



Получение выходного сигнала с помощью КИХ-фильтра
Расчетное задание №2 по курсу
Цифровая обработка и передача многомерных сигналов

Вариант № 7

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Задание

Есть импульсный отклик ЛИС-системы $h(n_1, n_2)$. Необходимо найти реакцию системы на входной сигнал $x(n_1, n_2)$ двумя способами:

- 1) с помощью дискретной свертки: $y(n_1, n_2) = h(n_1, n_2) ** x(n_1, n_2)$;
- 2) путем суммирования взвешенных и сдвинутых импульсных откликов;

$$h(n_1, n_2) = \begin{matrix} & & \uparrow & n_2 \\ \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 3 & 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 0 & 5 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 & 0 & 3 & 6 & 5 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 & 4 & 7 & 5 & 7 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & 0 & 4 & 4 & 7 \end{pmatrix} & \rightarrow & n_1 \end{matrix}$$

$$x(n_1, n_2) = \begin{matrix} & & \uparrow & n_2 \\ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 & 3 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 2 & 4 & 0 & 4 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 & 2 & 5 & 3 & 4 & 7 \\ 5 & 4 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 8 \\ 3 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 4 & 0 & 4 & 6 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 5 & 5 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} & \rightarrow & n_1 \end{matrix}$$

Подготовительный этап

Определим размер выходной матрицы y . Пусть h имеет размерность $N_1 \times N_2$, а $x - M_1 \times M_2$. Тогда размерность матрицы $y - L_1 \times L_2$ будет:

$$L_1 = N_1 + M_1 - 1 = 7 + 8 - 1 = 14$$

$$L_2 = N_2 + M_2 - 1 = 7 + 7 - 1 = 13$$

Текст программы

Программы для вычисления реакции системы написаны на языке C++ 11, в среде разработки Qt Creator 5.9.2. Программа для визуализации данных написана с использованием среды MatLab R2016a.

1) Вычисление дискретной свертки

```
#include <stdio.h>

#define H_ROW 7
#define H_COL 7
#define X_ROW 8
#define X_COL 7
#define Y_ROW (H_ROW + X_ROW - 1)
#define Y_COL (H_COL + X_COL - 1)

void PrintMatrix(FILE* file, int* matrix[], const char* type)
```

```

{
    int row, col;

    if (type == "H")
    {
        row = H_ROW;
        col = H_COL;
    } // (type == "H")
    else if (type == "X")
    {
        row = X_ROW;
        col = X_COL;
    } // (type == "X")
    else
    {
        row = Y_ROW;
        col = Y_COL;
    } // (type != "X") && (type != "H")

    fprintf(file, "==== Matrix %s(%d, %d)====\n", type, row, col);

    for (int i = 0; i < row; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < col; j++)
        {
            fprintf(file, "%d\t", matrix[i*col + j]);
        } // for (int j = 0; j < col; j++)

        fprintf(file, "\n");
    } // for (int i = 0; i < row; i++)

    fprintf(file, "\n\n");
}

int main()
{
    int h[H_ROW][H_COL] = { { 3, 3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2 },
                             { 1, 1, 4, 3, 3, 2, 0 },
                             { 2, 2, 3, 4, 0, 5, 4 },
                             { 2, 4, 3, 3, 2, 1, 0 },
                             { 0, 4, 2, 0, 3, 6, 5 },
                             { 0, 3, 2, 4, 0, 5, 7 },
                             { 0, 3, 3, 0, 4, 4, 7 } };

    int x[X_ROW][X_COL] = { { 0, 3, 3, 0, 5, 0, 0 },
                             { 4, 2, 2, 4, 0, 4, 4 },
                             { 5, 3, 2, 5, 3, 4, 7 },
                             { 5, 4, 2, 0, 0, 4, 0 },
                             { 0, 4, 1, 4, 0, 0, 8 },
                             { 3, 3, 2, 0, 2, 4, 5 },
                             { 0, 1, 3, 4, 0, 4, 6 },
                             { 0, 4, 0, 5, 5, 0, 0 } };

    int y[Y_ROW][Y_COL];

    for (int i = 0; i < Y_ROW; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < Y_COL; j++)
        {
            y[i][j] = 0;
        } // for(int j = 0; j < Y_COL; j++)
    } // for(int i = 0; i < Y_ROW; i++)

    for (int i = 0; i < Y_ROW; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < Y_COL; j++)
        {
            for (int k1 = 0; k1 < H_ROW; k1++)
            {
                for (int k2 = 0; k2 < H_COL; k2++)
                {
                    if ((i - k1 >= 0) && (i - k1 < X_ROW) && (j - k2 < X_COL) && (j -
k2 >= 0))
                    {
                        y[i][j] += h[k1][k2] * x[i - k1][j - k2];
                    } // if((i-k1 >= 0)&&(i-k1 < X_ROW)&&(j-k2 < X_COL)&&(j-k2 >= 0))
                } // for(int k2 = 0; k2 < H_COL; k2++)
            } // for(int k1 = 0; k1 < H_ROW; k1++)
        }
    }
}

