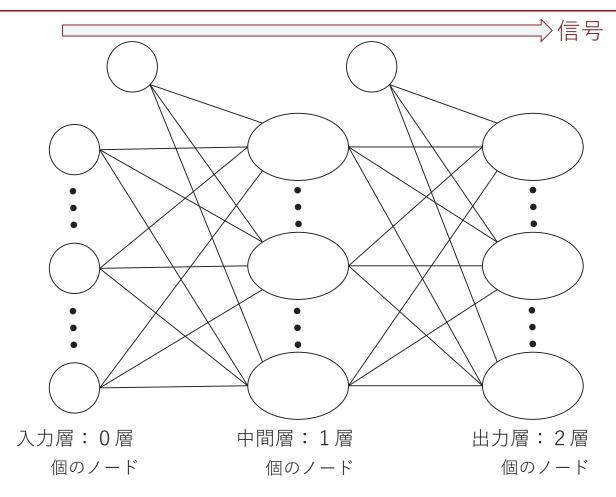
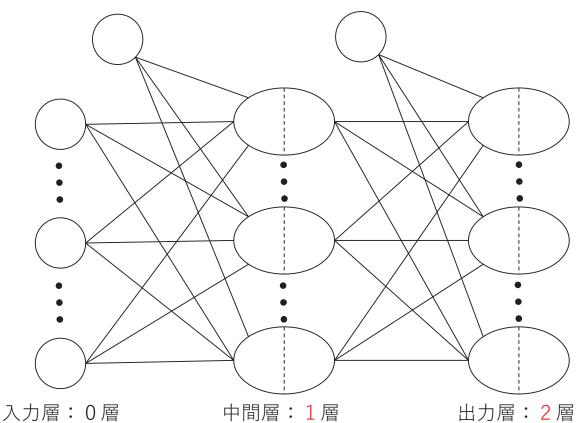
順伝搬 信号の流れ:



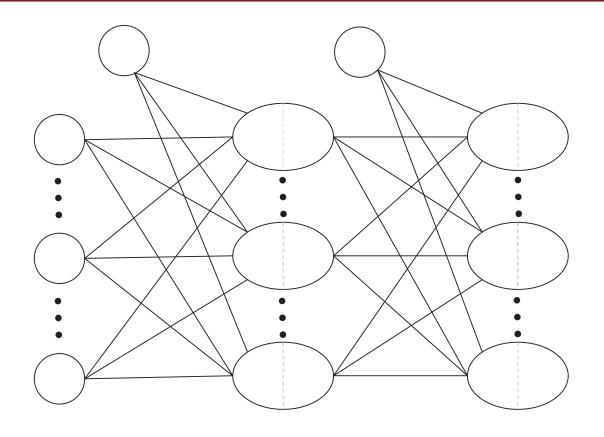




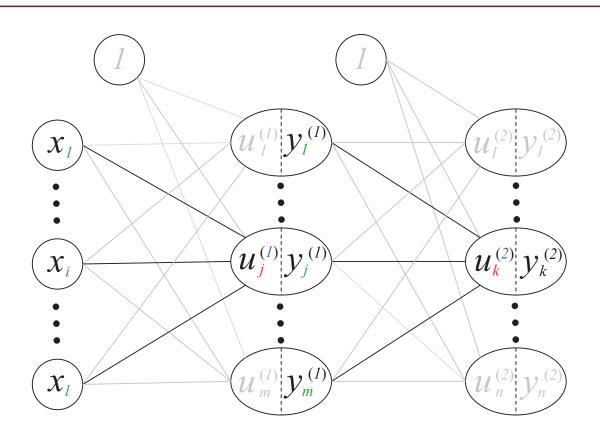
変数と定数

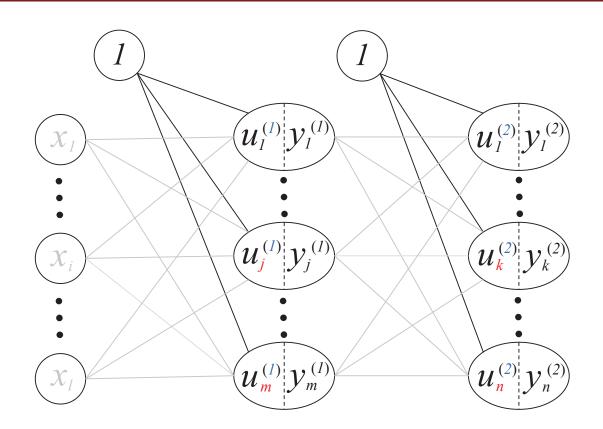


出力層:2層



ウェイトパラメータ





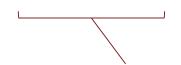
5

活性化関数

■ の場合: と 関数

$$h^{(2)}(u_k^{(2)}) = h^{(1)}(u_j^{(1)}) = -$$

■ の場合: 関数と 関数と



の関数であることに注意!

