

Лабораторная работа № 14

Настройка файловых служб Samba

Митрофанов Тимур Александрович

2025-12-06

Содержание I

1. Информация

2. Вводная часть

3. Выполнение заданий

4. Выводы

Раздел 1

1. Информация

1.1 Докладчик

► Митрофанов Тимур Александрович

1.1 Докладчик

- ▶ Митрофанов Тимур Александрович
- ▶ Российский университет дружбы народов им. П. Лумумбы

Раздел 2

2. Вводная часть

2.1 Цели и задачи

Цель - приобретение навыков настройки доступа групп пользователей к общим ресурсам по протоколу SMB.

1. Установите и настройте сервер Samba.

2.1 Цели и задачи

Цель - приобретение навыков настройки доступа групп пользователей к общим ресурсам по протоколу SMB.

1. Установите и настройте сервер Samba.
2. Настройте на клиенте доступ к разделяемым ресурсам

2.1 Цели и задачи

Цель - приобретение навыков настройки доступа групп пользователей к общим ресурсам по протоколу SMB.

1. Установите и настройте сервер Samba.
2. Настройте на клиенте доступ к разделяемым ресурсам
3. Напишите скрипты для Vagrant, фиксирующие действия по установке и настройке сервера Samba для доступа к разделяемым ресурсам во внутреннем окружении виртуальных машин server и client. Соответствующим образом необходимо внести изменения в Vagrantfile.

Раздел 3

3. Выполнение заданий

3.1 установка samba на сервер

```
[tmitrofanov@server.tmitrofanov.net common]$ sudo -i
[sudo] password for tmitrofanov:
[root@server.tmitrofanov.net ~]# dnf -y install samba samba-client cifs-utils
Last metadata expiration check: 0:04:31 ago on Sat 06 Dec 2025 07:15:10 PM MSK.
Dependencies resolved.
=====
          Package           Architecture   Version      Repository  Size
=====
Installing:
  cifs-utils           x86_64         7.2-1.el10    baseos       117 k
  samba                x86_64         4.22.4-106.el10  baseos       959 k
  samba-client         x86_64         4.22.4-106.el10  appstream   770 k
Installing dependencies:
  libnetapi             x86_64         4.22.4-106.el10  baseos       144 k
  samba-common-tools   x86_64         4.22.4-106.el10  baseos       481 k
  samba-dcerpc          x86_64         4.22.4-106.el10  baseos       716 k
  samba-ldb-ldap-modules x86_64         4.22.4-106.el10  baseos        35 k
  samba-libs             x86_64         4.22.4-106.el10  baseos       124 k
=====
Transaction Summary
=====
Install  8 Packages

Total download size: 3.3 M
Installed size: 12 M
Downloading Packages:
(1/8): cifs-utils-7.2-1.el10.x86_64.rpm           812 kB/s | 117 kB  00:00
(2/8): libnetapi-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm       867 kB/s | 144 kB  00:00
(3/8): samba-common-tools-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm 1.1 MB/s | 481 kB  00:00
(4/8): samba-ldb-ldap-modules-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm 461 kB/s | 35 kB  00:00
(5/8): samba-dcerpc-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm     1.4 MB/s | 716 kB  00:00
(6/8): samba-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm           1.3 MB/s | 959 kB  00:00
(7/8): samba-libs-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm        412 kB/s | 124 kB  00:00
(8/8): samba-client-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm      1.6 MB/s | 770 kB  00:00
=====
Total                                         281 kB/s | 3.3 MB  00:11
Running transaction check
Transaction check succeeded.
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded.
```

3.2 настройка прав доступа



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a black header bar and a red body. In the top right corner of the red area, there is a small icon with a plus sign. The terminal prompt is `root@server:~ – sudo -i`, followed by the path `~/common`. Below the prompt, four command lines are displayed in white text:

```
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# groupadd -g 1010 sambagroup  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# usermod -aG sambagroup tamitrofanov  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# mkdir -p /srv/sambashare  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
```

