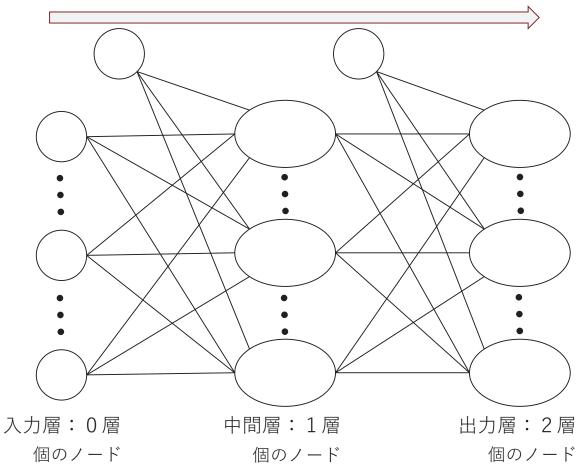
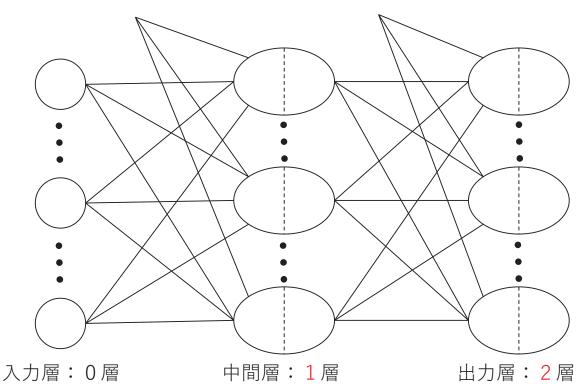
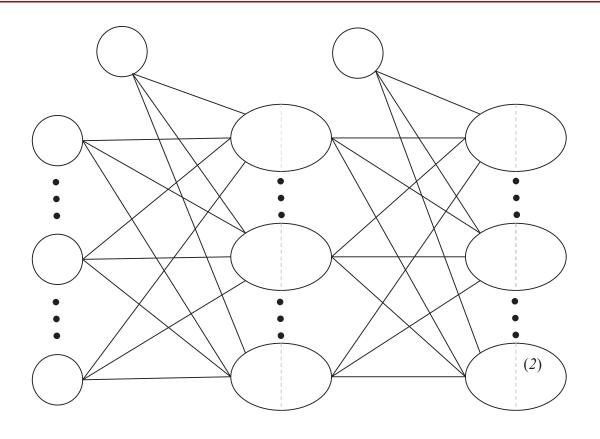
伝搬 の流れ: 層**→** 層



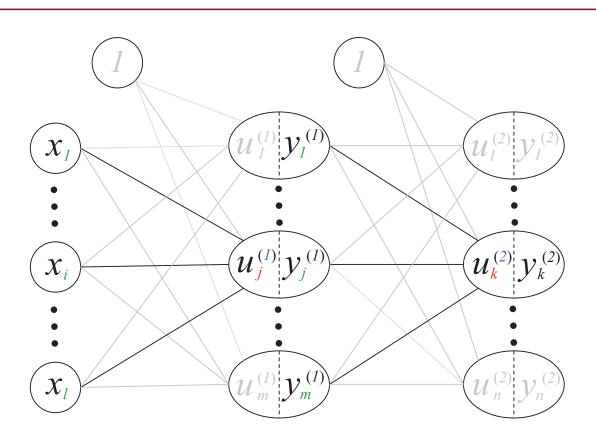
# 変数と定数

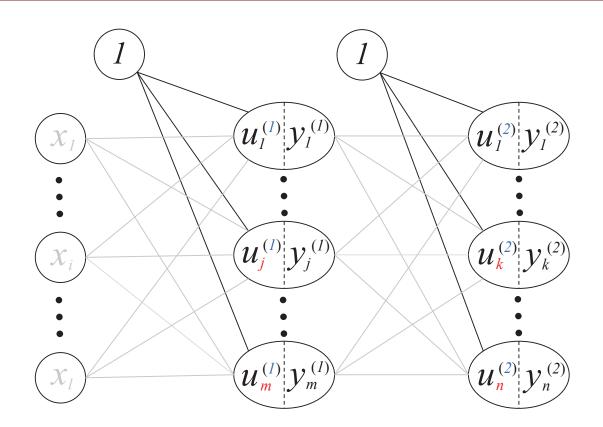


1



# ウェイトパラメータ





## 活性化関数

■ の場合: 関数と 関数

$$h^{(2)}(u_k^{(2)}) = h^{(1)}(u_j^{(1)}) = -----$$

■ の場合: 関数と 関数



の関数であることに注意!