中間層の変数

■中間層での活性化関数への入力

$$u_j^{(l)} =$$

$$\mathcal{U}_{j}^{(l)} = + \cdots + + \cdots + + \cdots +$$

$$+\cdots+$$

■中間層からの出力

$$\mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(l)} =$$

7

出力層の変数

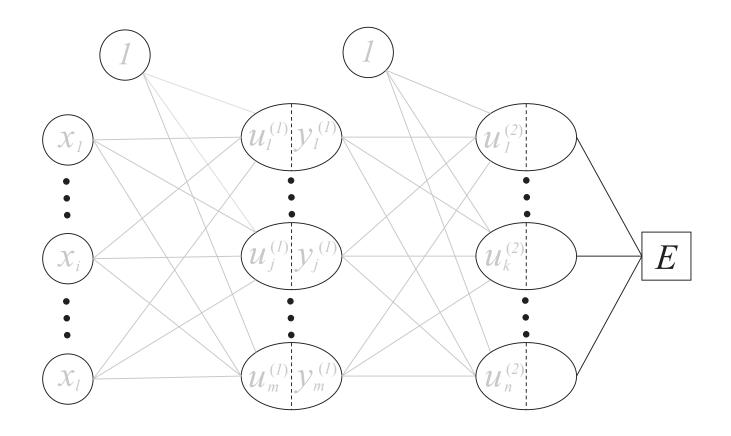
■出力層での活性化関数への入力

$$u_k^{(2)} =$$

$$\mathcal{U}_{k}^{(2)} = + \cdots + + \cdots +$$

■出力層からの出力

$$\mathcal{Y}_{k}^{(2)} =$$



誤差のパラメータ依存性

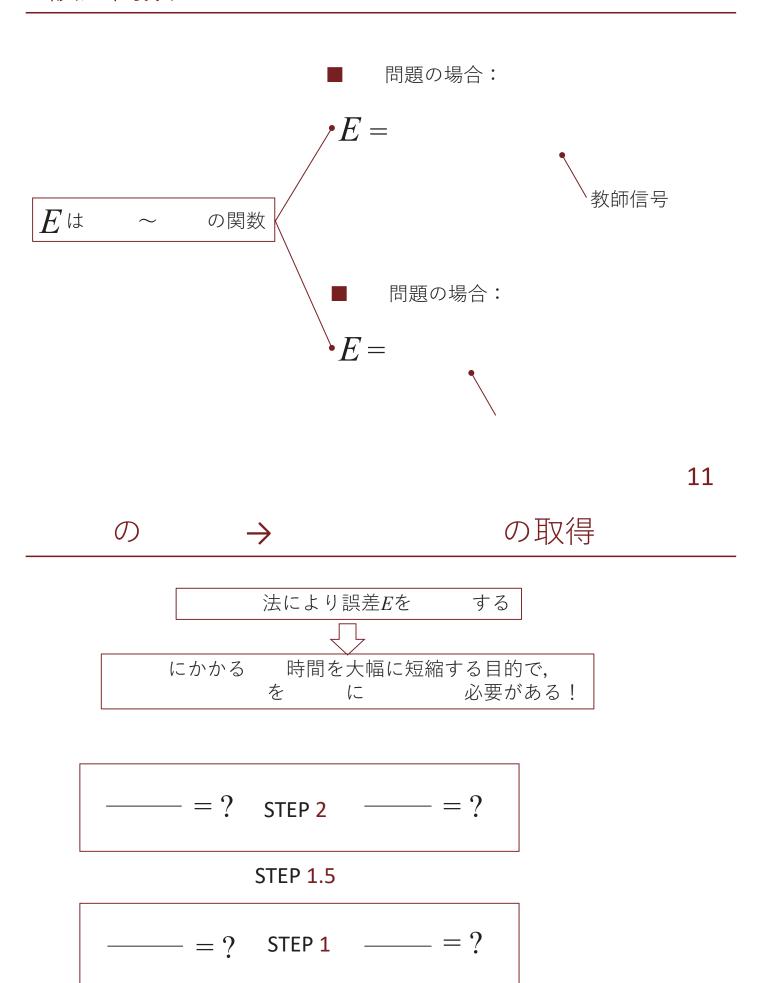
$$E = E($$
 , ,) = $\sum_{k=1}^{n} f($,)

$$W^{()} = \begin{bmatrix} w^{()} \cdots w^{()} \\ \vdots & w^{(l)} \vdots \\ w^{()} \cdots w^{()} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$W^{()} = \begin{bmatrix} w^{()} & \cdots & w^{()} \\ \vdots & w^{(2)} & \vdots \\ w^{()} & \cdots & w^{()} \end{bmatrix}$$

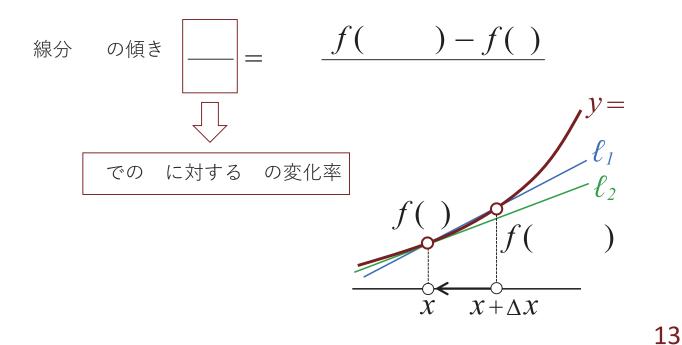
$$B^{()} = \begin{vmatrix} b^{()} \\ \vdots \\ b^{()} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$B^{()} = \begin{bmatrix} b^{()} \\ \vdots \\ b^{()} \end{bmatrix}$$



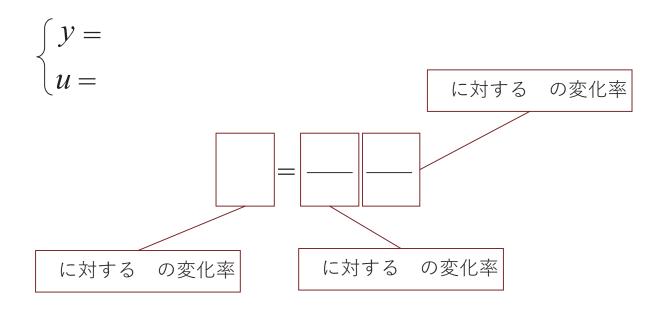
微分の基本 微分(変数関数の微分)

線分 の傾き
$$f($$
 $)-f($ $)$



微分の基本

律(変数の場合)



$$---=\lim_{\Delta x \to 0}$$

$$= \lim_{\Delta u \to 0} \lim_{\Delta x \to 0}$$

15

微分の基本 微分(変数関数の微分)

$$z = f(x, y)$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta x}$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = \lim_{\Delta y \to 0}$$

微分の基本 微分

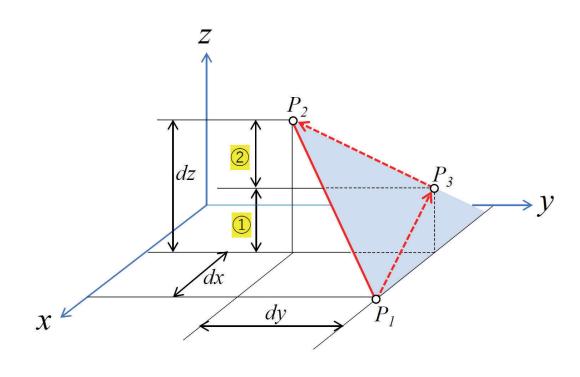
$$z = f(x, y)$$
 変数 と に対して はどれだけ変化するか?

$$\Delta z = f(,) - f(,)$$

$$= \frac{f(, y + \Delta y) - f(,)}{\Delta x}$$

$$+ \frac{f(,) - f(,)}{\Delta x}$$

微分の基本 微分



$$y = f(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

$$dy = + \cdots +$$

$$dy =$$

19

微分の基本 (変数の場合)

■ となる変数が の場合

$$y = f($$
 $)$ $u = g($ $)$ $v = h($ $)$

$$dy = + \longrightarrow \frac{dy}{dx} = +$$

■ すると $y = f(\cdot, \cdot \cdot; \cdot)$ $u = f(\cdot) \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot u = f(\cdot)$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} =$$

■ となる変数が の場合

$$z = f() \quad u = g() \quad v = h()$$

$$dz = +$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = \qquad + \qquad$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial v} = +$$

■一般化すると

$$z = f(\cdot, \dots, \cdot) \quad u = f(\cdot, \cdot) \dots f(\cdot, \cdot)$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} =$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} =$$

の → の取得

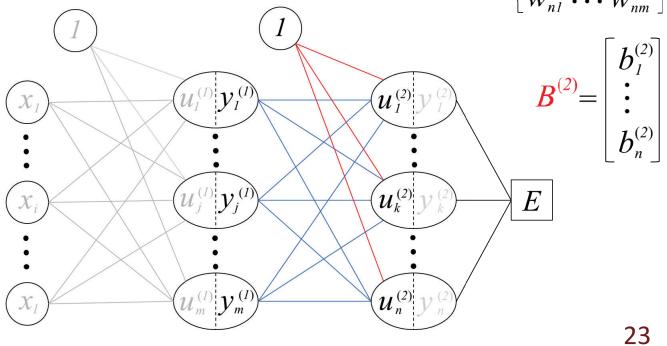
法により誤差Eを する

にかかる 時間を大幅に短縮する目的で, を に 必要がある!

——— = ? STEP 2 ——— = ?