```

```

        } // for(int j = 0; j < Y_COL; j++)
    } // for(int i = 0; i < Y_ROW; i++)

    FILE* file = fopen("../method_1.xls", "w");

    if (file != NULL)
    {
        PrintMatrix(file, (int**)h, "H");
        PrintMatrix(file, (int**)x, "X");
        PrintMatrix(file, (int**)y, "Y");

        fclose(file);
    } // if(file != NULL)

    return 0;
}

```

2) Суммирование взвешенных и сдвинутых импульсных откликов

```
#include <stdio.h>

#define H_ROW 7
#define H_COL 7
#define X_ROW 8
#define X_COL 7
#define Y_ROW (H_ROW + X_ROW - 1)
#define Y_COL (H_COL + X_COL - 1)

void PrintMatrix(FILE* file, int* matrix[], const char* type)
{
    int row, col;

    if (type == "H")
    {
        row = H_ROW;
        col = H_COL;
    } // (type == "H")
    else if (type == "X")
    {
        row = X_ROW;
        col = X_COL;
    } // (type == "X")
    else
    {
        row = Y_ROW;
        col = Y_COL;
    } // (type != "X") && (type != "H")

    fprintf(file, "===== Matrix %s(%d, %d)=====\n", type, row, col);

    for (int i = 0; i < row; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < col; j++)
        {
            fprintf(file, "%d\t", matrix[i*col + j]);
        } // for (int j = 0; j < col; j++)

        fprintf(file, "\n");
    } // for (int i = 0; i < row; i++)

    fprintf(file, "\n\n");
}

int main(void)
{
    int h[H_ROW][H_COL] = { { 3, 3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2 },
                             { 1, 1, 4, 3, 3, 2, 0 },
                             { 2, 2, 3, 4, 0, 5, 4 },
                             { 2, 4, 3, 3, 2, 1, 0 },
                             { 0, 4, 2, 0, 3, 6, 5 },
                             { 0, 3, 2, 4, 0, 5, 7 },
                             { 0, 3, 3, 0, 4, 4, 7 } };

    int x[X_ROW][X_COL] = { { 0, 3, 3, 0, 5, 0, 0 },
                             { 4, 2, 2, 4, 0, 4, 4 },
                             { 5, 3, 2, 5, 3, 4, 7 },
                             { 5, 4, 2, 0, 0, 4, 0 } };
}
```

```
int main(void)
```