Рисунок 2: настройка прав доступа

3.3 изменение файла /etc/samba/smb.conf

```
root@server:~ - sudo -i
~/common

GNU nano 8.1          /etc/samba/smb.conf
# SMB3 are no longer able to connect to smbd (by default).

[global]
workgroup = TAMILTROFANOV-NET
security = user

passdb backend = tdbsam

printing = cups
printcap name = cups
load printers = yes
cups options = raw

# Install samba-usershares package for support
include = /etc/samba/usershares.conf

[homes]
comment = Home Directories
valid users = %S, %D\%S
browseable = No
read only = No
inherit acls = Yes

[printers]
comment = All Printers
path = /var/tmp
printable = Yes
create mask = 0600
browseable = No

[print$]
comment = Printer Drivers
path = /var/lib/samba/drivers
# printadmin is a local group
write list = printadmin root
force group = printadmin
create mask = 0664
directory mask = 0775
```

3.4 проверка файла smb.conf

```
root@server:~ - sudo -i
~/common

[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# testparm
Load smb config files from /etc/samba/smb.conf
Loaded services file OK.
Weak crypto is allowed by GnuTLS (e.g. NTLM as a compatibility fallback)

Server role: ROLE_STANDALONE

Press enter to see a dump of your service definitions

# Global parameters
[global]
    printcap name = cups
    security = USER
    workgroup = TAMITROFANOV-NET
    idmap config * : backend = tdb
    cups options = raw
    include = /etc/samba/usershares.conf

[homes]
    browsable = No
    comment = Home Directories
    inherit acls = Yes
    read only = No
    valid users = %S %D%w%S

[printers]
    browsable = No
    comment = All Printers
    create mask = 0600
    path = /var/tmp
    printable = Yes

[print$]
    comment = Printer Drivers
    create mask = 0664
    directory mask = 0775
    force group = printadmin
    path = /var/lib/samba/drivers
```

3.5 Запуск демона и проверка доступа

```
root@server:~ - sudo -i
~/common

[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# systemctl start smb
systemctl enable smb
systemctl status smb
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/smb.service' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/smb.service'.
● smb.service - Samba SMB Daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/smb.service; enabled; preset: disabled)
     Active: active (running) since Sat 2025-12-06 19:35:48 MSK; 842ms ago
   Invocation: ba303db0d990405095306603a0b369c4
     Docs: man:smbd(8)
           man:samba(7)
           man:smb.conf(5)
   Main PID: 8804 (smbd)
  Status: "smbd ready to serve connections..."
    Tasks: 3 (limit: 10369)
   Memory: 13.6M (peak: 13.6M)
      CPU: 155ms
     CGroup: /system.slice/smb.service
             └─8804 /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-process-group
               ├─8807 /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-process-group
               ├─8808 /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-process-group
               └─8809 /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-process-group

Dec 06 19:35:48 server.tamitrofanov.net systemd[1]: Starting smb.service - Samba SMB Daemon...
Dec 06 19:35:48 server.tamitrofanov.net systemd[1]: Started smb.service - Samba SMB Daemon.
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# smbclient -L //server
Password for [TAMITROFANOV-NET\root]:
Anonymous login successful

Sharename          Type        Comment
-----            -----
print$            Disk        Printer Drivers
sambashare        Disk        My Samba Share
IPC$              IPC         IPC Service (Samba 4.22.4)

SMB1 disabled -- no workgroup available
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# smbclient -L //server
Password for [TAMITROFANOV-NET\root]:
Anonymous login successful

Sharename          Type        Comment
-----            -----
print$            Disk        Printer Drivers
sambashare        Disk        My Samba Share
```

3.6 Просмотр файла конфигурации

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<service>
    <short>Samba</short>
    <description>This option allows you to access and participate in Windows file and printer sharing networks. You need the samba package installed for this option to be useful.</description>
    <include service="samba-client"/>
    <port protocol="tcp" port="139"/>
    <port protocol="tcp" port="445"/>
</service>
/usr/lib/firewalld/services/samba.xml (END)
```

Рисунок 6: Просмотр файла конфигурации

3.7 Настройка безопасности и доступа к файлам

