

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

Topics

WiFi Data Collection & Analysis

Wireless Threats	617.1–2-32
Sniffing	617.1–33-89
Rogue AP Analysis	617.1–90-123
Bridging the Airgap	617.1–124-152

WiFi Attack & Exploitation Techniques

Hotspots	617.2–3-30
WiFi Client	617.2–31-62
WEP	617.2–63-83
DoS	617.2–84-122
WiFi Fuzzing	617.2–123-147

Enterprise WiFi, DECT & Zigbee Attacks

WPA2 PSK	617.3–3-49
WPA2 Enterprise	617.3–50-77
DECT	617.3–78-105
Zigbee	617.3–106-149

Bluetooth & SDR Attacks

Bluetooth	617.4–3-49
Bluetooth Low Energy	617.4–50-95
SDR	617.4–96-132

RFID, Smart Cards & NFC Hacking

RFID	617.5–3-67
Smart Cards	617.5–68-115
NFC	617.5–116-137

Capture the Flag

Categories

Summaries

Bluetooth Attacks	617.4–47-48
Bluetooth LE Attacks	617.4–94
Bridging the Airgap	617.1–152
DECT Attacks	617.3–104
Denial-of-Service Attacks	617.2–120
Exploiting WiFi Hotspots	617.2–30
NFC Attacks	617.5–137
RFID	617.5–14
Contactless Smart Card Attacks	617.5–113
Low-Frequency Attacks	617.5–66
Tracking & Privacy Attacks	617.5–32
Rogue AP Analysis	617.1–121
SDR	617.4–130
Sniffing WiFi	617.1–87
WEP Attacks	617.2–80
WiFi Client Attacks	617.2–61
WiFi Fuzzing for Bug Discovery	617.2–145
Wireless Threat	617.1–31
WPA2 Enterprise Attacks	617.3–76
WPA2 PSK Attacks	617.3–48
Zigbee Attacks	617.3–148

Tools

Aircrack-ng	617.1–45
.....	617.2–73-74
Airdecap-ng	617.2–79
Aireplay-ng	617.2–21, 77, 101
Airgraph-ng	617.3–52
Airmon-ng	617.1–45
Airodump-ng	617.3–52
Airtun-ng	617.2–42
Hostapd-WPE	617.3–69-71
AirMagnet Laptop Analyzer	617.1–105
AirPcap	617.1–40
Airport	617.1–43
AirPWN	617.2–36-38
Android Pcap Capture	617.1–53, 79-80
Android WiFi Analyzer	617.1–107
Aruba AirMonitor	617.1–110
Asleap	617.3–72
BLE Fuzzer	617.4–85
BLE Scannner	617.4–39
BLE Sniffer	617.4–67
BLEAH	617.4–86
BLEFuzz	617.4–86
BLEReplay	617.4–79, 89
BLESuite	617.4–79-80, 85
BLESuiteCLI	617.4–80
Blue Hydra	617.4–94
BlueScannner	617.4–39
Bluesnarfer	617.4–43
Bluetooth Scannner	617.4–39
Bluetooth Stack Smasher	617.4–46
BlueZ Suite	617.4–74-75, 84-85
BTCrack	617.4–27-28, 40
BTScannner	617.4–39, 43
Burp Suite	617.2–27
Cain & Abel	617.1–40
Cain Password Sniffer	617.2–50
CarWhisperer	617.4–43
Cookies Manager+	617.2–26
CoWPAtty	617.3–21-23
Cpsscanner	617.2–17
Crackle	617.4–71, 81
CrowbarKC	617.1–148
DECT CLI	617.3–92, 98
DECT Decoder	617.3–97, 99-100
DECTShark	617.3–93-94
Dump1090	617.4–116
Eaphammer	617.3–71
Easy Flasher	617.5–51
Ekahau HeatMapper	617.1–82
Ferret	617.2–24
File2Air	617.2–99-100, 104, 110
G72X Decoder	617.3–97
GISKismet	617.1–77
GPSMap	617.1–83
Hamster	617.2–24
Hashcat	617.3–26-28