#### 中間層の変数

■中間層での活性化関数への入力

$$u_j^{(l)} =$$

$$\mathcal{U}_{j}^{(l)} = + \cdots + + \cdots + + \cdots +$$

$$+\cdots+$$

■中間層からの出力

$$\mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(l)} =$$

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## 出力層の変数

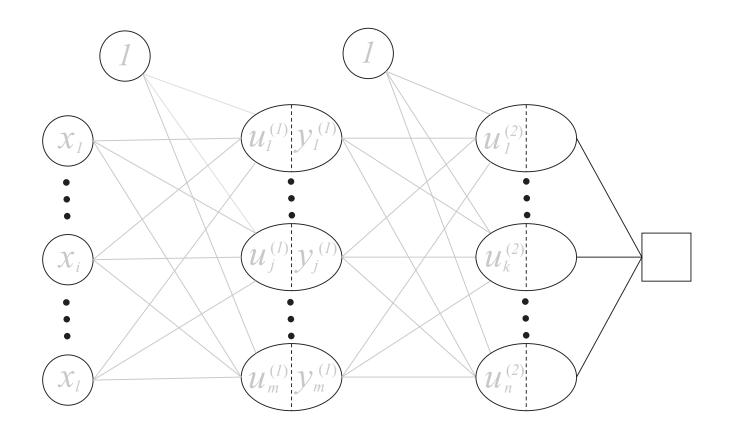
■出力層での活性化関数への入力

$$u_k^{(2)} =$$

$$\mathcal{U}_{k}^{(2)} = + \cdots + + \cdots +$$

■出力層からの出力

$$\mathcal{Y}_{k}^{(2)} =$$



O

#### 依存性

$$E = E( , , ) = f( , )$$

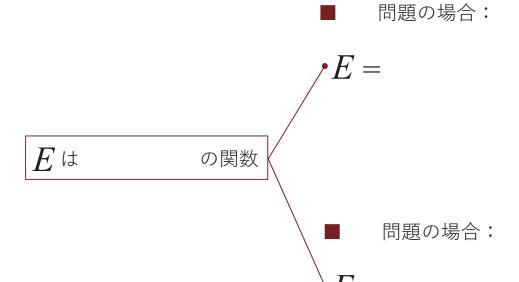
$$W^{()} = \begin{bmatrix} w^{()} \cdots w^{()} \\ \vdots & w^{()} \vdots \\ w^{()} \cdots w^{()} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$W^{()} = \begin{bmatrix} w^{()} \cdots w^{()} \\ \vdots & w^{()} \\ w^{()} \cdots w^{()} \end{bmatrix}$$

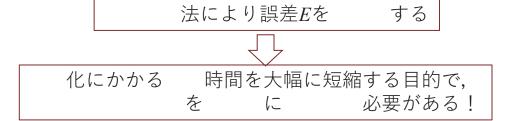
$$B^{(\ )}=\begin{vmatrix}b^{(\ )}\\\vdots\\b^{(\ )}\end{vmatrix}$$

$$B^{(\ )} = \begin{bmatrix} b^{(\ )} \\ \vdots \\ b^{(\ )} \end{bmatrix}$$

9



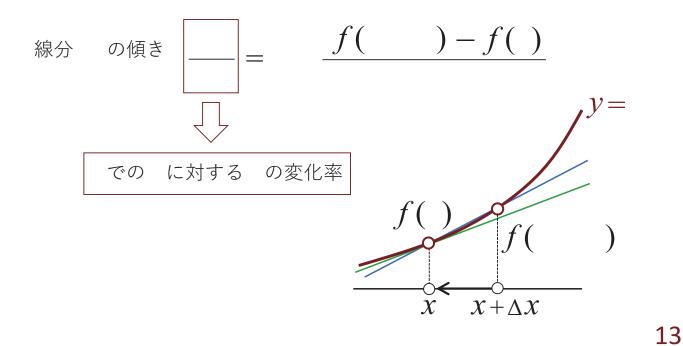
# の 化→ パラメータの



**STEP 1.5** 

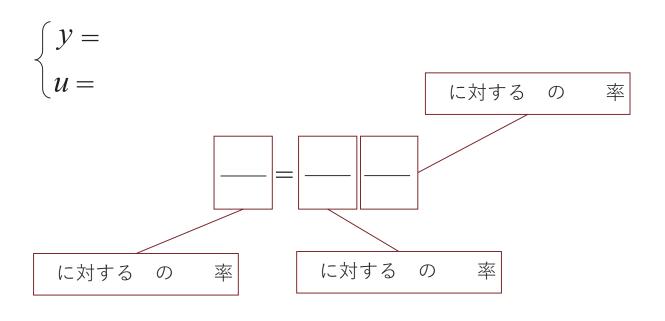
# 微分の基本 微分(変数関数の微分)