{

```
int h[H_ROW][H_COL] = { { 3, 3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2 },
                          { 1, 1, 4, 3, 3, 2, 0 },
                          { 2, 2, 3, 4, 0, 5, 4 },
                          { 2, 4, 3, 3, 2, 1, 0 },
                          { 0, 4, 2, 0, 3, 6, 5 },
                          { 0, 3, 2, 4, 0, 5, 7 },
                          { 0, 3, 3, 0, 4, 4, 7 } };

int x[X_ROW][X_COL] = { { 0, 3, 3, 0, 5, 0, 0 },
                          { 4, 2, 2, 4, 0, 4, 4 },
                          { 5, 3, 2, 5, 3, 4, 7 },
                          { 5, 4, 2, 0, 0, 4, 0 },
```

```

{ 0, 4, 1, 4, 0, 0, 8 },
{ 3, 3, 2, 0, 2, 4, 5 },
{ 0, 1, 3, 4, 0, 4, 6 },
{ 0, 4, 0, 5, 5, 0, 0 } };

int temp[Y_ROW][Y_COL];
int y[Y_ROW][Y_COL];

for (int i = 0; i < Y_ROW; i++)
{
    for (int j = 0; j < Y_COL; j++)
    {
        y[i][j] = 0;
    } // (int j = 0; j < Y_COL; j++)
} // (int i = 0; i < Y_ROW; i++)

FILE* file = fopen("method_2.xls", "w");

PrintMatrix(file, (int**)h, "H");
PrintMatrix(file, (int**)x, "X");

for (int k1 = 0; k1 < X_ROW; k1++)
{
    for (int k2 = 0; k2 < X_COL; k2++)
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < Y_ROW; i++)
        {
            for (int j = 0; j < Y_COL; j++)
            {
                temp[i][j] = 0;
            } // for (int j = 0; j < Y_COL; j++)
        } // (int i = 0; i < Y_ROW; i++)

        for (int m1 = 0; m1 < H_ROW; m1++)
        {
            for (int m2 = 0; m2 < H_COL; m2++)
            {
                temp[m1 + k1][m2 + k2] = h[m1][m2] * x[k1][k2];
            } // (int m2 = 0; m2 < H_COL; m2++)
        } // (int m1 = 0; m1 < H_ROW; m1++)

        char matr[12] = "";
        sprintf(matr, "Temp_%d_%d", k1 + 1, k2 + 1);

        PrintMatrix(file, (int**)temp, matr);

        for (int i = 0; i < Y_ROW; i++)
        {
            for (int j = 0; j < Y_COL; j++)
            {
                y[i][j] += temp[i][j];
            } // (int j = 0; j < Y_COL; j++)
        } // (int i = 0; i < Y_ROW; i++)
    } // (int k2 = 0; k2 < X_COL; k2++)
} // (int k1 = 0; k1 < X_ROW; k1++)

PrintMatrix(file, (int**)y, "Y");

fclose(file);
}

```

3) Построение 3D графиков реакции системы.

```

function [] = plot_out_signals()
%% PLOT_OUT_SIGNALS
% Summary of this function goes here.
%
% * Syntax
%
% [] = PLOT_OUT_SIGNALS()
%
% * Input
%
% -- INPUTARGS -
%
% * Output

```

```

%
% -- OUTPUTARGS -
%
% * Examples:
%
% Provide sample usage code here
%
% * See also:
%
% List related files here
%
% * Author: Dmitrii Leliuhin
% * Email: dleliuhin@mail.ru
% * Date: 31/03/2019 15:18:11
% * Version: 1.0 $
% * Requirements: PCWIN64, MatLab R2016a
%
% * Warning:
%
% # Warnings list.
%
% * TODO:
%
% # TODO list.
%

%% Code
clc;
clear all;
close all;

y.rows = 14;
y.cols = 13;

file_name_1 = './results/method_1.xls';
file_name_2 = './results/method_2.xls';

Y_1 = zeros(y.rows, y.cols);
Y_2 = zeros(y.rows, y.cols);

xls_range_1 = 'A23:M36';
xls_range_2 = 'A975:M988';

Y_1 = xlsread(file_name_1, xls_range_1);
Y_2 = xlsread(file_name_2, xls_range_2);

figure;
title('Метод 1. Вычисление дискретной свертки.', 'FontSize', 18);
surf(Y_1)
saveas(gcf, './results/method_1', 'jpg');

figure;
title('Метод 2. Суммирование взвешенных и сдвинутых импульсных откликов.', ...
'FontSize', 18);
surf(Y_2)
saveas(gcf, './results/method_2', 'jpg');

figure;
surf(Y_1);
view(2);
snapnow;
saveas(gcf, './results/2D-view', 'jpg');

save('./results/workspace.mat');

close all;
end

