LAB PROGRAM 7

```
1. In each of the following, determine the final value of answer. Check your result by running the code in
R.
a) answer <- 0 for (j in 1:5) answer <- answer + j
b) answer <- NULL for (j in 1:5) answer <- c(answer, j)
c) answer <- 0 for (j in 1:5) answer <- c(answer, j)
d) answer <- 1 for (j in 1:5) answer <- answer * j)
In [3]:
# a
answer <- 0
for(j in 1:5){
    answer<- (answer+j)</pre>
}
answer
15
In [2]:
# b
answer <- NULL
for(j in 1:5){
    answer<- c(answer,j)</pre>
answer
1 2 3 4 5
In [4]:
# C
answer <- 0
for(j in 1:5){
    answer<- c(answer,j)</pre>
}
```

```
0 \cdot 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5
```

answer

```
In [5]:
```

```
# d
answer <- 1
for(j in 1:5){
    answer<- c(answer*j)
}
answer</pre>
```

120

2. Does the Eratosthenes() function work properly if n is not an integer? Is an error message required in this case?

```
In [17]:
```

```
Eratosthenes <- function(n) {</pre>
if (n >= 2) {
     x = seq(2, n)
     prime_nums = c()
     for (i in seq(2, n)) {
         if (any(x == i)) {
             prime_nums = c(prime_nums, i)
             x = c(x[(x \% i) != 0], i)
         }
     return(prime_nums)
 }
else
 {
     stop("Input number should be at least 2.")
 }
}
Eratosthenes(12)
Eratosthenes(10.5)
```

```
2 3 5 7 11
```

2 3 5 7

<u>Answer:</u> The function Eratosthenes() can take input even if it's not an integer, it just considers the whole number part of it

3. Use the idea of the Eratosthenes() function to prove that there are infinitely many primes. Hint: suppose all primes were less than m, and construct a larger value n that would not be eliminated by the sieve.

In [20]:

```
Eratosthenes(1) # we see that there should be minimum 2 to get the sieve
```

Error in Eratosthenes(1): Input number should be at least 2.
Traceback:

- Eratosthenes(1)
- 2. stop("Input number should be at least 2.") # at line 15 of file <text>

In [21]:

Eratosthenes(2000) # we see that this can go infintely many primes, hence proved

```
3 5 7 11 13 17
                              19
                                   23 ·
                                       29 31 37 41 43 47
59 61 67 71 73 79
                             83 · 89 · 97 · 101 · 103 · 107 · 109 · 113 ·
127 131 137
                 139 ·
                       149 ·
                             151 ·
                                   157 163 167
                                                     173 ·
                                                           179 ·
                                                                 181 ·
                                                                       191 ·
                                   229 ·
193 -
     197 -
           199 -
                 211
                       223
                             227
                                         233
                                               239 -
                                                     241
                                                           251 -
                                                                 257 -
                                                                       263
269 -
     271
           277 -
                 281 -
                       283 -
                             293 -
                                   307 -
                                         311 ·
                                               313 ·
                                                     317
                                                           331 -
                                                                 337
                                                                       347
           359 -
                       373 -
                             379
                                         389
                                               397 -
                                                     401 ·
                                                           409
349 ·
     353 -
                 367
                                   383 -
                                                                 419 ·
                                                                       421
431 ·
     433
           439
                 443 -
                       449
                             457 -
                                   461 ·
                                         463 ·
                                               467
                                                     479
                                                           487 -
                                                                 491 -
503
     509
           521 ·
                 523 -
                       541 ·
                             547 ·
                                   557 ·
                                         563 ·
                                               569 ·
                                                     571 ·
                                                           577 -
                                                                 587
                                                                       593 -
           607 -
                       617
599
     601 ·
                 613
                             619 -
                                   631 -
                                         641 ·
                                               643 -
                                                     647
                                                           653 -
                                                                 659
673
     677 -
           683
                 691 -
                       701
                             709 -
                                   719 ·
                                         727
                                               733 -
                                                     739 -
                                                           743 -
                                                                 751
                                                                       757
761
     769
           773 -
                 787 ·
                       797 ·
                             809 -
                                   811 ·
                                         821 ·
                                               823 -
                                                     827 ·
                                                           829 839
                                                                       853
857 -
     859 -
           863 -
                 877
                       881 -
                             883 -
                                   887 -
                                         907
                                               911 -
                                                     919 -
                                                           929 -
                                                                 937 -
947
     953
           967 -
                 971
                       977 ·
                             983 -
                                   991 -
                                         997
                                               1009 1013
                                                             1019 1021
1031 -
      1033 ·
             1039 1049 1051
                                  1061 1063 1069 1087 1091
1097 -
      1103 -
             1109
                    1117 1123
                                  1129 ·
                                         1151 1153 1163 1171 1181
1187 -
      1193
             1201 ·
                    1213 ·
                           1217
                                  1223 -
                                         1229 -
                                                1231 1237 1249
                                                                     1259
1277 -
      1279
             1283 ·
                    1289 ·
                           1291 ·
                                  1297
                                         1301
                                                1303
                                                       1307 1319
                                                                      1321
1327 -
      1361
             1367 -
                    1373 -
                           1381 ·
                                  1399
                                          1409
                                                1423 -
                                                        1427 1429
                                                                      1433
1439 -
      1447 ·
             1451 ·
                    1453 -
                           1459 ·
                                  1471 ·
                                         1481 -
                                                1483 ·
                                                        1487 1489
                                                                      1493 -
1499 -
      1511
             1523 ·
                    1531 ·
                           1543 ·
                                  1549 ·
                                         1553
                                                1559 -
                                                        1567 -
                                                              1571 ·
                                                                      1579 ·
1583 -
      1597
             1601 ·
                    1607
                           1609 -
                                  1613
                                          1619 ·
                                                 1621 -
                                                        1627 -
                                                              1637 ·
                                                                      1657
1663 -
      1667
             1669
                    1693 -
                           1697
                                  1699 -
                                          1709
                                                1721
                                                        1723 -
                                                              1733
                                                                      1741 -
1747 -
      1753 -
             1759 -
                    1777 -
                           1783 -
                                   1787
                                          1789
                                                 1801
                                                        1811 -
                                                              1823 -
                                                                      1831 -
1847 -
      1861 ·
             1867 -
                    1871 ·
                            1873 -
                                   1877 ·
                                          1879 -
                                                 1889 -
                                                        1901 -
                                                               1907
                                                                      1913 -
1931 -
      1933 -
             1949
                    1951
                           1973 -
                                   1979
                                          1987
                                                 1993 -
                                                        1997 -
                                                               1999
```

4. Write an R function called compound interest() which computes this amount. Your function should have three arguments.

In [24]:

```
compound.interest <- function(price, rate, n)
{
    total_interest <- 0
    for (i in n){
        total_interest <- total_interest + (price*(1+(rate)^n)/100)
}
    cat("The compound interest calculated is:",total_interest)
}
compound.interest(2000,3,5)</pre>
```

The compound interest calculated is: 4880

- 5. Consider the inbuilt data set "cars".
- a) Find Correlation between possible variables and pairwise correlation.
- b) Find regression line between appropriate variables.
- c) Display the summary statistics and comment on the results.

In [26]:

```
df <- datasets::cars
head(df)</pre>
```

A data.frame: 6 × 2

	speed	dist
	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>
1	4	2
2	4	10
3	7	4
4	7	22
5	8	16
6	9	10

In [28]:

```
# finding correaltion between possible variables and pairwise correaltion
cor(df$speed, df$dist)
```

0.80689490068921

```
In [29]:
```

```
# Find regression line between appropriate variables.
model <- lm(dist ~ speed, data=df) # this gives the best fit line's parameters
print(model)</pre>
```

```
Call:
```

3.932

In [30]:

```
summary(model)
```

-17.579

```
Call:
```

```
lm(formula = dist ~ speed, data = df)
```

Residuals:

```
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -29.069 -9.525 -2.272 9.215 43.201
```

Coefficients:

```
Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) -17.5791   6.7584   -2.601   0.0123 *
speed   3.9324   0.4155   9.464   1.49e-12 ***
---
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

Residual standard error: 15.38 on 48 degrees of freedom Multiple R-squared: 0.6511, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6438 F-statistic: 89.57 on 1 and 48 DF, p-value: 1.49e-12

From the summary() we can see that:

- the Linear model we used has a R-squared error of 0.6438 (R squared error ranges from 0 to 1, higher the value better is the fit of the line)
- The linear model has F-statistic of 89.57 on 1