```
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]#  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=samba  
firewall-cmd --add-service=samba --permanent  
firewall-cmd --reload  
success  
success  
success  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# chgrp sambagroup /srv/sambashare  
chmod g=rwx /srv/sambashare  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# cd /srv  
ls -Z  
unconfined_u:object_r:nfs_t:s0 nfs unconfined_u:object_r:var_t:s0 sambashare  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# semanage fcontext -a -t samba_share_t "/srv/sambashare(/.*)?"  
restorecon -vR /srv/sambashare  
Relabeled /srv/sambashare from unconfined_u:object_r:var_t:s0 to unconfined_u:object_r:samba_share_t:s0  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# cd /srv  
ls -Z  
unconfined_u:object_r:nfs_t:s0 nfs unconfined_u:object_r:samba_share_t:s0 sambashare  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# setsebool samba_export_all_rw 1  
setsebool samba_export_all_rw 1 -P  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# d  
bash: d: command not found...  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# id
```

3.8 создание нового файла

```
[tamitrofanov@server.tamitrofanov.net sambashare]$  
[tamitrofanov@server.tamitrofanov.net sambashare]$ cd /srv/sambashare  
[tamitrofanov@server.tamitrofanov.net sambashare]$ touch tamitrofanov@server.txt  
[tamitrofanov@server.tamitrofanov.net sambashare]$  
[tamitrofanov@server.tamitrofanov.net sambashare]$  
[tamitrofanov@server.tamitrofanov.net sambashare]$
```

Рисунок 8: создание нового файла

3.9 добавление пользователя в Samba

```
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# smbpasswd -L -a tamitrofanov
New SMB password:
Retype new SMB password:
Added user tamitrofanov.
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# █
```

Рисунок 9: добавление пользователя в Samba

3.10 установка утилит на клиент

```
[tamtrofanov@client.tamtrofanov.net ~]$ sudo -i
[sudo] password for tamtrofanov:
[root@client.tamtrofanov.net ~]# dnf -y install samba-client cifs-utils
Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux 10 - x86_64
Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux 10 - x86_64
Rocky Linux 10 - BaseOS
Rocky Linux 10 - BaseOS
Rocky Linux 10 - AppStream
Rocky Linux 10 - AppStream
Rocky Linux 10 - CRB
Rocky Linux 10 - CRB
Rocky Linux 10 - Extras
Rocky Linux 10 - Extras
Last metadata expiration check: 0:00:01 ago on Sat 06 Dec 2025 07:57:07 PM MSK.
Dependencies resolved.

=====
          Package           Architecture      Version       Repository
=====
Installing:
  cifs-utils            x86_64          7.2-1.el10      baseos
  samba-client          x86_64          4.22.4-106.el10 appstream

Transaction Summary
=====
Install 2 Packages

Total download size: 887 k
Installed size: 3.0 M
Downloading Packages:
(1/2): samba-client-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm
(2/2): cifs-utils-7.2-1.el10.x86_64.rpm
=====
          Total             1.3 MB/s | 887 kB  00:00
Preparing : 1/
Installing : samba-client-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64 1/
Running scriptlet: samba-client-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64 1/

```

3.11 просмотр файла конфигурации

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<service>
    <short>Samba Client</short>
    <description>This option allows you to access Windows file and printer sharing networks. You need the samba-client package installed for this option to be useful.</description>
    <include service="netbios-ns"/>
    <port protocol="udp" port="138"/>
</service>
/usr/lib/firewalld/services/samba-client.xml (END)
```

Рисунок 11: просмотр файла конфигурации

3.12 настройка пользователя и межсетевого экрана

```
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=samba-client  
firewall-cmd --add-service=samba-client --permanent  
firewall-cmd --reload  
success  
success  
success  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# groupadd -g 1010 sambagroup  
usermod -aG sambagroup tamitrofanov  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
```

