

Лабораторная работа № 14

Настройка файловых служб Samba

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Раздел 1

1. Информация

1.1 Докладчик

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1.1 Докладчик

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Раздел 2

2. Вводная часть

2.1 Цели и задачи

Цель - приобретение навыков настройки доступа групп пользователей к общим ресурсам по протоколу SMB.

1. Установите и настройте сервер Samba.

2.1 Цели и задачи

Цель - приобретение навыков настройки доступа групп пользователей к общим ресурсам по протоколу SMB.

1. Установите и настройте сервер Samba.
2. Настройте на клиенте доступ к разделяемым ресурсам

2.1 Цели и задачи

Цель - приобретение навыков настройки доступа групп пользователей к общим ресурсам по протоколу SMB.

1. Установите и настройте сервер Samba.
2. Настройте на клиенте доступ к разделяемым ресурсам
3. Напишите скрипты для Vagrant, фиксирующие действия по установке и настройке сервера Samba для доступа к разделяемым ресурсам во внутреннем окружении виртуальных машин server и client. Соответствующим образом необходимо внести изменения в Vagrantfile.

Раздел 3

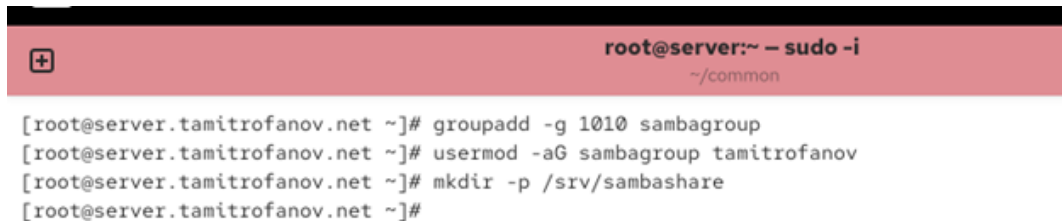
3. Выполнение заданий

3.1 установка samba на сервер

```
[tamitrofanov@server.tamitrofanov.net common]$ sudo -i
[sudo] password for tamitrofanov:
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# dnf -y install samba samba-client cifs-utils
Last metadata expiration check: 0:04:31 ago on Sat 06 Dec 2025 07:15:10 PM MSK.
Dependencies resolved.
=====
Package                               Architecture      Version           Repository        Size
=====
Installing:
cifs-utils                           x86_64            7.2-1.el10       baseos            117 k
samba                                 x86_64            4.22.4-106.el10  baseos            959 k
samba-client                         x86_64            4.22.4-106.el10  appstream         770 k
Installing dependencies:
libnetapi                            x86_64            4.22.4-106.el10  baseos            144 k
samba-common-tools                   x86_64            4.22.4-106.el10  baseos            481 k
samba-dcerpc                         x86_64            4.22.4-106.el10  baseos            716 k
samba-ldb-ldap-modules               x86_64            4.22.4-106.el10  baseos            35 k
samba-libs                           x86_64            4.22.4-106.el10  baseos            124 k
=====
Transaction Summary
=====
Install 8 Packages

Total download size: 3.3 M
Installed size: 12 M
Downloading Packages:
(1/8): cifs-utils-7.2-1.el10.x86_64.rpm                               812 kB/s | 117 kB    00:00
(2/8): libnetapi-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm                          867 kB/s | 144 kB    00:00
(3/8): samba-common-tools-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm                 1.1 MB/s | 481 kB    00:00
(4/8): samba-ldb-ldap-modules-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm             461 kB/s | 35 kB     00:00
(5/8): samba-dcerpc-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm                       1.4 MB/s | 716 kB    00:00
(6/8): samba-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm                             1.3 MB/s | 959 kB    00:00
(7/8): samba-libs-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm                         412 kB/s | 124 kB    00:00
(8/8): samba-client-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm                       1.6 MB/s | 770 kB    00:00
-----
Total                                                                    281 kB/s | 3.3 MB    00:11
Running transaction check
Transaction check succeeded.
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded.
```

3.2 настройка прав доступа



A terminal window with a red title bar. The title bar contains a plus icon on the left and the text "root@server:~ – sudo -i" and "~ /common" on the right. The terminal shows four lines of commands and their prompts:

```
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# groupadd -g 1010 sambagroup
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# usermod -aG sambagroup tamitrofanov
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# mkdir -p /srv/sambashare
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
```