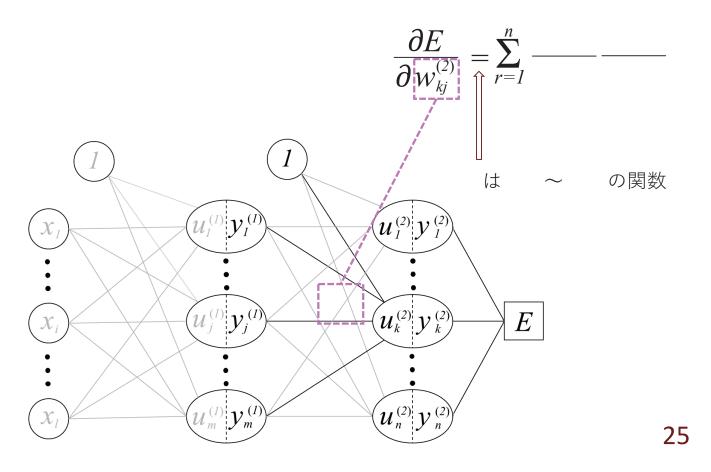
STEP 1.5

____ = ? STEP 1 ___ = ?

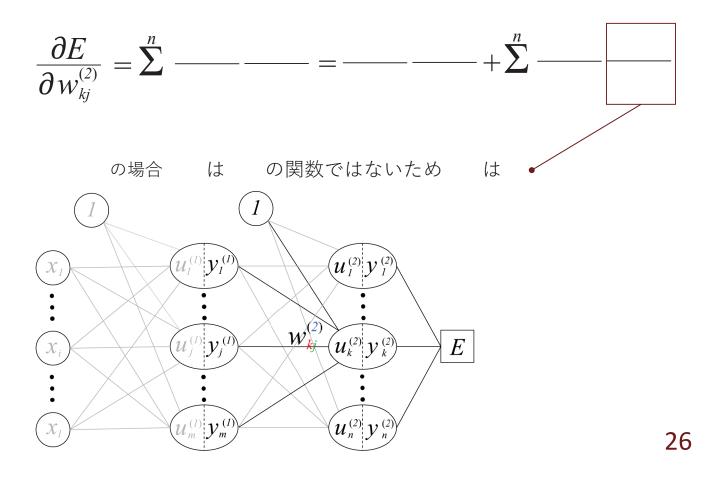


の最小化 →

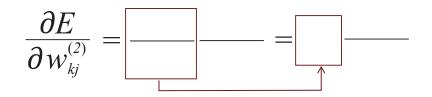
の取得

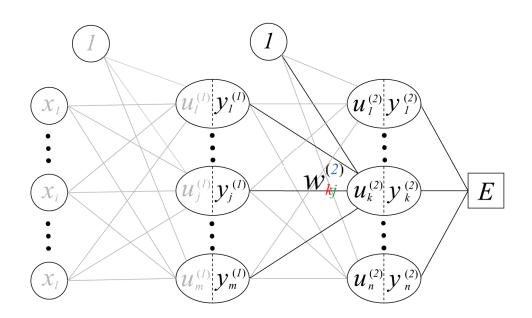


STEP 1 出力層での対ウェイト勾配を求める



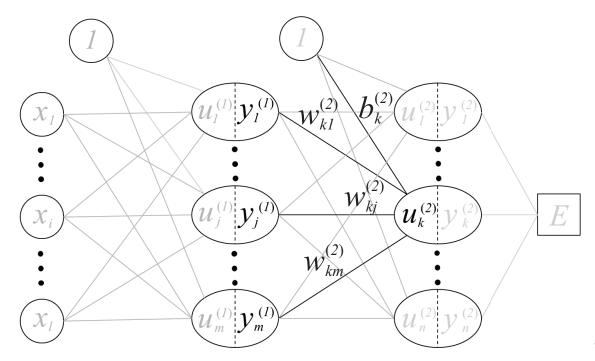
STEP 1 出力層での対ウェイト勾配を求める

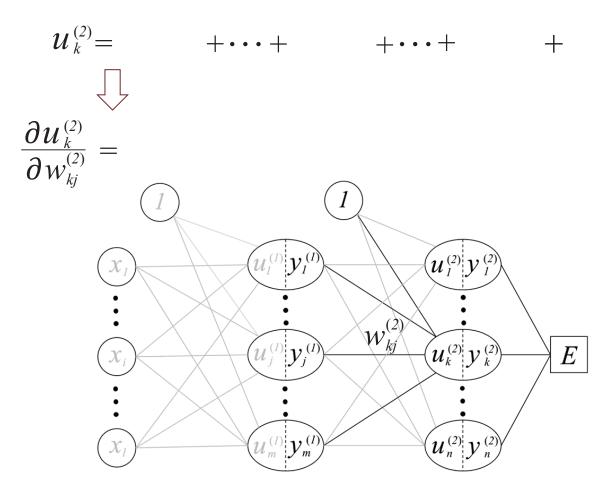




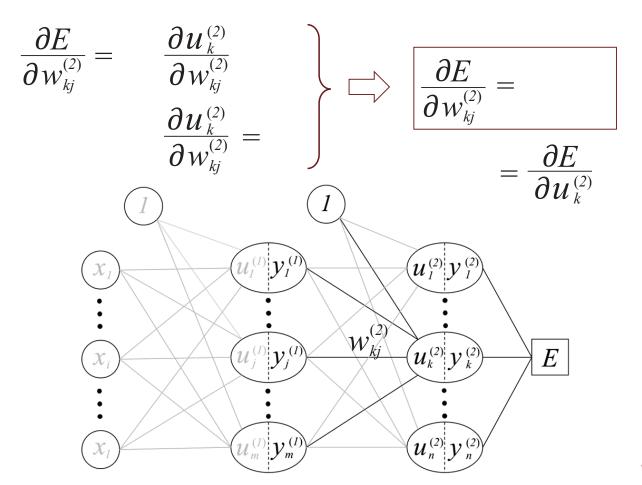
STEP 1 出力層での対ウェイト勾配を求める

$$\mathcal{U}_{k}^{(2)} = + \cdots + + \cdots + + \cdots +$$

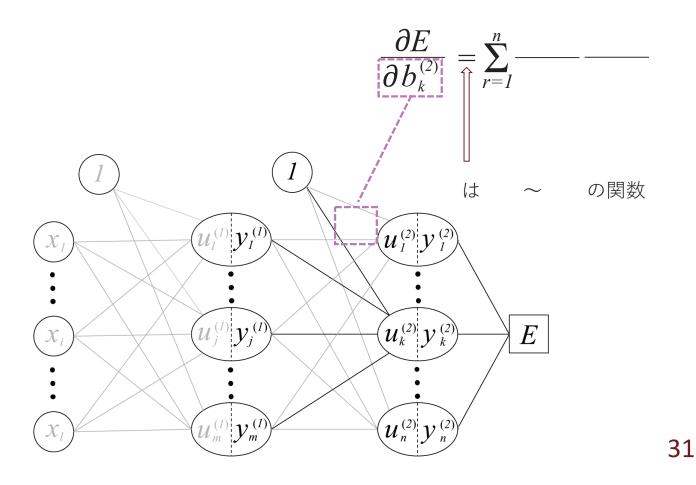




STEP 1 出力層での対ウェイト勾配を求める



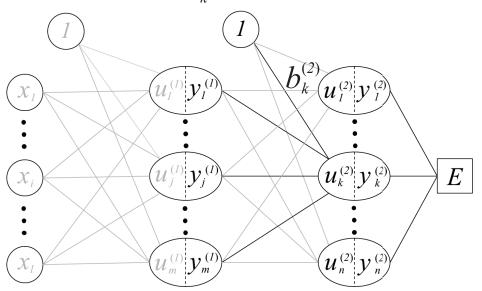
30



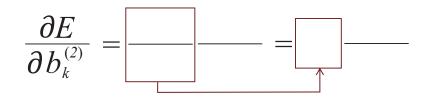
STEP 1 出力層での対ウェイト勾配を求める

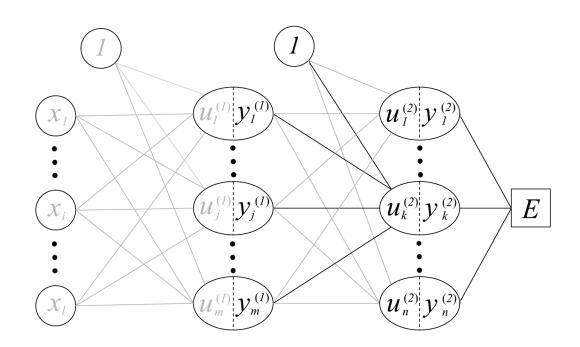
$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial b_k^{(2)}} = \sum_{r=1}^n \frac{\partial E}{\partial u_r^{(2)}} \frac{\partial u_r^{(2)}}{\partial b_k^{(2)}} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial u_k^{(2)}} \frac{\partial u_k^{(2)}}{\partial b_k^{(2)}} + \sum_{r \neq k}^n \frac{\partial E}{\partial u_r^{(2)}} \frac{\partial u_r^{(2)}}{\partial b_k^{(2)}}$$

r
eq kの場合 $oldsymbol{\mathcal{U}}_r^{(2)}$ は $oldsymbol{b}_k^{(2)}$ の関数ではないため微分はゼロ 🗸



