Ex. No.: 7

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IPC USING SHARED MEMORY

Aim:

To write a C program to do Inter Process Communication (IPC) using shared memory between sender process and receiver process.

Program:

#include <stdio.h>

sender.c

```
#include <sys/ipc.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main(){
  key t \text{ key}=1234;
  int shmid=shmget(key,1024,0666|IPC CREAT);
  char *str=(char*)shmat(shmid,(void*)0,0);
  sprintf(str,"Welcome to Shared Memory");
  sleep(5);
  shmdt(str);
  return 0;
}
receiver.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/ipc.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
int main(){
  key t key=1234;
  int shmid=shmget(key,1024,0666);
  char *str=(char*)shmat(shmid,(void*)0,0);
  printf("Message Received: %s\n",str);
  shmdt(str);
  return 0;
}
Output:
Terminal 1:
[root@localhost student]# gcc sender.c -o sender
[root@localhost student]# ./sender
Terminal 2:
[root@localhost student]# gcc receiver.c -o receiver
[root@localhost student]# ./receiver
Message Received: Welcome to Shared Memory
```

Result:

[root@localhost student]#

The program for Inter Process Communication using shared memory was executed successfully.