Рисунок 2: настройка прав доступа

3.3 изменение файла /etc/samba/smb.conf

```
root@server:~ – sudo -i
~/common

GNU nano 8.1 /etc/samba/smb.conf
# SMB3 are no longer able to connect to smbd (by default).

[global]
    workgroup = TAMIROFANOV-NET
    security = user

    passdb backend = tdbsam

    printing = cups
    printcap name = cups
    load printers = yes
    cups options = raw

    # Install samba-usershares package for support
    include = /etc/samba/usershares.conf

[homes]
    comment = Home Directories
    valid users = %S, %D%n%S
    browseable = No
    read only = No
    inherit acls = Yes

[printers]
    comment = All Printers
    path = /var/tmp
    printable = Yes
    create mask = 0600
    browseable = No

[print$]
    comment = Printer Drivers
    path = /var/lib/samba/drivers
    # printadmin is a local group
    write list = printadmin root
    force group = printadmin
    create mask = 0664
    directory mask = 0775
```

3.4 проверка файла smb.conf

```
root@server:~ -- sudo -i
~/common

[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# testparm
Load smb config files from /etc/samba/smb.conf
Loaded services file OK.
Weak crypto is allowed by GnuTLS (e.g. NTLM as a compatibility fallback)

Server role: ROLE_STANDALONE

Press enter to see a dump of your service definitions

# Global parameters
[global]
    printcap name = cups
    security = USER
    workgroup = TAMITROFANOV-NET
    idmap config * : backend = tdb
    cups options = raw
    include = /etc/samba/usershares.conf

[homes]
    browseable = No
    comment = Home Directories
    inherit acls = Yes
    read only = No
    valid users = %S %D%w%S

[printers]
    browseable = No
    comment = All Printers
    create mask = 0600
    path = /var/tmp
    printable = Yes

[print$]
    comment = Printer Drivers
    create mask = 0664
    directory mask = 0775
    force group = printadmin
    path = /var/lib/samba/drivers
```

3.5 Запуск демона и проверка доступа

```

root@server:~# sudo -i
~#common

[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# systemctl start smb
systemctl enable smb
systemctl status smb
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/smb.service' → '/usr/lib/systemd/system/smb.service'.
● smb.service - Samba SMB Daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/smb.service; enabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Sat 2025-12-06 19:35:48 MSK; 842ms ago
   Invocation: ba303db0d990405095306603a0b369c4
     Docs: man:smbd(8)
           man:samba(7)
           man:smb.conf(5)
   Main PID: 8804 (smbd)
   Status: "smbd: ready to serve connections..."
     Tasks: 3 (limit: 10369)
    Memory: 13.6M (peak: 13.8M)
       CPU: 155ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/smb.service
            └─8804 /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-process-group
              └─8807 /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-process-group
                └─8808 /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-process-group

Dec 06 19:35:48 server.tamitrofanov.net systemd[1]: Starting smb.service - Samba SMB Daemon...
Dec 06 19:35:48 server.tamitrofanov.net systemd[1]: Started smb.service - Samba SMB Daemon.
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# smbclient -L //server
Password for [TAMITROFANOV-NET\root]:
Anonymous login successful

      Sharename      Type      Comment
      -----      -
      print$         Disk      Printer Drivers
      sambashare      Disk      My Samba Share
      IPC$           IPC       IPC Service (Samba 4.22.4)

SMB1 disabled -- no workgroup available
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# smbclient -L //server
Password for [TAMITROFANOV-NET\root]:
Anonymous login successful

```

Sharename	Type	Comment
print\$	Disk	Printer Drivers
sambashare	Disk	My Samba Share

3.6 Просмотр файла конфигурации

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<service>
  <short>Samba</short>
  <description>This option allows you to access and participate in Windows file and printer sharing networks. You need the samba package installed for this option to be useful.</description>
  <include service="samba-client"/>
  <port protocol="tcp" port="139"/>
  <port protocol="tcp" port="445"/>
</service>
/usr/lib/iptables/services/samba.xml (END)
```

Рисунок 6: Просмотр файла конфигурации

3.7 Настройка безопасности и доступа к файлам