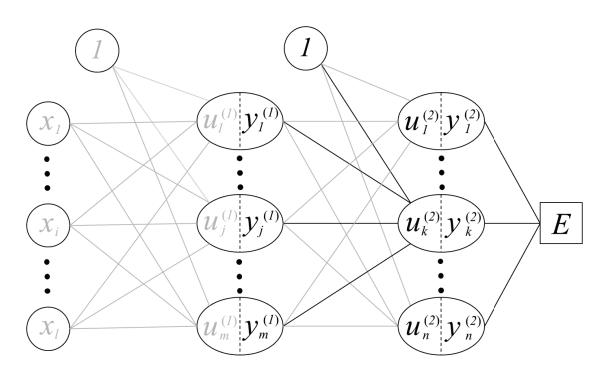
STEP 1 出力層での対ウェイト勾配を求める



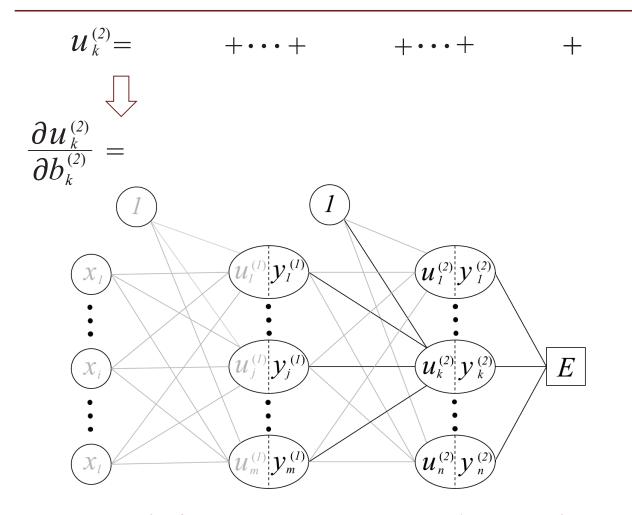


STEP 1 出力層での対ウェイト勾配を求める

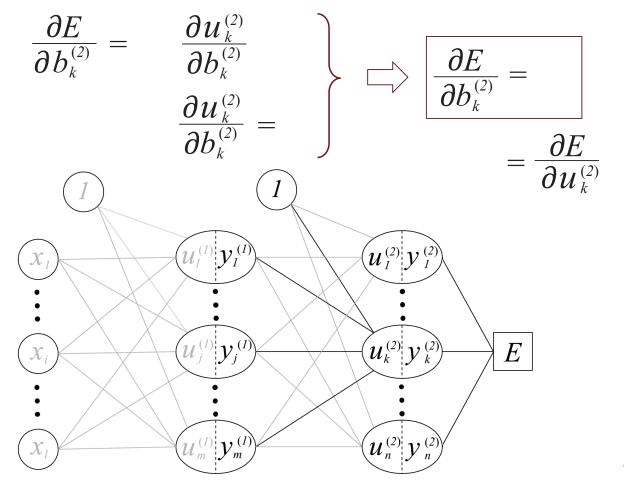
$$\mathcal{U}_{k}^{(2)} = + \cdots + + \cdots + + \cdots + \cdots + \cdots$$



