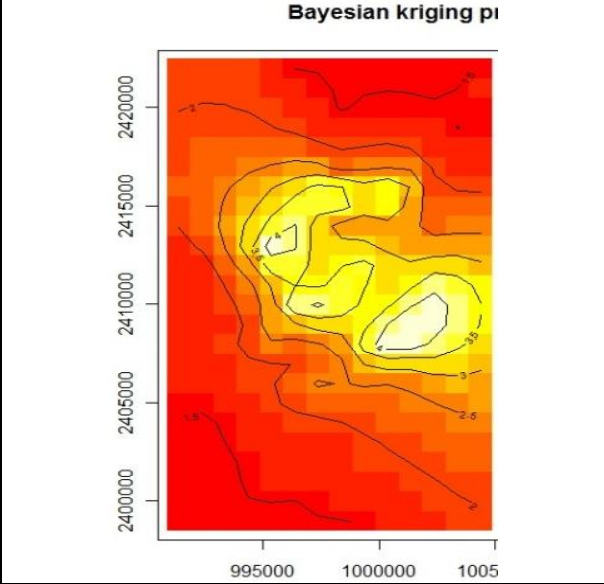
Prevalence % in France (*ArcGIS*) from the EGB cohort, map courtesy: NUTS3



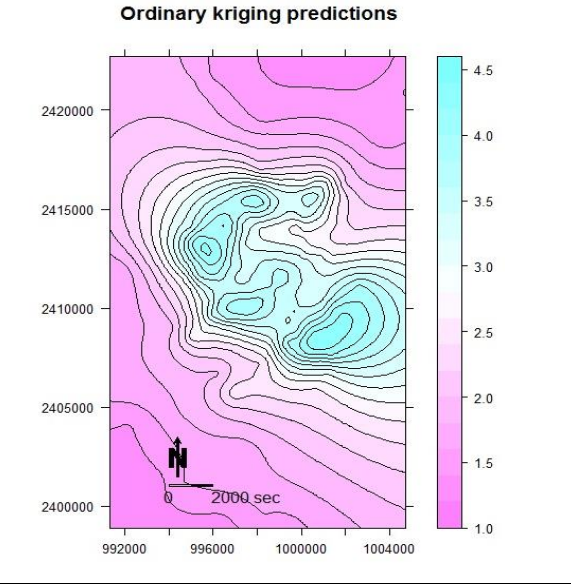
Median (IQR) by treatment w.r.t. study duration @ FU visits (package *ggplot2*)



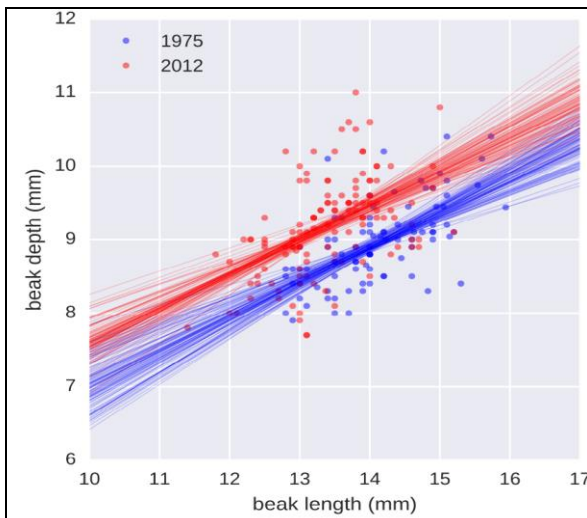
Predictive modelling process flow (*Orange miner*, *Weka*, *Knime*)



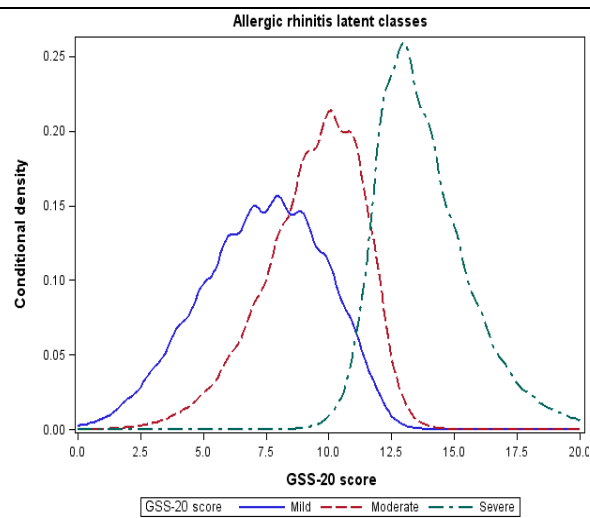
Bayesian Kriging of SES data (package *sgeostat*)