```
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]#  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=samba  
firewall-cmd --add-service=samba --permanent  
firewall-cmd --reload  
success  
success  
success  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# chgrp sambagroup /srv/smbashare  
chmod g=rwx /srv/smbashare  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net ~]# cd /srv  
ls -Z  
unconfined_u:object_r:nfs_t:s0 nfs unconfined_u:object_r:var_t:s0 smbashare  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# semanage fcontext -a -t samba_share_t "/srv/smbashare(/.*)?"  
restorecon -vR /srv/smbashare  
Relabeled /srv/smbashare from unconfined_u:object_r:var_t:s0 to unconfined_u:object_r:samba_share_t:s0  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# cd /srv  
ls -Z  
unconfined_u:object_r:nfs_t:s0 nfs unconfined_u:object_r:samba_share_t:s0 smbashare  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# setsebool samba_export_all_rw 1  
setsebool samba_export_all_rw 1 -P  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# d  
bash: d: command not found...  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# id
```

3.8 создание нового файла

```
[tamitrofanov@server.tamitrofanov.net sambashare]$  
[tamitrofanov@server.tamitrofanov.net sambashare]$ cd /srv/sambashare  
[tamitrofanov@server.tamitrofanov.net sambashare]$ touch tamitrofanov@server.txt  
[tamitrofanov@server.tamitrofanov.net sambashare]$  
[tamitrofanov@server.tamitrofanov.net sambashare]$  
[tamitrofanov@server.tamitrofanov.net sambashare]$
```

Рисунок 8: создание нового файла

3.9 добавление пользователя в Samba

```
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]#  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# smbpasswd -L -a tamitrofanov  
New SMB password:  
Retype new SMB password:  
Added user tamitrofanov.  
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]#
```

Рисунок 9: добавление пользователя в Samba

```
[tamtrofanov@client.tamtrofanov.net ~]$ sudo -i
[sudo] password for tamtrofanov:
[root@client.tamtrofanov.net ~]# dnf -y install samba-client cifs-utils
Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux 10 - x86_64                6.6 kB/s | 38 kB    00:05
Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux 10 - x86_64                1.3 MB/s | 5.5 MB    00:04
Rocky Linux 10 - BaseOS                                         818 B/s | 4.3 kB    00:05
Rocky Linux 10 - BaseOS                                         696 kB/s | 4.1 MB    00:05
Rocky Linux 10 - AppStream                                       836 B/s | 4.3 kB    00:05
Rocky Linux 10 - AppStream                                       2.3 MB/s | 1.9 MB    00:00
Rocky Linux 10 - CRB                                             14 kB/s | 4.3 kB    00:00
Rocky Linux 10 - CRB                                             1.1 MB/s | 483 kB    00:00
Rocky Linux 10 - Extras                                          11 kB/s | 3.1 kB    00:00
Rocky Linux 10 - Extras                                          12 kB/s | 4.8 kB    00:00
Last metadata expiration check: 0:00:01 ago on Sat 06 Dec 2025 07:57:07 PM MSK.
Dependencies resolved.
=====
Package                Architecture          Version                Repository              Size
=====
Installing:
cifs-utils              x86_64                7.2-1.el10             baseos                  117 k
samba-client            x86_64                4.22.4-106.el10        appstream               770 k
=====
Transaction Summary
=====
Install 2 Packages

Total download size: 887 k
Installed size: 3.0 M
Downloading Packages:
(1/2): samba-client-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64.rpm                6.0 MB/s | 770 kB    00:00
(2/2): cifs-utils-7.2-1.el10.x86_64.rpm                       917 kB/s | 117 kB    00:00
-----
Total                                                           1.3 MB/s | 887 kB    00:00
Running transaction check
Transaction check succeeded.
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded.
Running transaction
  Preparing                :
  Installing               : samba-client-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64
  Running scriptlet:      : samba-client-4.22.4-106.el10.x86_64
  Installing               : cifs-utils-7.2-1.el10.x86_64
  Running scriptlet:      : cifs-utils-7.2-1.el10.x86_64
  Total                   : 1/1
  Installing               : 1/2
  Running scriptlet:      : 1/2
  Installing               : 2/2
```

3.11 просмотр файла конфигурации

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<service>
  <short>Samba Client</short>
  <description>This option allows you to access Windows file and printer sharing networks. You need the samba-client
package installed for this option to be useful.</description>
  <include service="netbios-ns"/>
  <port protocol="udp" port="138"/>
</service>
/usr/lib/iptables/services/samba-client.xml (END)
```