Рисунок 12: настройка пользователя и межсетевого экрана

3.13 изменение файла /etc/samba/smb.conf

```
root@client:~ – sudo -i
GNU nano 8.1                               /etc/samba/smb.conf

# See smb.conf.example for a more detailed config file or
# read the smb.conf manpage.
# Run 'testparm' to verify the config is correct after
# you modified it.
#
# Note:
# SMB1 is disabled by default. This means clients without support for SMB2 or
# SMB3 are no longer able to connect to smbd (by default).

[global]
    workgroup = TAMITROFANOV-NET
    security = user

    passdb backend = tdbsam

    printing = cups
    printcap name = cups
    load printers = yes
    cups options = raw
```

3.14 Просмотр файлов сервера через разных пользователей

```
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# smbclient -L //server
Password for [TAMITROFANOV-NET\root]:
Anonymous login successful

      Sharename      Type      Comment
      -----      ----      -----
      print$        Disk      Printer Drivers
      sambashare    Disk      My Samba Share
      IPC$          IPC       IPC Service (Samba 4.22.4)
SMB1 disabled -- no workgroup available
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# smbclient -L //server -U tamitrofanov
Password for [TAMITROFANOV-NET\tamitrofanov]:
```

```
      Sharename      Type      Comment
      -----      ----      -----
      print$        Disk      Printer Drivers
      sambashare    Disk      My Samba Share
      IPC$          IPC       IPC Service (Samba 4.22.4)
      tamitrofanov  Disk      Home Directories
SMB1 disabled -- no workgroup available
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
```

3.15 Пробный монтаж и попытка работы с разделом

```
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# mkdir /mnt/samba
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# mount -o username=tamitrofanov,user,rw,uid=tamitrofanov,gid=sambagroup //server/sam
bashare /mnt/samba
Password for tamitrofanov@//server/sambashare:
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# logout
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]$ cd /mnt/samba
touch tamitrofanov@client.txt
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net samba]$ sudo umount /mnt/samba
[sudo] password for tamitrofanov:
umount: /mnt/samba: target is busy.
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net samba]$ cd ..
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net mnt]$ umount /mnt/samba
umount: /mnt/samba: must be superuser to umount.
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net mnt]$ sudo umount /mnt/samba
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net mnt]$ █
```

Рисунок 15: Пробный монтаж и попытка работы с разделом

3.16 Создание файла

```
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# touch /etc/samba/smbusers  
chmod 600 /etc/samba/smbusers  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# nano /etc/samba/smbusers  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# cat /etc/samba/smbusers  
username=tamitrofanov  
password=123456  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
```

Рисунок 16: Создание файла

3.17 редактирование файла и монтаж

```
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# nano /etc/fstab
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# cat /etc/fstab

#
# /etc/fstab
# Created by anaconda on Sat Sep 20 17:08:23 2025
#
# Accessible filesystems, by reference, are maintained under '/dev/disk/'.
# See man pages fstab(5), findfs(8), mount(8) and/or blkid(8) for more info.
#
# After editing this file, run 'systemctl daemon-reload' to update systemd
# units generated from this file.
#
UUID=a8de40f1-a92a-422a-a590-a19810b43a5a /          xfs    defaults      0 0
UUID=d5d1fd40-cd70-4c22-8ec3-0elb29dacabb /boot        xfs    defaults      0 0
UUID=F834-EEBC /boot/efi      vfat   umask=0077,shortname=winnt 0 2
UUID=b2e22971-264a-42e6-ad2c-488751d06ff5 /home        xfs    defaults      0 0
UUID=58013f04-006f-4c74-a438-a9579b359256 none        swap   defaults      0 0
#VAGRANT-BEGIN
# The contents below are automatically generated by Vagrant. Do not modify.
vagrant /vagrant vboxsf uid=1000,gid=1000,_netdev 0 0
#VAGRANT-END

server.tamitrofanov.net:/srv/nfs /mnt/nfs nfs _netdev 0 0

//server/sambashare /mnt/samba cifs user,rw,uid=tamitrofanov,gid=sambagroup,credentials=/etc/samba/smbusers,_netdev 0
_
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# mount -a
```