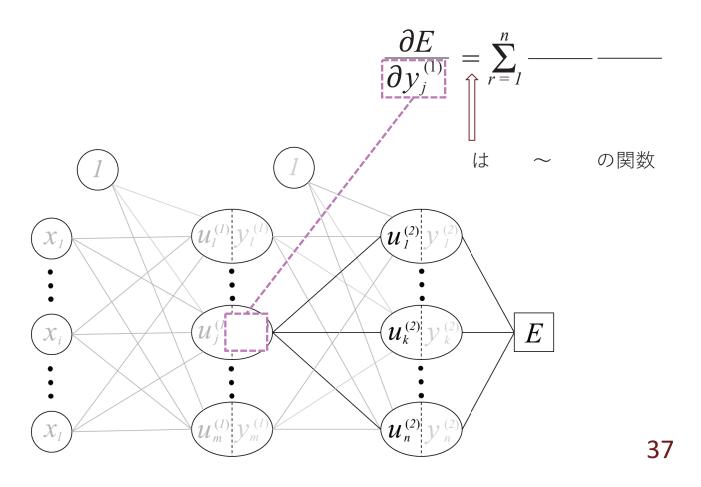
STEP 1 出力層での対ウェイト勾配を求める



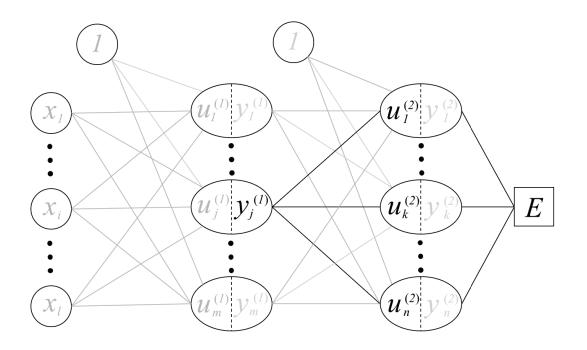
STEP 1 出力層での対ウェイト勾配を求める



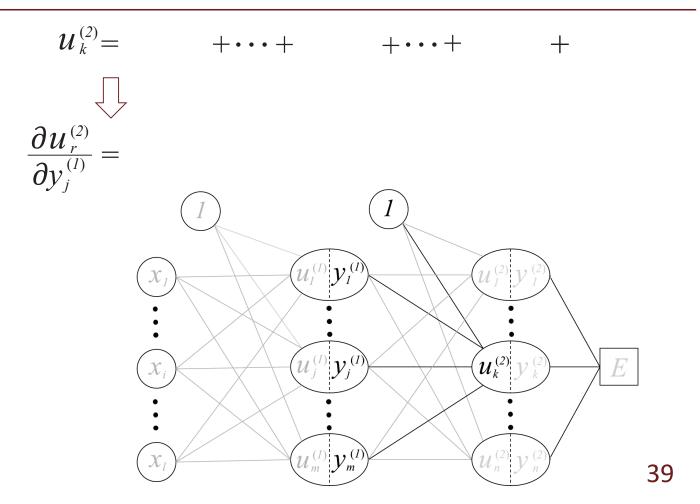
36



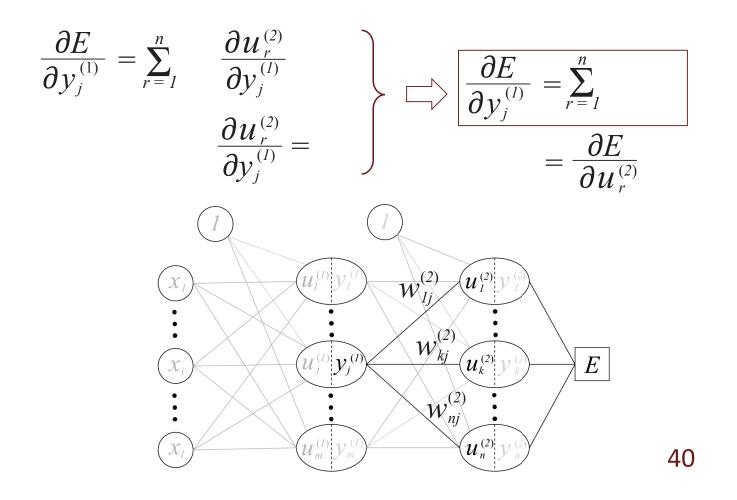
STEP 1.5 出力層での対入力勾配を求める

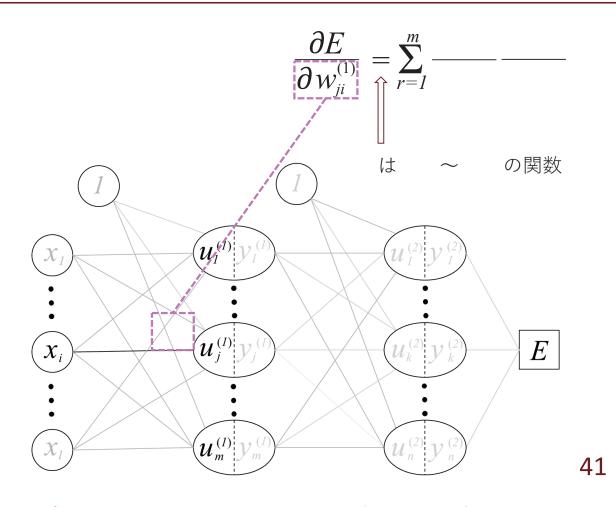


STEP 1.5 出力層での対入力勾配を求める

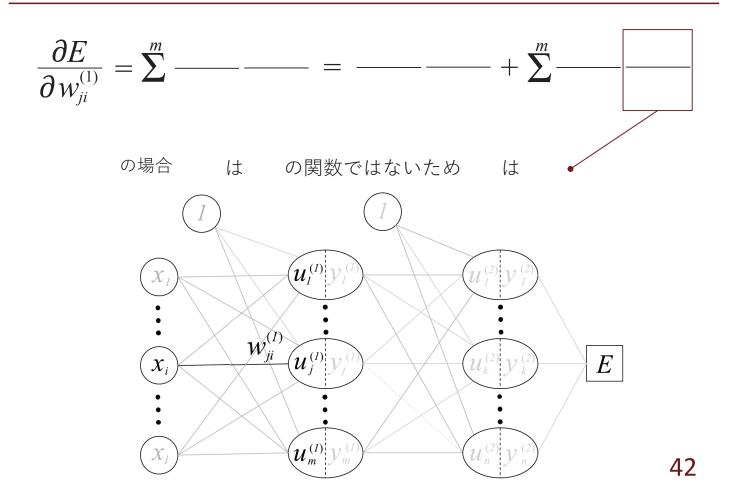


STEP 1.5 出力層での対入力勾配を求める

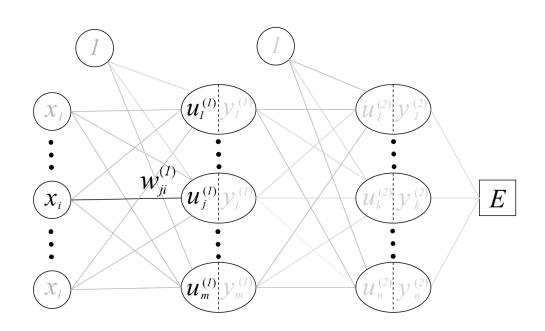




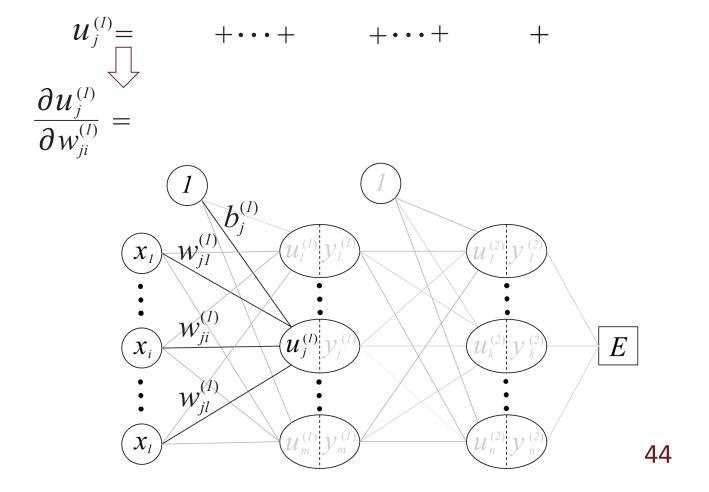
STEP 2 中間層での対ウェイト勾配を求める



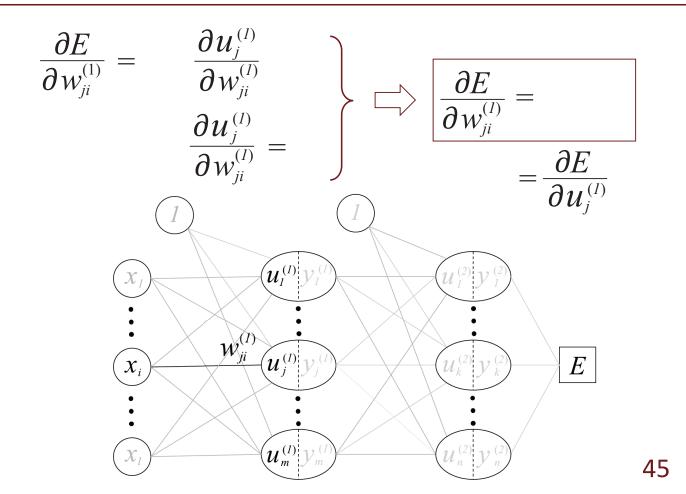
STEP 2 中間層での対ウェイト勾配を求める



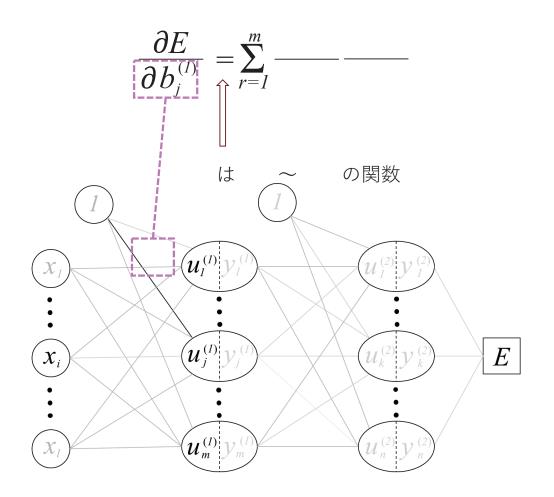
STEP 2 中間層での対ウェイト勾配を求める



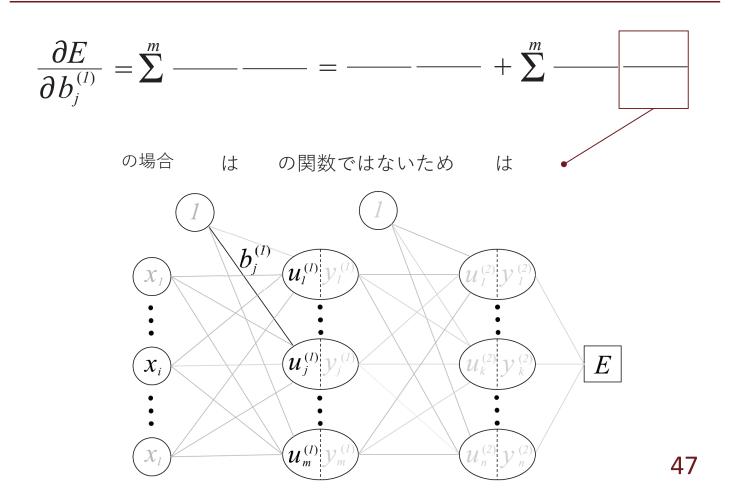
STEP 2 中間層での対ウェイト勾配を求める



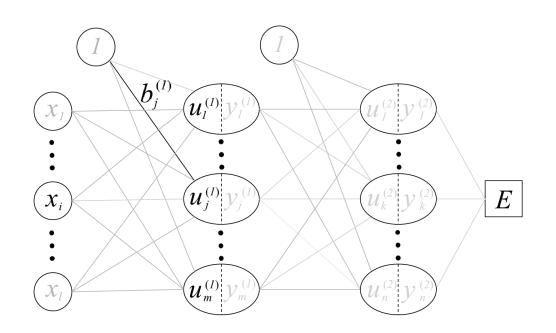
STEP 2 中間層での対ウェイト勾配を求める



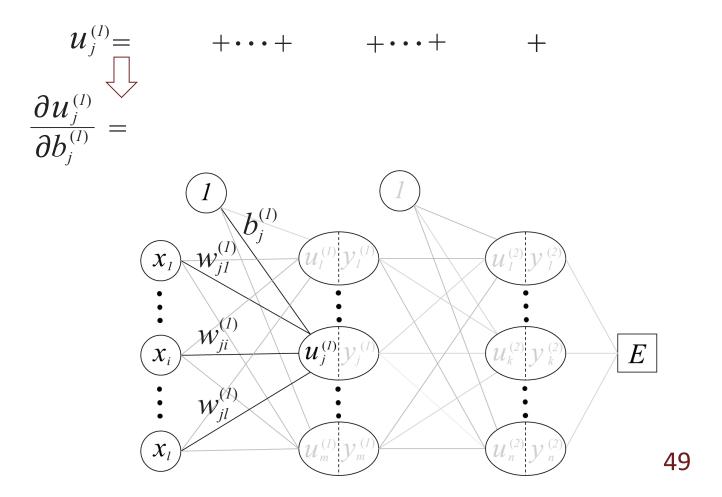
STEP 2 中間層での対バイアス勾配を求める



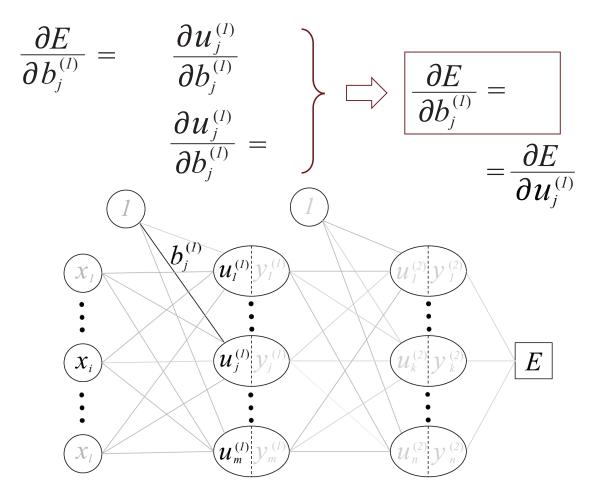
STEP 2 中間層での対バイアス勾配を求める



STEP 2 中間層での対バイアス勾配を求める

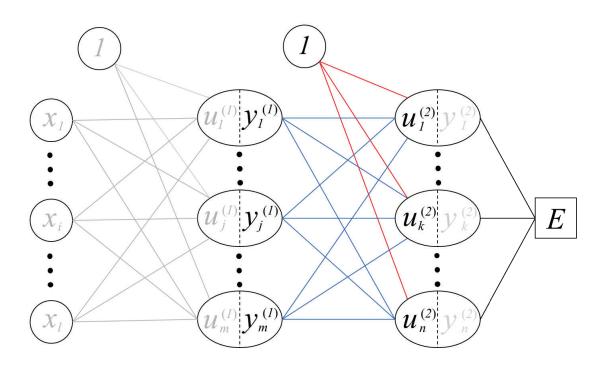


STEP 2 中間層での対バイアス勾配を求める



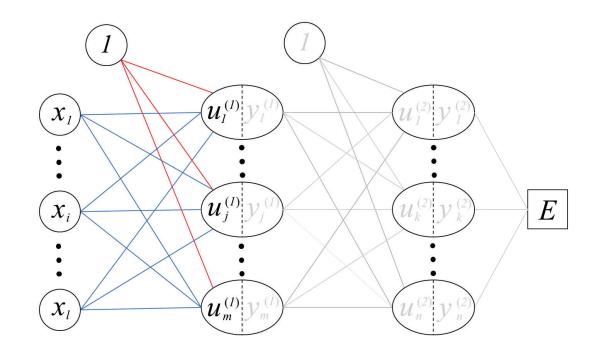
対パラメータ勾配のデルタ表現 出力層