Рисунок 11: просмотр файла конфигурации

3.12 настройка пользователя и межсетевого экрана

```
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=samba-client  
firewall-cmd --add-service=samba-client --permanent  
firewall-cmd --reload  
success  
success  
success  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# groupadd -g 1010 sambagroup  
usermod -aG sambagroup tamitrofanov  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
```

Рисунок 12: настройка пользователя и межсетевого экрана

3.13 изменение файла /etc/samba/smb.conf

```
root@client:~ – sudo -i

GNU nano 8.1 /etc/samba/smb.conf
# See smb.conf.example for a more detailed config file or
# read the smb.conf manpage.
# Run 'testparm' to verify the config is correct after
# you modified it.
#
# Note:
# SMB1 is disabled by default. This means clients without support for SMB2 or
# SMB3 are no longer able to connect to smbd (by default).

[global]
    workgroup = TAMITROFANOV-NET
    security = user

    passdb backend = tdbsam

    printing = cups
    printcap name = cups
    load printers = yes
    cups options = raw
```

3.14 Просмотр файлов сервера через разных пользователей

```
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# smbclient -L //server
Password for [TAMITROFANOV-NET\root]:
Anonymous login successful
```

Sharename	Type	Comment
-----	----	-----
print\$	Disk	Printer Drivers
smbashare	Disk	My Samba Share
IPC\$	IPC	IPC Service (Samba 4.22.4)

SMB1 disabled -- no workgroup available

```
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
```

```
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# smbclient -L //server -U tamitrofanov
Password for [TAMITROFANOV-NET\tamitrofanov]:
```

Sharename	Type	Comment
-----	----	-----
print\$	Disk	Printer Drivers
smbashare	Disk	My Samba Share
IPC\$	IPC	IPC Service (Samba 4.22.4)
tamitrofanov	Disk	Home Directories

SMB1 disabled -- no workgroup available

```
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# █
```


3.15 Пробный монтаж и попытка работы с разделом

```
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# mkdir /mnt/samba
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# mount -o username=tamitrofanov,user,rw,uid=tamitrofanov,gid=sambagroup //server/samba
bashare /mnt/samba
Password for tamitrofanov@//server/sambashare:
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# logout
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]$ cd /mnt/samba
touch tamitrofanov@client.txt
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net samba]$ sudo umount /mnt/samba
[sudo] password for tamitrofanov:
umount: /mnt/samba: target is busy.
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net samba]$ cd ..
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net mnt]$ umount /mnt/samba
umount: /mnt/samba: must be superuser to unmount.
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net mnt]$ sudo umount /mnt/samba
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net mnt]$ █
```

Рисунок 15: Пробный монтаж и попытка работы с разделом

3.16 Создание файла

```
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# touch /etc/samba/smbusers  
chmod 600 /etc/samba/smbusers  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# nano /etc/samba/smbusers  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# cat /etc/samba/smbusers  
username=tamitrofanov  
password=123456  
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]#
```

Рисунок 16: Создание файла

3.17 редактирование файла и монтаж

```
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# nano /etc/fstab
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# cat /etc/fstab

#
# /etc/fstab
# Created by anaconda on Sat Sep 20 17:08:23 2025
#
# Accessible filesystems, by reference, are maintained under '/dev/disk/'.
# See man pages fstab(5), findfs(8), mount(8) and/or blkid(8) for more info.
#
# After editing this file, run 'systemctl daemon-reload' to update systemd
# units generated from this file.
#
UUID=a8de40f1-a92a-422a-a590-a19810b43a5a / xfs defaults 0 0
UUID=d5d1fd40-cd70-4c22-8ec3-0e1b29dacabb /boot xfs defaults 0 0
UUID=F834-EEBC /boot/efi vfat umask=0077,shortname=winnt 0 2
UUID=b2e22971-264a-42e6-ad2c-488751d06ff5 /home xfs defaults 0 0
UUID=58013f04-006f-4c74-a438-a9579b359256 none swap defaults 0 0
#VAGRANT-BEGIN
# The contents below are automatically generated by Vagrant. Do not modify.
vagrant /vagrant vboxsf uid=1000,gid=1000,_netdev 0 0
#VAGRANT-END

server.tamitrofanov.net:/srv/nfs /mnt/nfs nfs _netdev 0 0

//server/sambashare /mnt/samba cifs user,rw,uid=tamitrofanov,gid=sambagroup,credentials=/etc/samba/smbusers,_netdev 0
0
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]# mount -a
```