```

Результаты

1) Вычисление дискретной свертки

$$y(n_1, n_2)$$

0	9	18	15	27	24	16	19	11	5	10	0	0
12	21	26	45	50	53	79	51	39	30	8	12	8
19	36	57	78	100	105	124	131	82	80	57	23	14
28	53	91	113	107	160	160	125	137	80	53	58	16
23	57	102	151	133	171	220	188	162	149	85	63	44
29	82	109	144	162	217	261	270	195	129	146	96	30
13	77	119	161	175	221	323	272	290	230	152	174	107
6	80	116	143	194	249	357	330	242	233	177	188	97
6	54	99	125	147	209	293	311	264	158	143	183	113
0	37	75	88	133	139	268	243	142	171	101	124	81
0	17	47	75	95	111	137	226	153	95	108	141	121
0	9	37	34	60	92	126	139	151	131	95	106	77
0	0	15	20	52	41	78	113	80	104	75	52	42
0	0	12	12	15	46	31	48	40	55	35	0	0

2) Суммирование взвешенных и сдвинутых импульсных откликов

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(8,1)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

0	0	9	9	6	6	3	3		6	0	0	0	0
0	0	3	3	1	9	9	6		0	0	0	0	0
				2									
0	0	6	6	9	1	0	1		1	0	0	0	0
				2			5		2				
0	0	6	1	9	9	6	3		0	0	0	0	0
			2										
0	0	0	1	6	0	9	1		1	0	0	0	0
			2				8		5				
0	0	0	9	6	1	0	1		2	0	0	0	0
				2			5		1				
0	0	0	9	9	0	1	1		2	0	0	0	0
					2		2		1				
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(8,2)$$

0	9	9	6	6	3	3	6	0	0	0	0	0
0	3	3	1	9	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
			2									
0	6	6	9	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
			2			5	2					
0	6	1	9	9	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2										
0	0	1	6	0	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
		2				8	5					
0	0	9	6	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
			2			5	1					
0	0	9	9	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
				2	2	1						
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(8,4)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(8,3)$$

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(8,5)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(7, 5)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(7, 6)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	8	8	4	4	8	0	0
				2	2								
0	0	0	0	0	4	4	1	1	1	8	0	0	0
							6	2	2				
0	0	0	0	0	8	8	1	1	0	2	1	0	0
							2	6		0	6		
0	0	0	0	0	8	1	1	1	8	4	0	0	0
					6	2	2						
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	0	1	2	2	0	0
						6			2	4	0		

0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	1	0	2	2	0	0
						2		6		0	8		
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	0
						2	2		6	6	8		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(7, 7)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	8	8	4	4	8	0
						2	2						
0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	1	1	1	8	0	0
								6	2	2			
0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	1	1	0	2	1	0
								2	6		0	6	
0	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	1	1	8	4	0	0
							6	2	2				
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	0	1	2	2	0
							6			2	4		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	1	0	2	2	0
							2	6			0	8	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	0
							2	2		6	6	8	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(6, 1)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	5	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	5	0	0			0							
5	5	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	5	5	0								
1	1	1	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	5	0		5	0							
1	2	1	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	5	0		0								
0	2	1	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0		5	0	5							
0	1	1	2	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	5	0	0		5								
0	1	1	0	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	5	5		0	0	5							
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(6, 2)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	9	9	6	6	3	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	3	3	1	9	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			2										
0	6	6	9	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
				2		5	2						
0	6	1	9	9	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2											
0	0	1	6	0	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2				8	5						
0	0	9	6	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
				2		5	1						

