

```
/* PROCEDURAL MEANS IN SAS: */
```

```
/* PART-1:--> */
```

```
/* INTRODUCTION: */  
/* THE MEANS PROCEDURE DATA SUMMARIZATION TOOLS TO COMPUTE DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS FOR VARIABLES ACROSS ALL OBSERVATIONS AN  
/* EG:- */  
/* PROC MEANS, */  
/* CALCULATES DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS BASED ON MOMENTS. */  
/* ESTIMATES QUANTILES, WHICH INCLUDES THE MEDIAN. */  
/* CALCULATES CONFIDENCE LIMITS FOR THE MEAN. */  
/* IDENTIFIES EXTREME VALUES. */  
/* PERFORMS A T TEST. */  
  
/* BY DEFAULT, PROC MEANS DISPLAYS OUTPUT.  
   YOU CAN ALSO USE THE OUTPUT STATEMENT TO STORE THE STATISTICS IN A SAS DATASET. */
```

```
DATA TEST;  
SET SASHELP.BASEBALL;  
RUN;
```

```
/* IT GIVE ALL INFORMATION ABOUT A TABLE. */  
PROC CONTENTS DATA=WORK.TEST;  
RUN;
```

```
/* a. PROC MEANS FOR DEFAULT OR BASIC INFO : */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST;  
RUN;
```

```
/* PART-2:---> */
```

```
/* b. PERFORMING ANALYSIS ON SELECTED VARIABLE: */
```

```
/* IT GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT ONLY ONE VARIABLE THAT IS 'SALARY'. */  
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST;  
VAR SALARY;  
RUN;
```

```
/* IT GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT MORE THAN ONE VARIABLE THAT IS 'SALARY' & 'LOGSALARY'. */  
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST;  
VAR SALARY logSalary;  
RUN;
```

```
/* IT GIVE THE COLUMN WITH MISSING VALUES AND COUNT OF THESE VARIABLE. */  
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS;  
RUN;
```

```
/* PART-3:---> */
```

```
/* c. PERFORMING ONLY SPECIFIC/REQUIRED STATISTICS: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN;  
VAR SALARY logSalary;  
RUN;
```

```
/* PART-4:--> */
```

```
/* d. LIMITING DECIMAL PLACES FOR STATISTICS: */
```

```
/* 0 DECIMAL PLACES: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=0;  
VAR SALARY logSalary;  
RUN;
```

```
/* 2 DECIMAL PLACES: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=2;  
VAR SALARY logSalary;  
RUN;
```

```
/* PART-5:---> */
```

```
/* e. STATISTICS BY ONE OR MULTIPLE GROUP OR CATEGORY: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=2;  
VAR SALARY logSalary;  
CLASS TEAM LEAGUE;  
RUN;
```

```
/* PART-7:---> */
```

```
/* f. SORTING THE CLASSIFICATION ORDER: */
```

```
/* USING ONE VARIABLE: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=2;  
VAR SALARY logSalary;  
CLASS TEAM/DESCEND;  
RUN;
```

```
/* USING MORE THAN ONE VARIABLE: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=2;  
VAR SALARY logSalary;  
CLASS TEAM LEAGUE/DESCEND;  
RUN;
```

```
/* USING NUMERICAL VARIABLE: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=2;  
VAR SALARY logSalary;  
CLASS TEAM /ORDER=FREQ;  
RUN;
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=2;  
VAR SALARY logSalary;  
CLASS TEAM LEAGUE/ORDER=FREQ;  
RUN;
```

```
/* PART-7:---> */
```

```
/* g. FILTERING THE STATISTICAL REPORT BY CLASSIFICATION VARIABLES: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=2;  
VAR SALARY logSalary;  
CLASS TEAM LEAGUE/ORDER=FREQ;  