3.18 Ребут и повторна проверка

```
[tmitrofanov@client.tmitrofanov.net ~]$ mount | grep samba
//server/sambashare on /mnt/samba type cifs (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,vers=3.1.1,cache=strict,upcall_target=ap
p,username=tmitrofanov,uid=1001,forceuid,gid=1010,forcegid,addr=192.168.1.1,file_mode=0755,dir_mode=0755,soft,nounix
,serverino,mapposix,reparse=nfs,nativesocket,symlink=native,rsize=4194304,wsize=4194304,bsize=1048576,retrans=1,echo_
interval=60,actimeo=1,closetimeo=1,user,_netdev)
[tmitrofanov@client.tmitrofanov.net ~]$
```

Рисунок 18: Ребут и повторна проверка

3.19 Создание скрипта для автоматического запуска утилиты на сервере

The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "root@server:vagrant/provision/server - sudo -i" with the command line interface for a root user on a Vagrant-hosted server. The window contains the following text:

```
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# cd /vagrant/provision/server
mkdir -p /vagrant/provision/server/etc/samba
cp -R /etc/samba/smb.conf /vagrant/provision/server/etc/samba/
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# cd /vagrant/provision/server
touch smb.sh
chmod +x smb.sh
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# nano
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# nano smb.sh
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# cat smb.sh
#!/bin/bash

LOGIN=tamitrofanov
PASS=123456

echo "Provisioning script $0"

echo "Install needed packages"
dnf -y install samba samba-client cifs-utils

echo "Copy configuration files"
cp -R /vagrant/provision/server/etc/* /etc
chown -R root:root /etc/samba/*
restorecon -vR /etc

echo "Configure firewall"
firewall-cmd --add-service samba --permanent
firewall-cmd --reload

echo "Users and groups"
groupadd -g 1010 sambagroup
usermod -aG sambagroup $LOGIN
echo -e "$PASS\n$PASS\n" | smbpasswd -L -a -s $LOGIN

echo "Make share dir"
```

The terminal window has a red header bar. At the bottom, there are standard Linux navigation icons for back, forward, search, and other functions.

3.20 Создание скрипта для автоматического запуска утилиты на клиенте



```
root@client:vagrant/provision/client - sudo -i
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net server]# cd /vagrant/provision/client
mkdir -p /vagrant/provision/client/smb/etc/samba
cp -R /etc/samba/smb.conf /vagrant/provision/client/smb/etc/samba/
cp -R /etc/samba/smbusers /vagrant/provision/client/smb/etc/samba/
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net client]# cd /vagrant/provision/client
touch smb.sh
chmod +x smb.sh
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net client]# nano smb.sh
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net client]# cat smb.sh
#!/bin/bash

LOGIN=tamitrofanov

echo "Provisioning script $0"

mkdir -p /mnt/samba

echo "Install needed packages"
dnf -y install samba-client cifs-utils

echo "Copy configuration files"
cp -R /vagrant/provision/client/smb/etc/* /etc
chown -R root:root /etc/samba/*
restorecon -vR /etc

echo "Configure firewall"
firewall-cmd --add-service samba-client --permanent
firewall-cmd --reload

echo "Users and groups"
groupadd -g 1010 sambagroup
usermod -aG sambagroup $LOGIN

echo "Mounting dirs"
mkdir -p /srv/sambashare
```



3.21 изменение внешнего конфиг файла для сервера

```
126
127     server.vm.provision "SMB server",
128         type: "shell",
129         preserve_order: true,
130         path: "provision/server/smb.sh"
131
```

Рисунок 21: изменение внешнего конфиг файла для сервера

3.22 изменение внешнего конфиг файла для клиенте

```
180     client.vm.provision "SMB client",
181         type: "shell",
182         preserve_order: true,
183         path: "provision/client/smb.sh"
184
```

Рисунок 22: изменение внешнего конфиг файла для клиенте

Раздел 4

4. Выводы

4.1 слайд 1

Сегодня я получил навыки настройки доступа групп пользователей к общим ресурсам по протоколу SMB.