0	0	9	9	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
					2	2	1						
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(6, 3)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	6	6	4	4	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	2	2	8	6	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	4	4	6	8	0	10	8	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	4	8	6	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	8	4	0	6	12	10	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	6	4	8	0	10	14	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	6	6	0	8	8	14	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(6, 4)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	5	5	1	0	0	0	0
			5	5	0	0			0				
0	0	0	5	5	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
					0	5	5	0					

0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	2	2	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	5	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	3	2	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	2	3	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	3	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(6,5)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	9	9	6	6	3	3	6	0	0
0	0	0	0	3	3	1	9	9	6	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	6	6	9	1	0	1	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	6	1	9	2	9	6	3	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	6	0	9	1	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	9	6	1	0	1	2	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	9	9	0	1	1	2	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(6,6)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	8	8	4	4	8	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(5,1)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	5	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	5	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	1	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	2	1	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	2	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(5,2)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

0	0	0	0	0	4	4	1	1	1	8	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	8	8	1	1	0	2	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	8	1	1	1	8	4	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	2	0	2	2	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	0	1	2	4	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	1	0	2	2	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	6	0	0	8	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	2	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(6,7)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	7	7	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	4			4
0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7	2	2	2	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	3	2
0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	1	8	5	8	
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1	7	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	1	1	4		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	4	3
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	4	1	1	5	5
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	3	4
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	8	5	9	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	4
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	8	8	9	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(5,3)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	6	6	4	4	2	2	4	0	0	0	0
0	0	2	2	8	6	6	4	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	4	4	6	8	0	10	8	0	0	0	0

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	4	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	2	2	3	4	0	5	4	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	2	4	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	4	2	0	3	6	5	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	3	2	4	0	5	7	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	3	3	0	4	4	7	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(4, 4)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	8	8	4	4	8	0	0	0	0
			2	2									
0	0	0	4	4	1	1	1	8	0	0	0	0	0
					6	2	2						
0	0	0	8	8	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
					2	6		0	6				
0	0	0	8	1	1	1	8	4	0	0	0	0	0
				6	2	2							
0	0	0	0	1	8	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
				6			2	4	0				
0	0	0	0	1	8	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
				2	6	0		0	8				
0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
				2	2		6	6	8				
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(4, 5)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(4, 6)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(4, 7)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	8	8	1	6
						4	4	6	6				
0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	3	2	2	1	0	
								2	4	4	6		
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	0	4	3	
						6	6	4	2		0	2	
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	2	1	8	0	
						6	2	4	4	6			
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	2	4	4	
							2	6		4	8	0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	4	5	
							4	6	2		0	6	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	3	3	5	
							4	4		2	2	6	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(3, 1)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	9	6	6	3	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	3	1	9	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2											
6	6	9	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			2		5	2							
6	1	9	9	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2												
0	1	6	0	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2				8	5							
0	9	6	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			2		5	1							

0	9	9	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				2	2	1							
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(3, 2)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	9	9	6	6	3	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	3	3	1	9	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			2										
0	6	6	9	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
			2			5	2						
0	6	1	9	9	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

		2										
0	0	1	6	0	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
		2				8	5					
0	0	9	6	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
				2		5	1					
0	0	9	9	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
					2	2	1					
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