WHERE LEAGUE='American';  
RUN;
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=2;  
VAR SALARY logSalary;  
CLASS TEAM LEAGUE/ORDER=FREQ;  
WHERE DIV IN ('AW', 'AE');  
RUN;
```

```
/* PART-8:--> */
```

```
/* h. OUTPUT THE STATISTICAL ANALYSIS IN A SEPARATE DATASET: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=2;  
VAR SALARY;  
OUTPUT OUT = BASEBALL_SUMM;  
RUN;
```

```
/* IF YOU DO NOT WANT TO PRINT THE RESULT: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=2 NOPRINT;  
VAR SALARY;  
OUTPUT OUT = BASEBALL_SUMM;  
RUN;
```

```
/* PART-9:---> */
```

```
/* i. ADDING SOME ADDITIONAL STATISTICAL VARIABLES IN OUTPUT DATASET: */
```

```
/* EG-1: */  
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=2 NOPRINT;  
VAR SALARY;  
OUTPUT OUT = BASEBALL_SUMM MEDIAN=MEDIAN_REPORT;  
RUN;
```

```
/* EG-2: */  
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=2 NOPRINT;  
VAR SALARY;  
OUTPUT OUT = BASEBALL_SUMM MEDIAN=MEDIAN_REPORT SUM=SUM_REPORT;  
RUN;
```

```
/* PART-10:---> */
```

```
/* j. AUTOMATICALLY NAMING THE VARIABLES IN OUTPUT DATASET: */
```

```
/* EG-1: */  
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST N NMISS SUM STD P75 MEDIAN MAXDEC=2 NOPRINT;  
VAR SALARY;  
OUTPUT OUT = BASEBALL_SUMM MEDIAN= SUM= T=/AUTONAME;  
RUN;
```

```
/* PART-11:---> */
```

```
/* k. PERFORMING DIFFERENT STATISTICS ON DIFFERENT VARIABLE IN THE SAME OUTPUT DATASET: */
```

```
/* EG-1: */  
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST MAXDEC=2 NOPRINT;  
OUTPUT OUT = BASEBALL_SUMM  
MEDIAN(logSalary)=SUM(SALARY)=T(CrRuns)=/AUTONAME;  
RUN;
```

```
PROC PRINT DATA=BASEBALL_SUMM;  
RUN;
```

```
/* PART-12:---> */
```

```
/* j. _TYPE_ VARIABLE IN OUTPUT DATASET: */
```

```
/* EG-1: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST;  
CLASS TEAM;  
OUTPUT OUT = TESTING_BASE1  
MEAN(CrRuns)=STD(SALARY)=/AUTONAME;  
RUN;
```

```
PROC PRINT DATA=TESTING_BASE1;  
RUN;
```

```
/* EG-2: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST;  
CLASS TEAM DIV;  
OUTPUT OUT = TESTING_BASE2  
MEAN(CrRuns)=STD(SALARY)=/AUTONAME;  
RUN;
```

```
PROC PRINT DATA=TESTING_BASE2;  
RUN;
```

```
/* EG-3: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST;  
CLASS TEAM DIV LEAGUE;  
OUTPUT OUT = TESTING_BASE  
MEAN(CrRuns)=STD(SALARY)=/AUTONAME;  
RUN;
```

```
PROC PRINT DATA=TESTING_BASE;  
RUN;
```

```
/* PART-12:---> */
```

```
/* 1. USING NWAY OPTION TO OUTPUT THE REPORT: */
```

```
/* IT FILTER ONLY MAXIMUM NUMBER OF 'TYPE' VARIABLE. */
```

```
/* EG-1: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST NWAY;  
CLASS TEAM DIV LEAGUE;  
OUTPUT OUT = TESTING_BASE4  
MEAN(CrRuns)=STD(SALARY)=/AUTONAME;  
RUN;
```

```
PROC PRINT DATA=TESTING_BASE4;  
RUN;
```

```
/* EG-2: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST NWAY;  
CLASS TEAM DIV;  
OUTPUT OUT = TESTING_BASE5  
MEAN(CrRuns)=STD(SALARY)=/AUTONAME;  
RUN;
```

```
PROC PRINT DATA=TESTING_BASE5;  
RUN;
```

```
/* EG-3: */
```

```
PROC MEANS DATA=WORK.TEST NWAY;  
CLASS TEAM;  
OUTPUT OUT = TESTING_BASE6  
MEAN(CrRuns)=STD(SALARY)=/AUTONAME;  
RUN;
```

```
PROC PRINT DATA=TESTING_BASE6;  
RUN;
```