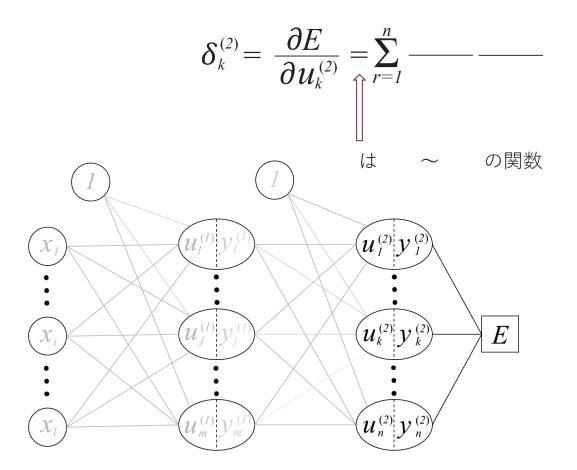
$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial B \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial B \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial B \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial B \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial B \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial B \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial B \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial B \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial B \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial B \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial B \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial B \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial B \\ \partial B^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial$$



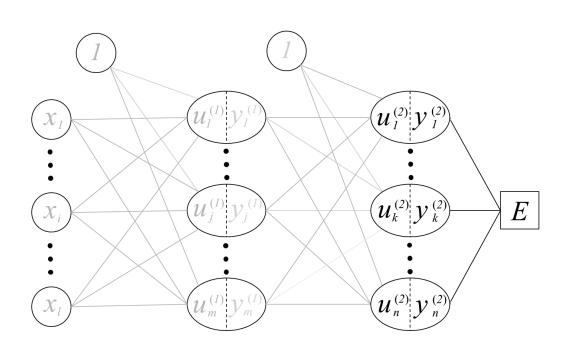
対パラメータ勾配のデルタ表現 中間層

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial B^{(I)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial$$