0	0	0	0	4	4	6	8	0	10	8	0	0
0	0	0	0	4	8	6	6	4	2	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	8	4	0	6	12	10	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	6	4	8	0	10	14	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	8	8	14	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(3, 3)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	6	6	4	4	2	2	4	0	0	0	0
0	0	2	2	8	6	6	4	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	4	4	6	8	0	10	8	0	0	0	0
0	0	4	8	6	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	8	4	0	6	12	10	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	6	4	8	0	10	14	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	6	6	0	8	8	14	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(3, 6)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	8	8	4	4	8	0
					2	2						
0	0	0	0	0	4	4	1	1	1	8	0	0
							6	2	2			
0	0	0	0	0	8	8	1	1	0	2	1	0
							2	6		0	6	
0	0	0	0	0	8	1	1	1	8	4	0	0
						6	2	2				
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	0	1	2	2	0
						6			2	4	0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	1	0	2	2	0
						2		6		0	8	
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	0
						2	2		6	6	8	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(3, 4)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(3, 7)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	5	5	1
						5	5	0	0			0
0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	2	1	1	1	0
								0	5	5	0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	2	2
						0	0	5	0		5	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	5	0
						0	0	5	5	0		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	3	2
							0	0		5	0	5
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	2	3
							5	0	0		5	5
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	3
							5	5		0	0	5
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(3, 5)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	6	6	4	4	2	2	4	0	0
0	0	0	0	2	2	8	6	6	4	0	0	0

$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(2, 1)$$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

