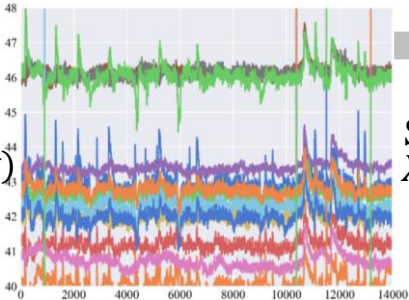
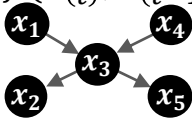


$X(t)$



Learning f

Structural Equation Model
$$X(t) = f(X(t), X(t-1), e(t))$$



Data-Driven causal network