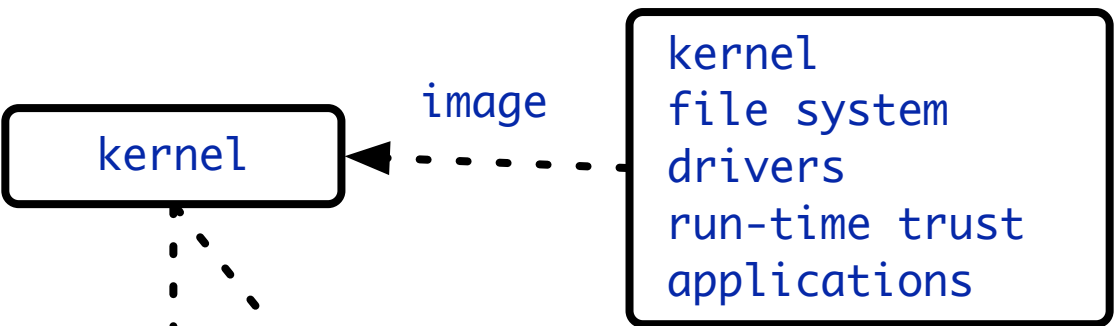


Operating System



TPM