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

HCCAPX Format	617.3–26	Proxmark 3	617.5–45–52
Hcitool	617.4–44–45	Data Decoding	617.5–63–64
Hostapd-WPE	617.3–69–71	Data Plot	617.5–58–61
Hwk	617.2–95	Pwnpass	617.5–74
ICMPTX	617.2–12	Re-DECTed	617.3–103
InSSIDer	617.1–105–106	Reaver	617.3–35–37
Iodine	617.2–12	Responder	617.4–101
ISniff-GPS	617.2–44–46	Rfcomm	617.4–44–45
John the Ripper	617.3–73	RFIDIOt	617.5–38–39
JRockets	617.2–115	RFProtect Mobile	617.1–105
Kalibrate	617.4–122	RTL Power & Heatmap	617.4–109, 112–114
KillerBee	617.3–126–141	RTL-FM	617.4–120
Arsenal	617.3–130	RTL_433	617.4–125
Attack Example	617.3–132, 134, 136	RX-Tools	617.4–120
KillerZee	617.3–144–147	Scapy	617.2–105, 131–139
Kismapping	617.1–83–84	.....	617.4–84
Kismet	617.1–40, 53, 67–74	SniffAir	617.3–60
Aircrack-PTW Plugin	617.1–69	SpectrumSpy	617.4–107
Channel Control	617.1–74	Squareless	617.5–75
Features	617.1–68–69	TagMo	617.5–131–132
Filtering	617.1–101–104	Tcpdump	617.1–37–38, 53, 55–58
Oldcore	617.1–83	Filters	617.1–58
Postprocessing Analysis	617.1–85–86	Options	617.1–56
Signal Quality	617.1–113	Tshark	617.2–143
LibPcap	617.1–43	Uload	617.5–128
MDK3	617.2–102	UltraReset	617.5–105
Metasploit	617.1–130	Usssp-Push	617.4–44–45
.....	617.2–22, 47	Vapor Trail	617.4–101
Meterpreter	617.1–130–132, 137, 141–143	Vistumbler	617.1–105
.....	617.2–56–59	WiFiFoFum	617.1–107
MsfVenom	617.1–130	Wifite2	617.2–78
Mfcuk	617.5–85, 88–89	WildPackets AiroPeek NX	617.1–59
Mfoc	617.5–85–87, 90–91	Windump	617.1–40
Mifare Classic Tool	617.5–95–96	WinPcap	617.1–40
MIFARE SmartHack	617.5–108, 111–112	WirelessKeyView	617.1–134
MS Message Analyzer (MMA)	617.1–42	.....	617.3–39
Multimon-ng	617.4–120	Wireshark	617.1–40, 53, 59, 138
MyKismet	617.1–83–84	.....	617.3–95, 103, 141
Netdisco	617.1–119	.....	617.4–68
NetMon	617.1–41–42, 137–138	Filters	617.1–61–65
NetScout AirCheck G2	617.1–115	TCP Stream	617.2–25
Network Associates Sniffer	617.1–59	Zillow	617.2–19
Network Chemistry WSP-100	617.1–59		
NFC MFClassic	617.5–94–95	Commands	
NFC Smart Card Info	617.5–75	aircrack-ng	617.2–74
NFC Tag Cloner	617.5–106	.....	617.3–24
NFC Tag Info	617.5–81, 101, 110	airdecap-ng	617.2–79
NFC Tag Writer	617.5–124	.....	617.3–40
NFCProxy	617.5–77	aireplay-ng	617.2–77, 101
Nmap	617.1–99	airgraph-ng	617.3–52
.....	617.2–131	airmon-ng	617.1–45
RogueAP (NSE Script)	617.1–99	.....	617.3–71
NRF Connect	617.4–76–78	airodump-ng	617.3–52
Nstx	617.2–12	airport	617.1–43, 145–146
Obexftp	617.4–44–45	airpwn	617.2–38
PCSC-Lite	617.5–79–80	airtun-ng	617.2–42
Pickupline	617.2–17	amiitool	617.5–131
ProxBrute	617.5–50–52	asleap	617.3–72

