Name: - Mithun G

**USN:-**19BTRCR006

# LAB PROGRAM 4

1. Calculate the interest earned after 5 years on an investment of \$2000, assuming an interest rate of 3% compounded annually.

```
In [20]:
```

```
# Interest earned
CI = 2000*(1+(3/100))^5
cat("Total amount:", CI)
cat("\nInterest earned:", CI - 2000)
```

Total amount: 2318.548
Interest earned: 318.5481

2. Use R to calculate the area of a circle with radius 7 cm.

## In [22]:

```
area = pi*(7/100)*(7/100)
cat("Area of circle in m:", area)
```

Area of circle in m: 0.0153938

3. Do you think there is a difference between 48:14<sup>2</sup> and 48:(14<sup>2</sup>)?

#### In [27]:

```
a <- 48:14^2
a
```

```
61 ·
48 -
    49
        50
             51 52 53
                          54 -
                              55
                                   56 57 58 59
                                                     60 ·
                                                             62 -
63 -
    64
        65 -
             66 67
                     68 -
                          69 -
                              70
                                   71 72 73 74
                                                     75 ·
                                                         76
                                                             77 -
                          84 -
                                   86 87
                                           88 -
                                                     90 -
    79 80
             81 · 82 ·
                     83 -
                              85
                                                89 -
                                                         91 92
93 -
    94 95
             96 -
                 97 ·
                     98 -
                          99 -
                              100 101 102 103 104
                                                         105 106
107 108 109 110
                     111 -
                          112 113 114 115 116
                                                    117
                                                         118 ·
                     124
120
    121
          122 -
               123
                          125 -
                               126 127 128
                                               129 ·
                                                     130
                                                          131 132
133 -
     134
          135 -
               136 -
                     137 -
                          138 -
                               139 140 141
                                               142 -
                                                     143
                                                          144 145
146
               149 ·
                               152 153
     147
          148
                     150 ·
                          151
                                          154
                                                155 -
                                                     156 ·
                                                          157 158
159 -
     160
          161 ·
               162
                     163
                          164 ·
                               165 166
                                          167 ·
                                                168
                                                     169
                                                          170 · 171 ·
172 ·
     173
          174 ·
               175 ·
                     176 ·
                          177 ·
                               178 179
                                          180 ·
                                                     182 -
                                                          183 184
                                                181 ·
185
     186
          187 -
               188 -
                     189 -
                          190 ·
                               191 192
                                          193
                                                194 ·
                                                     195 -
                                                          196
```

```
In [26]:
```

```
b <- 48:(14<sup>2</sup>)
b
```

```
48 ·
   49 50
            51 52 53 54 55
                                  56 57 58
                                               59
                                                    60
                                                        61 62
63 -
    64 ·
        65 ·
            66 67
                     68 ·
                         69 ·
                              70 ·
                                  71 72
                                           73 · 74 ·
                                                    75 ·
                                                        76 77
78 -
    79 80
                                  86 87
                                           88 -
                                                    90 ·
            81 ·
                 82 ·
                     83 -
                          84 -
                              85 -
                                               89 -
                                                        91 ·
93 -
        95 -
            96
                 97 98
                          99 -
                              100 101 102 103
                                                   104
                                                        105 ·
107 108
         109 110
                    111 ·
                         112 113 114 115 116
                                                   117
                                                        118 -
                                                             119 ·
120 121
                    124 ·
                         125 126 127 128
          122 -
               123 -
                                               129 -
                                                    130 -
                                                         131 132
133 · 134 ·
          135 -
               136 -
                    137
                         138 139 140
                                         141
                                               142 -
                                                    143 -
                                                         144 145
146 147
          148
               149 ·
                    150
                         151 152 153
                                         154 ·
                                               155 ·
                                                    156
                                                         157 158
159 160
          161 ·
               162 -
                    163 -
                         164 165 166
                                         167
                                               168
                                                    169 -
                                                         170 171
172 173
          174 -
               175 -
                    176 ·
                          177 178 179
                                         180 ·
                                               181
                                                    182
                                                         183 184
185 186
          187 -
               188 -
                    189 -
                          190 191 192
                                         193 -
                                               194 -
                                                    195 -
                                                         196
```

Answer:-There is no difference between a and b, as both results in same output

## 4. Using rep() and seq()as needed, create the vectors:

## 0000011111222223333344444 and 1234512345123451234512345

```
In [44]:
```

```
rep(seq(0,4),each=5, len=25)
```

In [47]:

```
rep(seq(1,5),each=1, len=25)
```

```
1 · 2 · 3 · 4 · 5 · 1 · 2 · 3 · 4 · 5 · 1 · 2 · 3 · 4 · 5 · 1 · 2 · 3 · 4 · 5 · 1 · 2 · 3 · 4 · 5 · 1 · 2 · 3 · 4 · 5
```

#### 5. Create the vector

#### [1]0001111000111100011110001111

and convert it to a factor. Identify the levels of the result, and then change the level labels to obtain the factor:

- [1] Male Male Male Female Female Female Male Male
- [10] Male Female Female Female Male Male Male Female
- [19] Female Female Female Male Male Female Female Female
- [28] Female Male Male Female Female Female Female

#### Levels: Male Female

'green' 'magenta' 'cyan'

```
In [56]:
vec <- rep(c(rep(0,each = 3),rep(1, each = 4)), 5)
 In [58]:
vec1 <- factor(vec, levels = c(0,1), labels = c("Male", "Female") )</pre>
 Male Male Female Female Female Female
                                                                                                                                                                                          Male Male Male
  Female · Female · Female · Male · Mal
                                                                                                                                                                                          Female ·
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Female
  Female · Female · Male · Male · Female · Female · Female ·
                                                                                                                                                                                          Female Female
 Male · Male · Female · Female · Female · Female
▼ Levels:
 'Male' 'Female'
6. Use more.colors vector, rep() and seq() to create the vector
"red" "yellow" "blue" "yellow" "blue" "green" "blue" "green" "magenta" "green" "magenta" "cyan"
In [62]:
colors <- c("red", "yellow", "blue", "green", "magenta", "cyan")</pre>
colors[rep(seq(1:3),times=4) + rep(0:3, each=3)]
```

'red' 'yellow' 'blue' 'yellow' 'blue' 'green' 'blue' 'green' 'magenta'