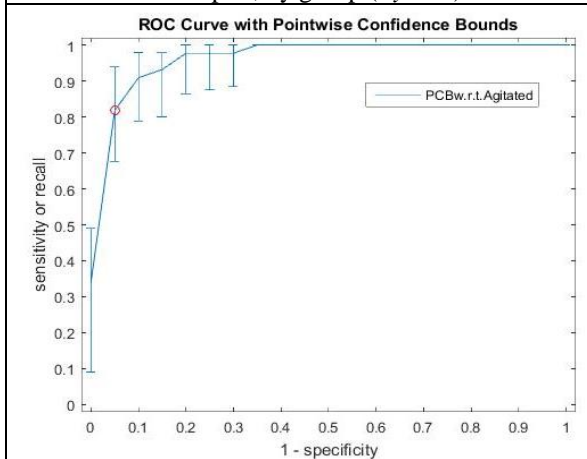
Kriging of SES data (package *gstat*)



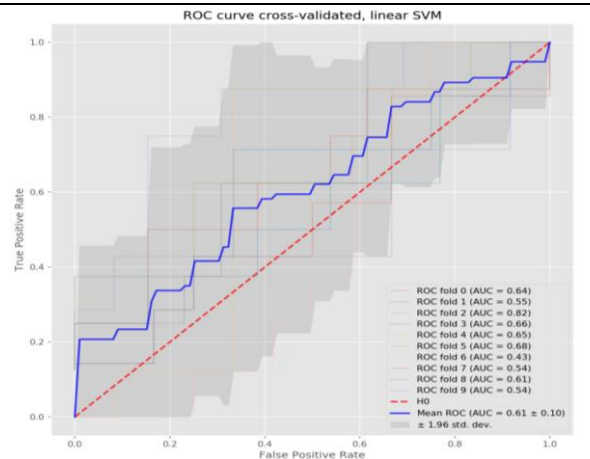
Bootstrapped linear regression overlaying the scatter plot, by group (*Python*)



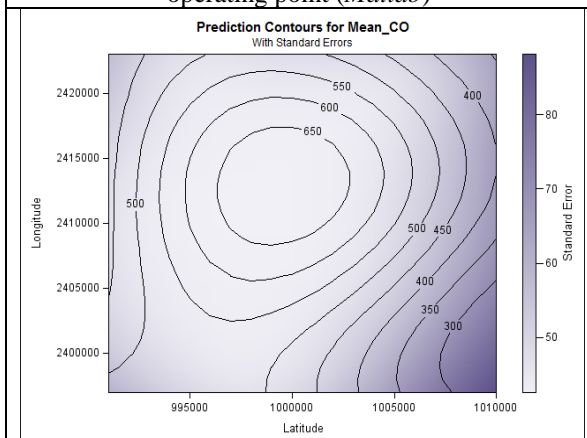
Latent class analysis (*proc lca*)



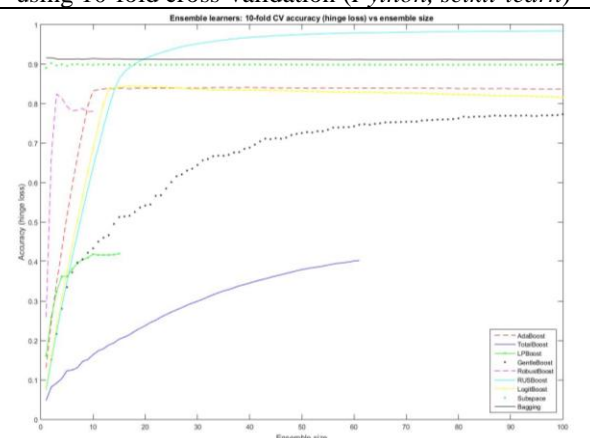
ROC curve with bootstrapped 95% CI & optimal operating point (*Matlab*)



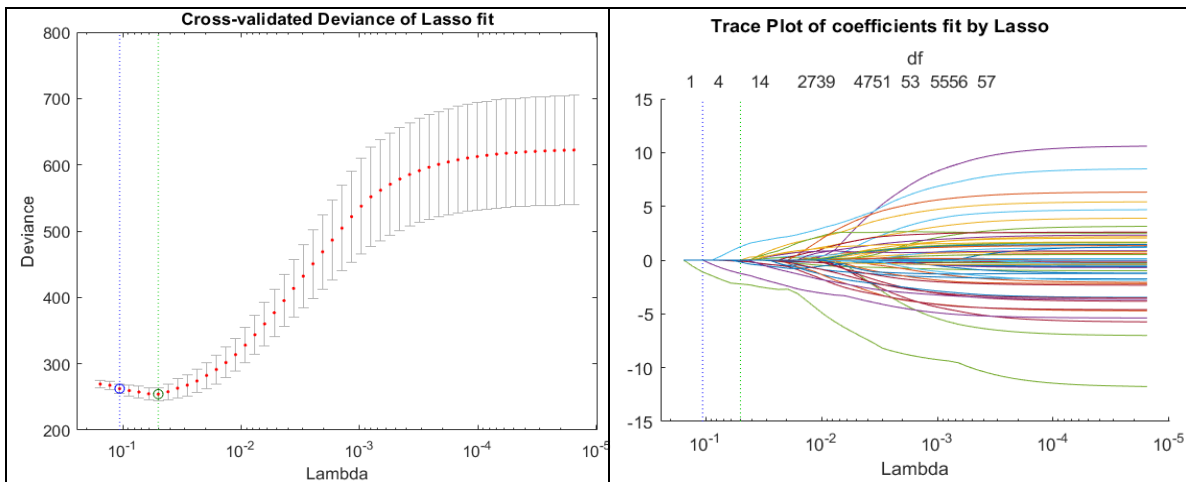
ROC curve with 95% CI in a linear SVM model using 10-fold cross-validation (*Python, scikit-learn*)