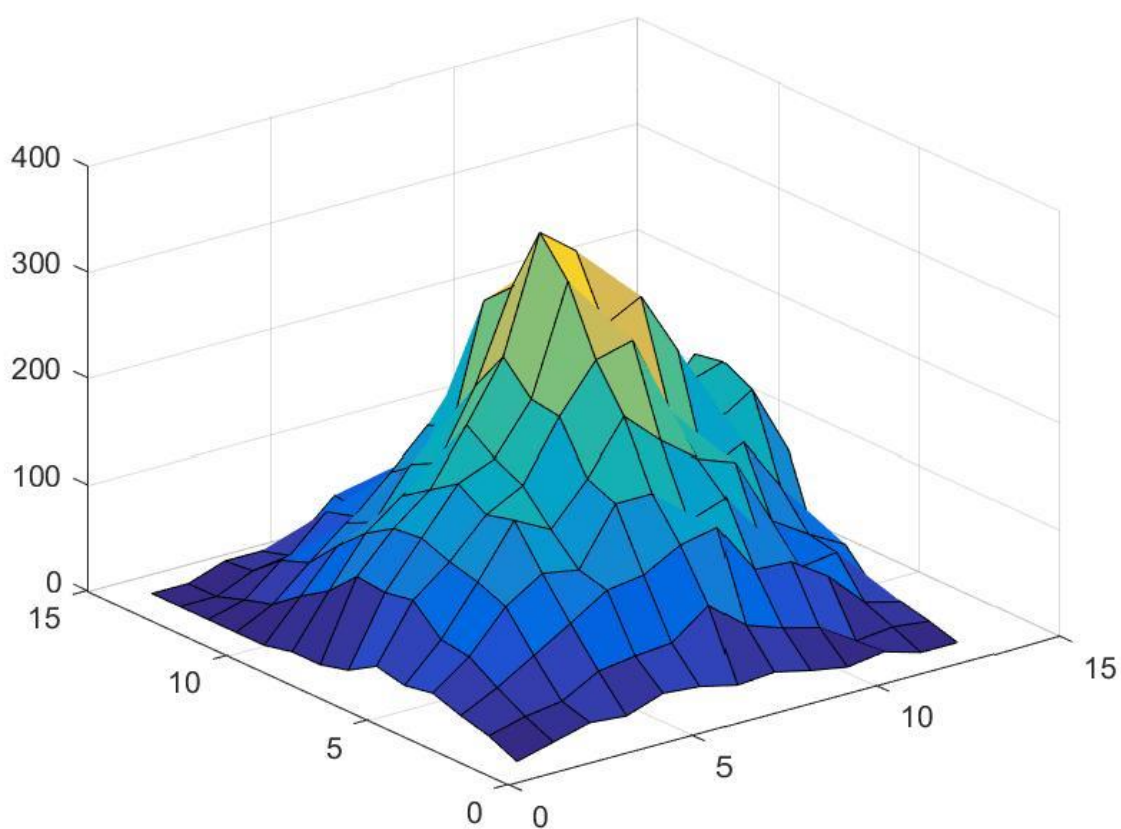
$$h(n_1, n_2) * x(2, 2)$$

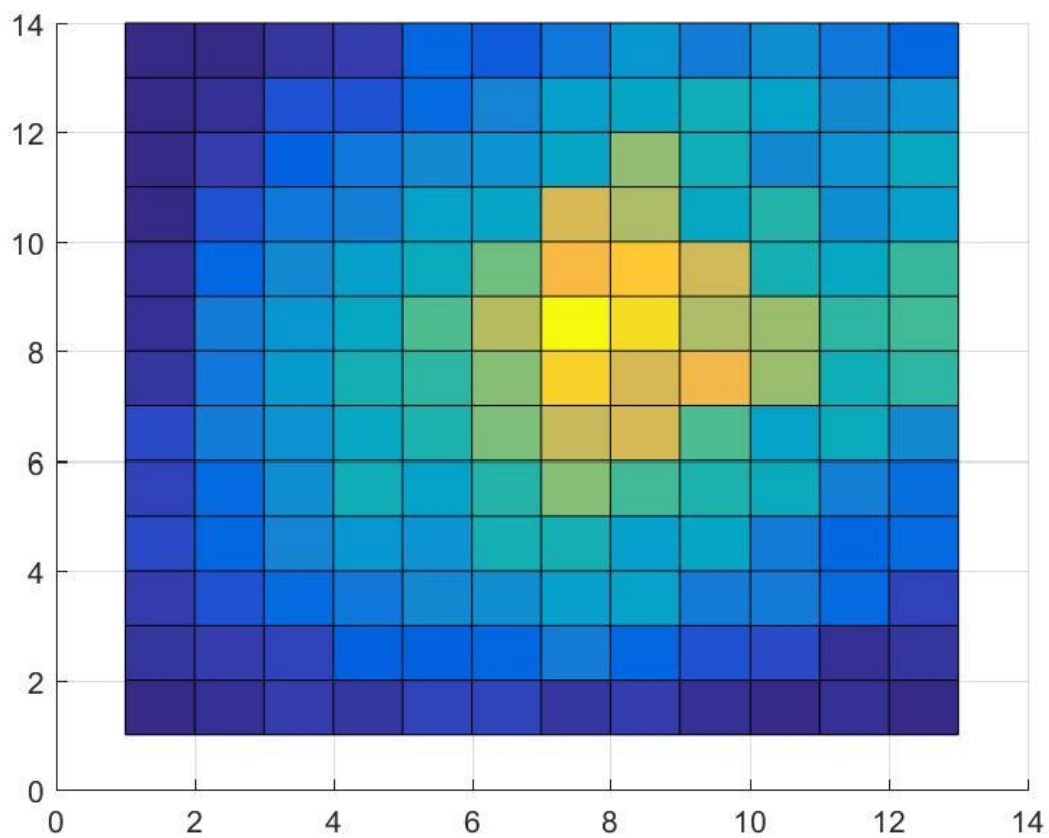
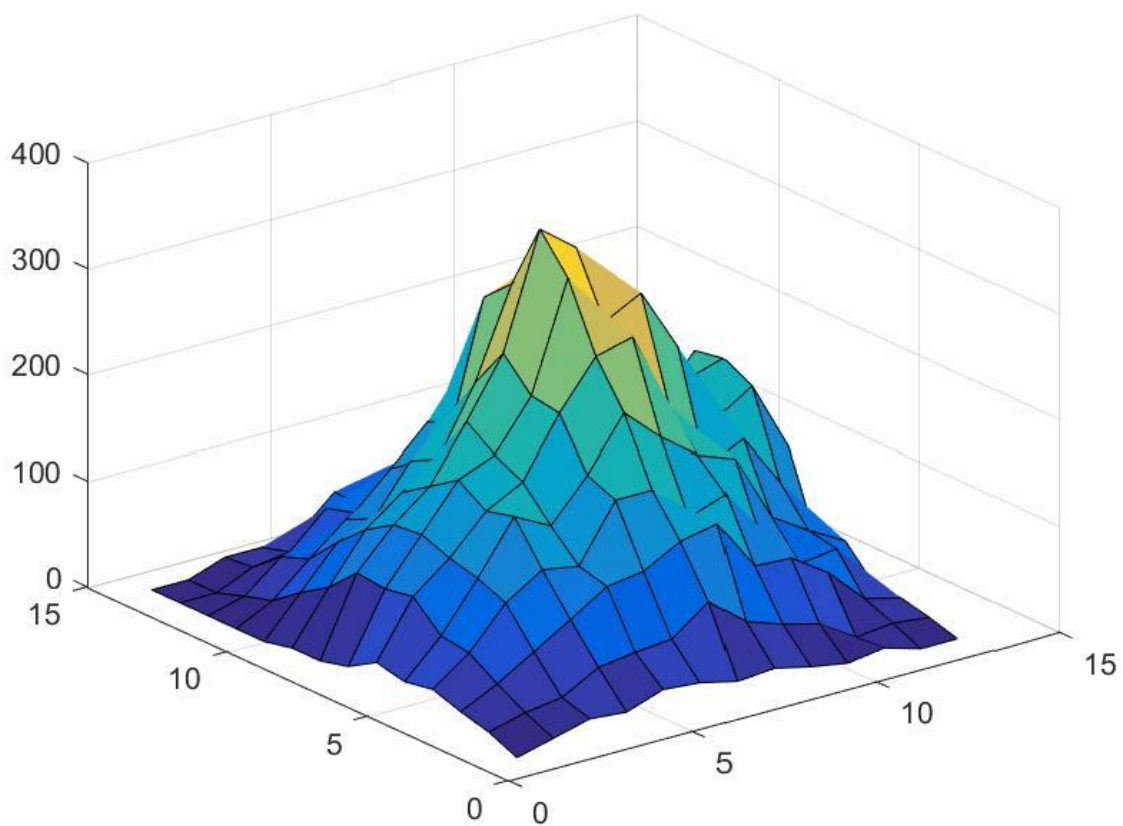
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0