線分 の傾き 
$$f($$
  $)-f($   $)$ 



微分の基本

## 率 (1変数の場合)



$$---=\lim_{\Delta x \to 0}$$

$$= \lim_{\Delta u \to 0} - \lim_{\Delta x \to 0}$$

## 微分の基本 微分( 変数関数の微分)

$$z = f(x, y)$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = \lim_{\Delta y \to 0}$$

#### 微分の基本 微分

z = f(x, y) 変数 と に対して はどれだけ変化するか?

$$\Delta z = f( , ) - f( , )$$

$$= \frac{f(\quad , \quad ) - f(\quad , \quad )}{}$$

$$+\frac{f(,+)-f(,)}{}$$

$$dz = +$$

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全微分( な場合)

$$y = f(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

$$dy = + \cdots +$$

$$dy =$$

■ となる変数が の場合

$$y = f( , ) \quad u = g( ) \quad v = h( )$$

$$dy = \qquad + \qquad \Longrightarrow \left| \frac{dy}{dx} = \right| \qquad + \qquad$$

**■** すると  $y = f(\cdot, \dots, \cdot) \quad u = f(\cdot) \dots \quad u = f(\cdot)$ 

$$\frac{dy}{dx} =$$

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## 微分の基本 鎖率 (変数の場合)

■ となる変数が の場合

$$z = f(,)$$
  $u = g(,)$   $v = h(,)$ 

$$dz = + \qquad \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \qquad \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \qquad \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \qquad \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \qquad \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \qquad \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \qquad \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \qquad \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \qquad \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \qquad \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|} = + \Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial 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\Rightarrow \frac{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial z}{\partial z} \right$$

■一般化すると

$$z = f(\cdot, \dots, \cdot) \quad u = f(\cdot, \cdot) \dots f(\cdot, \cdot)$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial z}{\partial y}$$

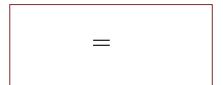
# STEP 1 出力層での

#### を求める

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## STEP 1 出力層での

## を求める



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial b_k^{(2)}} = \sum_{k=0}^{n} - \frac{1}{2}$$
 は の関数ではないため は

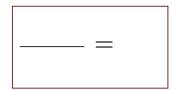
$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial b_k^{(2)}} = \boxed{\phantom{a}} = \boxed{\phantom{a}}$$

## STEP 1 出力層での

を求める

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial b_k^{(2)}} = \boxed{\phantom{a}} = \boxed{\phantom{a}}$$

$$\mathcal{U}_{k}^{(2)} = + \cdots + + \cdots + + \cdots + \cdots + \cdots + \cdots$$



$$----=\sum_{r=1}^n$$

STEP 2 中間層での

を求める

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{ji}^{(1)}} = \boxed{\phantom{a}} = \boxed{\phantom{a}}$$

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$$\mathcal{U}_{j}^{(I)} = + \cdots + + \cdots + + \cdots + \cdots + \cdots$$

## STEP 2 中間層での

を求める

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial b_j^{(I)}} =$$

#### STEP 2 中間層での対バイアス勾配を求める

$$u_{j}^{(I)} = w_{jl}^{(I)} x_{l} + \dots + w_{jl}^{(I)} x_{i} + \dots + w_{jl}^{(I)} x_{l} + b_{j}^{(I)}$$

$$\frac{\partial u_{j}^{(I)}}{\partial b_{j}^{(I)}} = 1$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial b_j^{(l)}} = \delta_j^{(l)}$$

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#### 対パラメータ勾配の

表現

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial E \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial R \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial R \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial R \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial R \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial R \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial R \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial R \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial R \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial R \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial R \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial R \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial R \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial E}{\partial R^{(2)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \partial R \\ \partial R^{(2)} \end{array} \right) \times \frac{\partial$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \left( \right)_{\times}$$

 $\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(I)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \right)_{\times} \frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \right)_{\times}$ 

$$\delta_k^{(2)} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\sum_{k=1}^n} \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$=$$
  $+$   $\sum_{i=1}^{n}$   $-$ 

出力層デルタ: 問題の場合

$$E = \sum_{r=1}^{n}$$

$$y_k^{(2)} = h^{(2)}(u_k^{(2)}) =$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial y_k^{(2)}} \frac{\partial y_k^{(2)}}{\partial u_k^{(2)}} =$$

$$\sum_{r \neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \frac{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}}{\partial u_{k}^{(2)}} = \sum_{r \neq k}^{n}$$

$$\delta_k^{(2)} =$$

出力層デルタ:

問題の場合

$$E = \sum_{r=1}^{n}$$

$$y_k^{(2)} = h^{(2)}(u_k^{(2)}) = ----$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial y_k^{(2)}} \frac{\partial y_k^{(2)}}{\partial u_k^{(2)}} =$$

$$\sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \frac{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}}{\partial u_{k}^{(2)}} = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left( \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{r}^{(2)}} \right) = \sum_{r\neq k}^{n} \left($$

$$\delta_{\scriptscriptstyle k}^{\scriptscriptstyle (2)} =$$

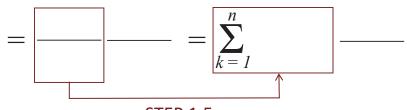
=

問題と同じ

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#### 中間層デルタ

$$\delta_j^{(l)} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial u_j^{(l)}} = \sum_{j=1}^n - \cdots - \sum_{k=1}^m - \sum_{j=1}^m - \sum_{j=1}^m - \sum_{k=1}^m - \sum_{j=1}^m - \sum_{k=1}^m - \sum_{j=1}^m - \sum_{k=1}^m - \sum_{j=1}^m - \sum_{k=1}^m - \sum_{j=1}^m - \sum_{j=1}^m - \sum_{k=1}^m - \sum_{j=1}^m - \sum_{k=1}^m - \sum_{j=1}^m - \sum_{k=1}^m - \sum_{j=1}^m - \sum_{k=1}^m - \sum_{j=1}^m -$$



**STEP 1.5** 

を求めるには

を先に算出しておく必要あり

■活性化関数が

関数の場合

$$\mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(I)} = h^{(I)}(u_{j}^{(I)}) = -$$

$$\frac{\partial y_{j}^{(I)}}{\partial u_{i}^{(I)}} =$$

$$\boldsymbol{\delta}_{j}^{(l)} = \left(\sum_{k=1}^{n}\right) \qquad \left(\qquad \right)$$

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#### 中間層デルタ: 問題と

#### 問題共通

■活性化関数が

関数の場合

$$\mathcal{Y}_{j}^{(l)} = h(u_{j}^{(l)}) = \begin{cases} & \text{if } u_{j}^{(l)} \ge 0\\ & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{\partial y_j^{(l)}}{\partial u_j^{(l)}} = \begin{cases} & \text{if } u_j^{(l)} \ge 0\\ & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

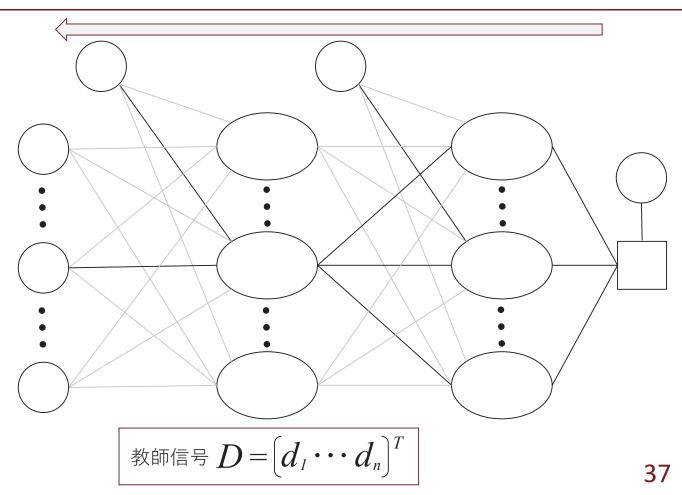
$$oldsymbol{u}_{\!\scriptscriptstyle j}^{\scriptscriptstyle (I)}$$
 の場合

$$oldsymbol{\delta}_{\scriptscriptstyle j}^{\scriptscriptstyle (I)} =$$

$$u_{j}^{(l)}$$
 の場合

$$\delta_{j}^{\scriptscriptstyle (I)} =$$

伝搬 の流れ: 層→ 層



まとめ 対パラメータ勾配の計算:出力層

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \begin{bmatrix} & & \\ & & \\ & & \end{bmatrix}_{\times}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(2)}} = \begin{bmatrix} & & - & \\ & & \\ \end{bmatrix}_{\times}$$

#### 中間層(

#### 関数の場合)

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(I)}} = \left( \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \right)_{\times} = \left( \left( \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right)_{r=I} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \right)_{\times}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(I)}} = \left( \left[ \sum_{r=I}^{n} \left( - \right) \right] \right) \left[ - \right] \times$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(l)}} = \left( \quad \right) \quad \times$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left[ \left( \sum_{r=I}^{n} \left( - \right) \right) \right] \times$$

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中間層 (関数の場合)

 $u_i^{(l)} \ge 0$  の場合

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(I)}} = \left( \sum_{r=I}^{n} \right)_{\times} = \left( \sum_{r=I}^{n} \right)_{\times}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{(I)}} = \left[ \left( \sum_{r=I}^{n} \left( - \right) \right) \right]_{\times}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left( \quad \right) \quad \times$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial B^{(I)}} = \left[ \left( \sum_{r=I}^{n} \left( - \right) \right) \right]_{\times}$$