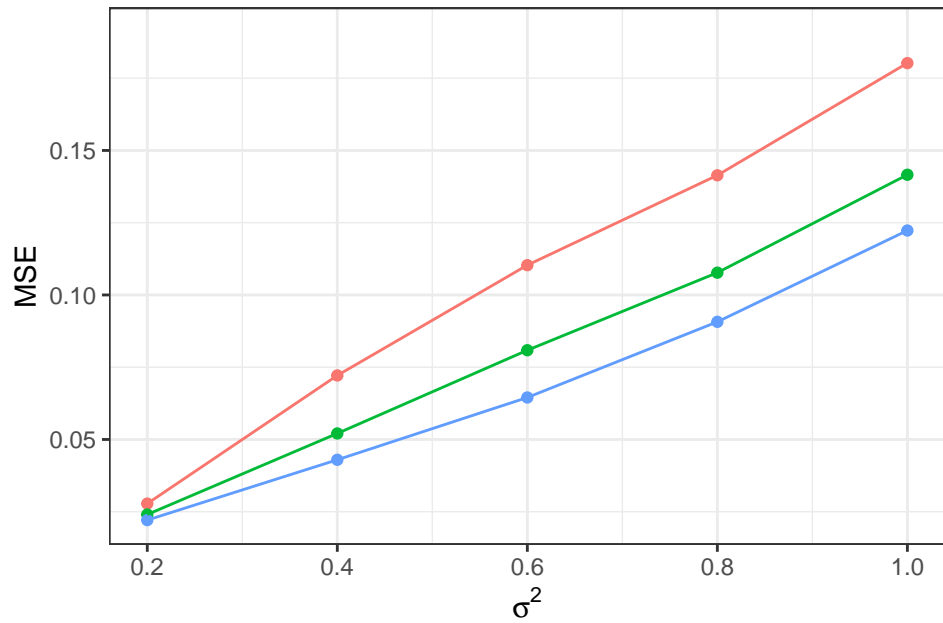
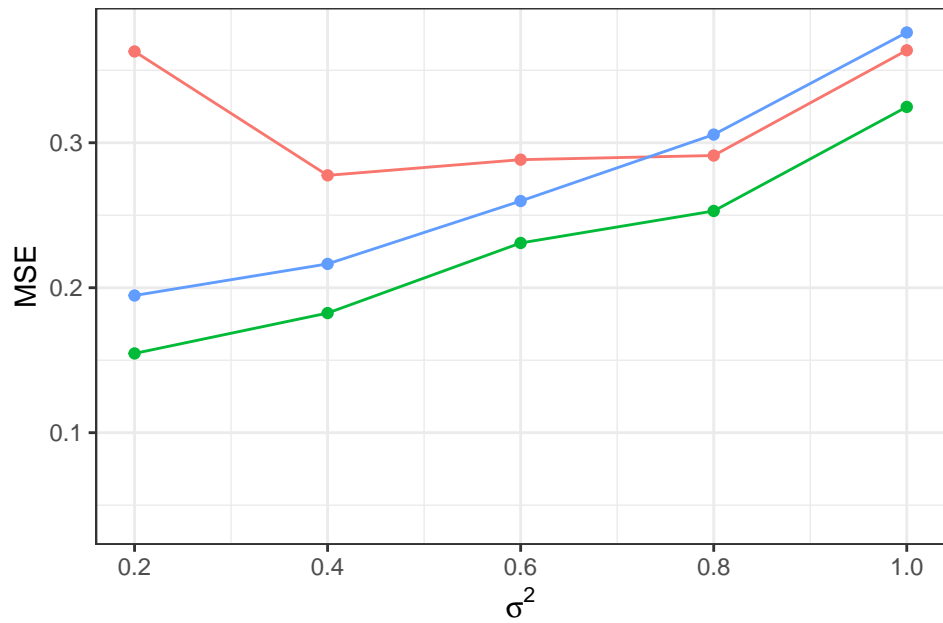


$\alpha=0$  $\alpha \neq 0$ 

—●— adaptive —●— semi-adaptive —●— fixed