$y(n_1, n_2)$												
0	9	18	15	27	24	16	19	11	5	10	0	0
12	21	26	45	50	53	79	51	39	30	8	12	8
19	36	57	78	100	105	124	131	82	80	57	23	14
28	53	91	113	107	160	160	125	137	80	53	58	16
23	57	102	151	133	171	220	188	162	149	85	63	44
29	82	109	144	162	217	261	270	195	129	146	96	30
13	77	119	161	175	221	323	272	290	230	152	174	107
6	80	116	143	194	249	357	330	242	233	177	188	97
6	54	99	125	147	209	293	311	264	158	143	183	113
0	37	75	88	133	139	268	243	142	171	101	124	81
0	17	47	75	95	111	137	226	153	95	108	141	121
0	9	37	34	60	92	126	139	151	131	95	106	77
0	0	15	20	52	41	78	113	80	104	75	52	42
0	0	12	12	15	46	31	48	40	55	35	0	0

Графическое представление выходного сигнала

Графики построены в среде MatLab R2016a.





Выводы

В ходе работы была найдена реакция импульсного отклика ЛИС-системы $h(n_1, n_2)$ на входной сигнал $x(n_1, n_2)$ двумя способами:

- 1) с помощью дискретной свертки: $y(n_1, n_2) = h(n_1, n_2) ** x(n_1, n_2)$;
- 2) путем суммирования взвешенных и сдвинутых импульсных откликов;

Для этого были написаны программы для вычисления реакции $y(n_1, n_2)$ системы двумя вышеперечисленными способами на языке C++. Результирующие массивы $y(n_1, n_2)$ получились идентичными в обоих случаях, что подтверждает достоверность вычислений. Также были построены 3D графики для $y(n_1, n_2)$ для визуализации многомерного выходного сигнала.