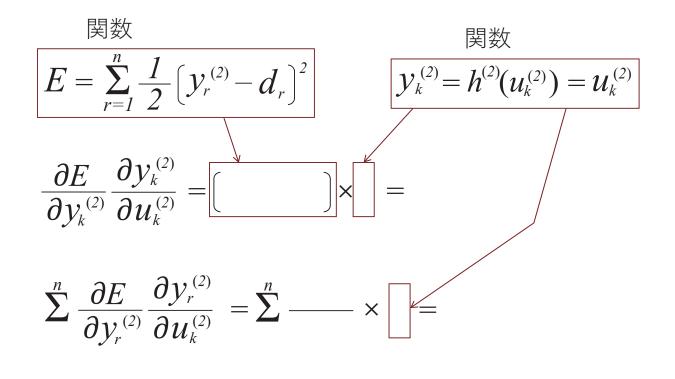




出力層デルタ

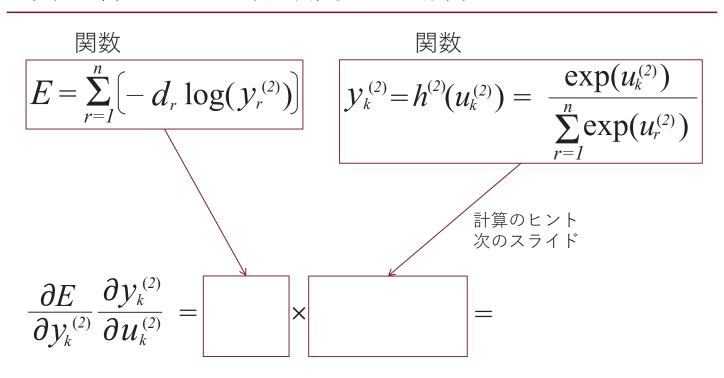


出力層デルタ: 問題の場合



$$\delta_{\scriptscriptstyle k}^{\scriptscriptstyle (2)} =$$

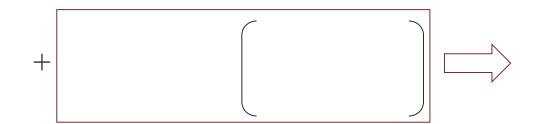
出力層デルタ:分類問題の場合



計算のヒント

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial u_k^{(2)}} \left(\frac{\exp(u_k^{(2)})}{\sum_{r=1}^n \exp(u_r^{(2)})} \right)$$





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出力層デルタ: 問題の場合

$$E = \sum_{r=1}^{n} \left(-d_r \log(y_r^{(2)}) \right) \qquad y_k^{(2)} = h^{(2)}(u_k^{(2)}) = \frac{\exp(u_k^{(2)})}{\sum_{r=1}^{n} \exp(u_r^{(2)})}$$

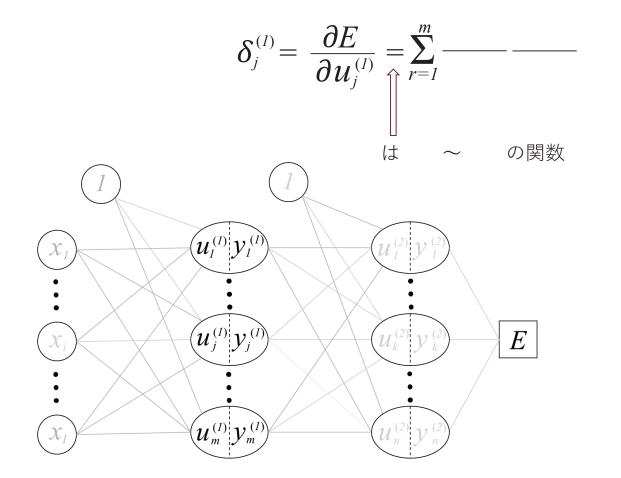
$$\sum_{r=1}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_r^{(2)}} \frac{\partial y_r^{(2)}}{\partial u_k^{(2)}} = \sum_{r=1}^{n} \left(-d_r \log(y_r^{(2)}) \right) = \frac{\exp(u_k^{(2)})}{\sum_{r=1}^{n} \exp(u_r^{(2)})} = \frac{1}{\sum_{r=1}^{n} \exp(u_r^{(2)})} =$$

$$\delta_k^{(2)} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_k^{(2)}} \frac{\partial y_k^{(2)}}{\partial u_k^{(2)}} + \sum_{r \neq k}^n \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_r^{(2)}} \frac{\partial y_r^{(2)}}{\partial u_k^{(2)}}$$

$$oldsymbol{\delta_k^{(2)}}=$$
 回帰問題と同じ式

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中間層デルタ



中間層デルタ

の場合

は の関数

ではないため

■活性化関数がシグモイド関数の場合

$$\mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(l)} = h^{(l)}(u_{j}^{(l)}) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-u_{j}^{(l)})}$$



■活性化関数がReLU関数の場合

$$\mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(l)} = h^{(l)}(u_{j}^{(l)}) = \begin{cases} u_{j}^{(l)} \text{ if } u_{j}^{(l)} \ge 0\\ 0 \text{ otherwise} \end{cases}$$

は だけの関数

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中間層デルタ

$$\delta_{j}^{(I)} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{j}^{(I)}} \frac{\partial y_{j}^{(I)}}{\partial u_{j}^{(I)}} = \frac{\partial y_{j}^{(I)}}{\partial u_{j}^{(I)}}$$
STEP 1.5

を求めるには

を先に算出しておく必要あり

中間層デルタ:回帰問題と分類問題共通

■活性化関数が

関数の場合

$$\mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(l)} = h^{(l)}(u_{j}^{(l)}) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-u_{j}^{(l)})}$$

$$\frac{\partial y_{j}^{(l)}}{\partial u_{j}^{(l)}} =$$

中間層デルタ:回帰問題と分類問題共通

■活性化関数が

関数の場合

$$\mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(l)} = h^{(l)}(u_{j}^{(l)}) = \begin{cases} u_{j}^{(l)} \text{ if } u_{j}^{(l)} \ge 0\\ 0 \text{ otherwise} \end{cases}$$

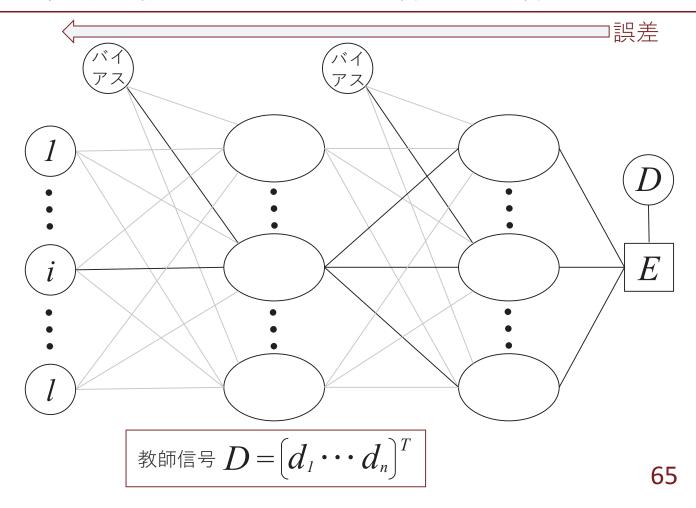
$$\frac{\partial y_{j}^{(I)}}{\partial u_{j}^{(I)}} = \begin{cases} & \text{if } u_{j}^{(I)} \ge 0\\ & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$u_{\scriptscriptstyle j}^{\scriptscriptstyle (I)} {\geq}\, 0$$
 の場合

$$oldsymbol{\delta}_{\scriptscriptstyle j}^{\scriptscriptstyle (I)} =$$

$$u_{\scriptscriptstyle j}^{\scriptscriptstyle (l)}\!\!< 0$$
 の場合

$$\delta_{\scriptscriptstyle j}^{\scriptscriptstyle (I)} =$$



まとめ 対パラメータ勾配の計算:出力層

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(2)}} = \left[\delta_k^{(2)} \mathcal{Y}_j^{(I)}\right]_{n \times m}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(2)}} = \left[\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array}\right]_{n \times m}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left[\delta_k^{(2)}\right]_{n \times 1}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left[\delta_k^{(2)}\right]_{n \times 1}$$