Kriging of air pollution (CO) data (*proc krige2d, proc variogram*)

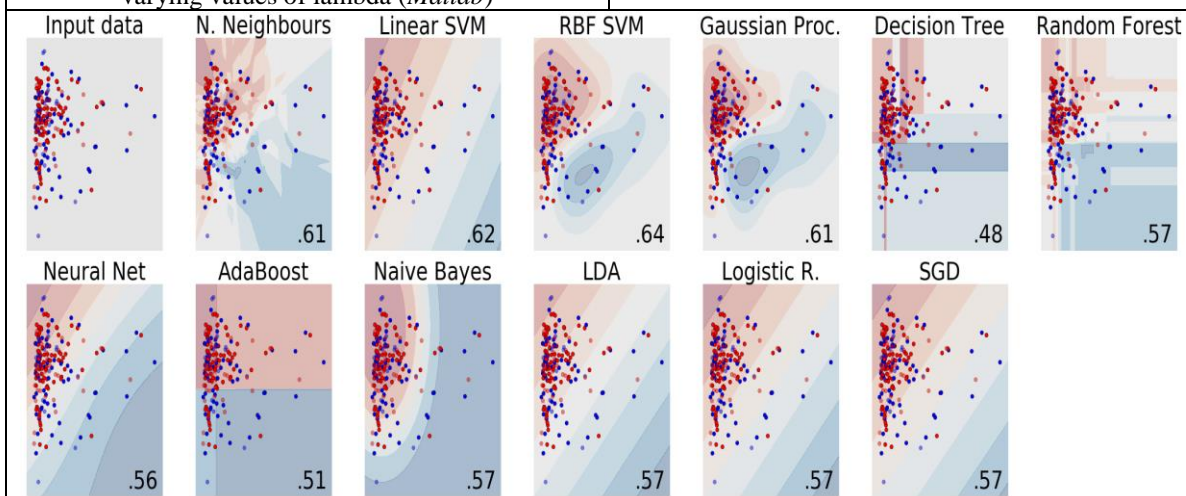


Ensemble supervised machine learning methods (boosting, bagging, random subspace) (*Matlab*)

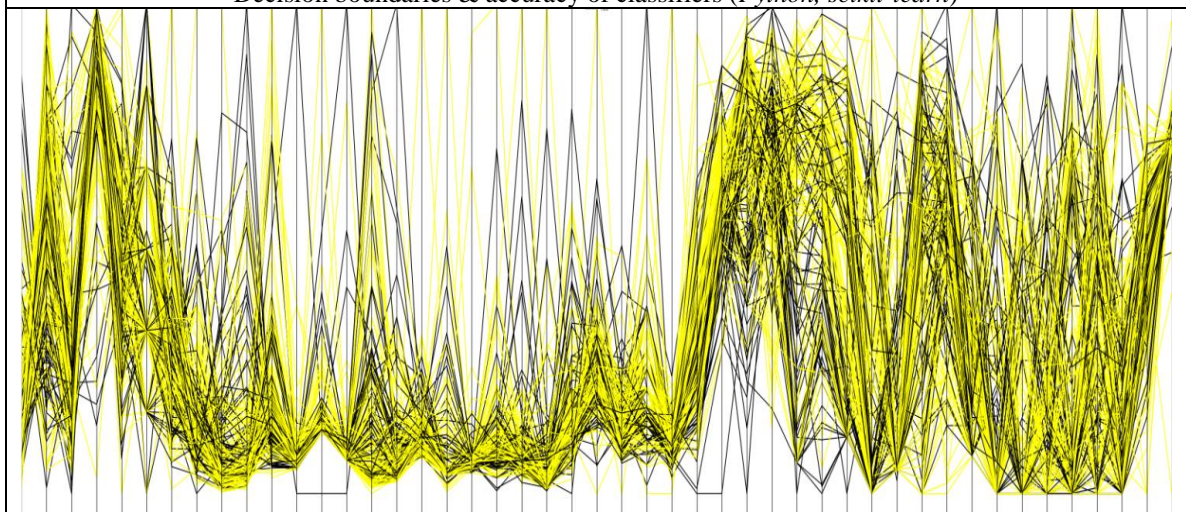


Lasso cross-validated deviance (95% CI) plot for 50 varying values of λ (*Matlab*)

Lasso trace plot of coefficients (*Matlab*)



Decision boundaries & accuracy of classifiers (*Python, scikit-learn*)



Parallel coordinates plot by group (*Python, seaborn*)