3.18 Ребут и повторна проверка

```
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]$ mount | grep samba  
//server/sambashare on /mnt/samba type cifs (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,vers=3.1.1,cache=strict,upcall_target=ap  
p,username=tamitrofanov,uid=1001,forceuid,gid=1010,forcegid,addr=192.168.1.1,file_mode=0755,dir_mode=0755,soft,nounix  
,serverino,mapposix,reparsing=nfs,nativesocket,symlink=native,rsize=4194304,wsz=4194304,bsize=1048576,retrans=1,echo_  
interval=60,actimeo=1,closetimeo=1,user,_netdev)  
[tamitrofanov@client.tamitrofanov.net ~]$
```

Рисунок 18: Ребут и повторна проверка

3.19 Создание скрипта для автоматического запуска утилиты на сервере

```
root@server:/vagrant/provision/server - sudo -i
~/.common

[root@server.tamitrofanov.net srv]# cd /vagrant/provision/server
mkdir -p /vagrant/provision/server/smb/etc/samba
cp -R /etc/samba/smb.conf /vagrant/provision/server/smb/etc/samba/
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net server]#
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net server]# cd /vagrant/provision/server
touch smb.sh
chmod +x smb.sh
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net server]#
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net server]# nano
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net server]# nano smb.sh
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net server]#
[root@server.tamitrofanov.net server]# cat smb.sh
#!/bin/bash

LOGIN=tamitrofanov
PASS=123456

echo "Provisioning script $0"

echo "Install needed packages"
dnf -y install samba samba-client cifs-utils

echo "Copy configuration files"
cp -R /vagrant/provision/server/smb/etc/* /etc
chown -R root:root /etc/samba/*
restorecon -vR /etc

echo "Configure firewall"
firewall-cmd --add-service samba --permanent
firewall-cmd --reload

echo "Users and groups"
groupadd -g 1010 sambagroup
usermod -aG sambagroup $LOGIN
echo -ne "$PASS\n$PASS\n" | smbpasswd -L -a -s $LOGIN

echo "Make share dir"
```

3.20 Создание скрипта для автоматического запуска утилиты на клиенте

```
root@client:/vagrant/provision/client -- sudo -i

[root@client.tamitrofanov.net server]# cd /vagrant/provision/client
mkdir -p /vagrant/provision/client/smb/etc/samba
cp -R /etc/samba/smb.conf /vagrant/provision/client/smb/etc/samba/
cp -R /etc/samba/smbusers /vagrant/provision/client/smb/etc/samba/
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net client]# cd /vagrant/provision/client
touch smb.sh
chmod +x smb.sh
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net client]# nano smb.sh
[root@client.tamitrofanov.net client]# cat smb.sh
#!/bin/bash

LOGIN=tamitrofanov

echo "Provisioning script $0"

mkdir -p /mnt/samba

echo "Install needed packages"
dnf -y install samba-client cifs-utils

echo "Copy configuration files"
cp -R /vagrant/provision/client/smb/etc/* /etc
chown -R root:root /etc/samba/*
restorecon -vR /etc

echo "Configure firewall"
firewall-cmd --add-service samba-client --permanent
firewall-cmd --reload

echo "Users and groups"
groupadd -g 1010 sambagroup
usermod -aG sambagroup $LOGIN

echo "Mounting dirs"
mkdir -p /srv/sambashare
```

3.21 изменение внешнего конфиг файла для сервера

```
127 server.vm.provision "SMB server",  
128     type: "shell",  
129     preserve_order: true,  
130     path: "provision/server/smb.sh"  
131
```

Рисунок 21: изменение внешнего конфиг файла для сервера

3.22 изменение внешнего конфиг файла для клиенте

```
180 client.vm.provision "SMB client",  
181   type: "shell",  
182   preserve_order: true,  
183   path: "provision/client/smb.sh"  
184
```

Рисунок 22: изменение внешнего конфиг файла для клиенте

Раздел 4

4. Выводы

4.1 слайд 1

Сегодня я получил навыки настройки доступа групп пользователей к общим ресурсам по протоколу SMB.