中間層 $(h^{(l)}(\bullet): シグモイド関数)$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(I)}} = \left[\delta_j^{(I)} x_i \right]_{m \times l} = \left[\left[\sum_{r=1}^n \delta_r^{(2)} w_{rj}^{(2)} \right] y_j^{(I)} \left[1 - y_j^{(I)} \right] x_i \right]_{m \times l}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(I)}} = \left[\left(\int \mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(I)} \left[1 - \mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(I)} \right] x_{i} \right]_{m \times l} \right]$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(l)}} = \left(\delta_j^{(l)}\right)_{m \times l}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\int \mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(I)} \left(1 - \mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(I)} \right) \right)_{m \times 1}$$

中間層 (h'(•): ReLU関数)

$$\mathcal{U}_{j}^{(l)} \geq 0$$
 の場合

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(I)}} = \left[\delta_j^{(I)} x_i \right]_{m \times l} = \left[\left[\sum_{r=1}^n \delta_r^{(2)} w_{rj}^{(2)} \right] x_i \right]_{m \times l}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(I)}} = \left[\left(\right) x_i \right]_{m \times l}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(l)}} = \left(\delta_j^{(l)}\right)_{m \times l}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left[\left(\right) \right]_{m \times I}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(l)}} = \left[\delta_j^{(l)} X_i \right]_{m \times l}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(I)}} = \left(\quad \right)_{m \times l}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\delta_{j}^{(I)}\right)_{m \times I}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left(\quad \right)_{m \times l}$$

BPNNにおける信号の計算:シンボルの定義

t: $oldsymbol{0}$ $oldsymbol{0}$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ \vdots \\ x \end{bmatrix} \qquad U^{(I)}[t] = \begin{bmatrix} u^{(I)}[t] \\ \vdots \\ u^{(I)}[t] \end{bmatrix} \qquad Y^{(I)}[t] = \begin{bmatrix} y^{(I)}[t] \\ \vdots \\ y^{(I)}[t] \end{bmatrix}$$

$$D = \begin{bmatrix} d \\ \vdots \\ d \end{bmatrix} \qquad U^{(2)}[t] = \begin{bmatrix} u^{(2)}[t] \\ \vdots \\ u^{(2)}[t] \end{bmatrix} \qquad Y^{(2)}[t] = \begin{bmatrix} y^{(2)}[t] \\ \vdots \\ y^{(2)}[t] \end{bmatrix}$$

BPNNにおける信号の計算:シンボルの定義

$$W^{(I)}[t] = \begin{bmatrix} w^{(I)}[t] & \cdots & w^{(I)}[t] \\ \vdots & w^{(I)}[t] & \vdots \\ w^{(I)}[t] & \cdots & w^{(I)}[t] \end{bmatrix} \qquad B^{(I)}[t] = \begin{bmatrix} b^{(I)}[t] \\ \vdots \\ b^{(I)}[t] \end{bmatrix}$$

$$W^{(2)}[t] = \begin{bmatrix} w^{(2)}[t] & \cdots & w^{(2)}[t] \\ \vdots & w^{(2)}[t] & \vdots \\ w^{(2)}[t] & \cdots & w^{(2)}[t] \end{bmatrix} \qquad B^{(2)}[t] = \begin{bmatrix} b^{(2)}[t] \\ \vdots \\ b^{(2)}[t] \end{bmatrix}$$

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BPNNにおける信号の計算:順伝搬

$$U^{(I)}[t] = W^{(I)}[t] X + B^{(I)}[t]$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u^{(I)}[t] \\ \vdots \\ u^{(I)}[t] \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} w^{(I)}[t] & \cdots & w^{(I)}[t] \\ \vdots & w^{(I)}[t] & \vdots \\ w^{(I)}[t] & \cdots & w^{(I)}[t] \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ \vdots \\ x \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} b^{(I)}[t] \\ \vdots \\ b^{(I)}[t] \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y^{(I)}[t] = h^{(1)}(U^{(I)}[t])$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y^{(l)}[t] \\ \vdots \\ y^{(l)}[t] \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} h^{(1)}(u^{(l)}[t]) \\ \vdots \\ h^{(1)}(u^{(l)}[t]) \end{bmatrix}$$

BPNNにおける信号の計算:順伝搬

$$\overline{U^{(2)}[t]} = W^{(2)}[t]Y^{(I)}[t] + B^{(2)}[t]$$
 出力層ノードへの入力信号

$$\begin{bmatrix} u^{(2)}[t] \\ \vdots \\ u^{(2)}[t] \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} w^{(2)}[t] & \cdots & w^{(2)}[t] \\ \vdots & w^{(2)}[t] & \vdots \\ w^{(2)}[t] & \cdots & w^{(2)}[t] \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y^{(l)}[t] \\ \vdots \\ y^{(l)}[t] \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} b^{(2)}[t] \\ \vdots \\ b^{(2)}[t] \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y^{(2)}[t] = h^{(2)}(U^{(2)}[t])$$
 出力層ノードからの出力信号

$$\begin{bmatrix} y^{(2)}[t] \\ \vdots \\ y^{(2)}[t] \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} h^{(2)}(u^{(2)}[t]) \\ \vdots \\ h^{(2)}(u^{(2)}[t]) \end{bmatrix}$$

BPNNにおける信号の計算:順伝搬

$$E[t] = f(Y^{(2)}[t],D)$$
 学習誤差の計算

■回帰問題の場合

$$E[t] = \sum_{r=1}^{n} \frac{1}{2} \left(\right)^{2}$$

■分類問題の場合

$$E[t] = \sum_{r=1}^{n} \left($$

BPNNにおける信号の計算:逆伝搬

$$W^{(2)}[t+1] = W^{(2)}[t] - \eta^2 \frac{\partial E[t]}{\partial W^{(2)}}$$

$$\frac{\partial E[t]}{\partial W^{(2)}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right) \times$$

$$B^{(2)}[t+1] = B^{(2)}[t] - \eta^2 \frac{\partial E[t]}{\partial B^{(2)}}$$

$$\frac{\partial E[t]}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left(\right)_{\times}$$

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BPNNにおける信号の計算:逆伝搬

$$W^{(I)}[t+1] = W^{(I)}[t] - \eta^2 \frac{\partial E[t]}{\partial W^{(I)}}$$
■ $h^{(I)}(\bullet)$: 関数

$$\frac{\partial E[t]}{\partial W^{(1)}} = \left[\left(\sum_{r=1}^{n} \left[\mathcal{Y}_{r}^{(2)}[t] - d_{r} \right] w_{rj}^{(2)}[t] \right] \mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(1)}[t] \left[1 - \mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(1)}[t] \right] x_{i} \right] \times$$

$$\frac{\partial E[t]}{\partial W^{(1)}} = \begin{cases} \left[\left(\sum_{r=1}^{n} \left(\mathcal{Y}_{r}^{(2)}[t] - d_{r} \right) w_{rj}^{(2)}[t] \right] x_{i} \right] \times \\ 0 & \text{oshe} \end{cases}$$

BPNNにおける信号の計算:逆伝搬

$$B^{(I)}[t+1] = B^{(I)}[t] - \eta^2 \frac{\partial E[t]}{\partial B^{(I)}}$$

■ *h*⁽¹⁾(•): 関数

$$\frac{\partial E[t]}{\partial B^{(l)}} = \left(\left[\sum_{r=1}^{n} \left[y_r^{(2)}[t] - d_r \right] w_{rj}^{(2)}[t] \right] y_j^{(l)}[t] \left[1 - y_j^{(l)}[t] \right] \right)_{\times}$$

■ *h*⁽¹⁾(•): 関数

$$\frac{\partial E[t]}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \begin{cases} \left(\sum_{r=I}^{n} \left(\mathcal{Y}_{r}^{(2)}[t] - d_{r} \right) w_{rj}^{(2)}[t] \right) \\ 0 \\ \times \end{cases}$$
 の場合 77