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

bleah	617.4–87-88
blesuite-runner.py	617.4–80
bss	617.4–46
btcrack	617.4–28
btmon	617.4–70
cap2hccapx	617.3–27
cardselect.py	617.5–38
cowpatty	617.3–23, 25
crackle	617.4–82
dect-decoder.sh	617.3–100
dect_cli	617.3–92, 98
dectshark	617.3–93
dump1090	617.4–116
fdxbnum.py	617.5–39
file2air	617.2–100
gatttool	617.4–75
genpmk	617.3–25
getsystem	617.1–142
giskismet	617.1–75-77
gstrings	617.5–131
hashcat	617.3–27-28
hcitool	617.4–32, 37, 44, 75
heatmap.py	617.4–113
hostapd-wpe	617.3–71
hwk	617.2–95
idletime	617.1–137
ifconfig	617.1–44-46
.....	617.2–16
iwconfig	617.1–44-46
iw	617.1–44-46, 51-52
john	617.3–73
jrockets	617.2–115
kal	617.4–122
kismet	617.1–70
macshift	617.2–16
mdk3	617.2–102
mfcuk	617.5–89
mfoc	617.5–87, 90
mifare-ultralight-info	617.5–108
msfconsole	617.1–130
.....	617.2–57
.....	617.5–134
msfvenom	617.1–130
.....	617.2–56
msiexec	617.1–137
multimon-ng	617.4–120
ncpa.cpl	617.2–49
neighbor.sh	617.2–52-55, 57
netsh	617.1–96, 129, 133-135, 139-143
networksetup	617.1–150
nfc-emulate-tag	617.5–101
nfc-emulate-uid	617.5–102
nfc-list	617.5–100
nfc-mfclassic	617.5–94
nfc-mfdesfire-keysearch	617.5–112
nfc-mfultralightc	617.5–108
nfc-mfultralight	617.5–105, 617.5–124
nm2lp	617.1–138

nmap	617.1–99
nmcap	617.1–137
nmwifi	617.1–137
pcsc_scan	617.5–80
play	617.3–100
proxmark3	617.5–45-46, 56-57, 63-64, 97-98
reaver	617.3–36
rogueap	617.1–142
rtl_433	617.4–126-127
rtl_fm	617.4–120
rtl_power	617.4–113
scapy	617.2–132
sdptool	617.4–45
security	617.1–148
sniffair.py	617.3–60
sw_vers	617.1–147
tcpdump	617.1–37-38, 57
tshark	617.2–143
.....	617.4–32
ubertooth-btle	617.4–72, 82
ubertooth-lap	617.4–35, 37
ubertooth-uap	617.4–37
ulread	617.5–128
wifite2	617.2–78
winenum	617.1–141
wirelesskeyview	617.3–39
zbdsniff	617.3–133
zbdump	617.3–131
zbfnd	617.3–137
zbgoodfind	617.3–140
zbid	617.3–131
zbreplay	617.3–135
zbstumbler	617.3–131
zwdump	617.3–147
zwreplay	617.3–147

Toolkit

ACG LAHF LF/HF Reader/Writer	617.5–37
ACR122U Smart Card Reader/Writer	617.1–25
.....	617.5–79-80, 86, 94, 100-102, 112, 128
Adafruit BLE Sniffer	617.4–66
AirSpy	617.4–107
AVR Dragon	617.3–128
AVR RZ Raven USB Stick	617.3–127
BladeRF	617.3–103
.....	617.4–105
Canakit	617.1–28
Ettus SDR	617.4–107
FTS4BT	617.4–28
HackRF	617.3–103
.....	617.4–104, 125, 127-128
I Love My Neighbors	617.1–29
.....	617.2–51-55, 57
Services	617.2–54
Kali Linux	617.1–29
LimeSDR	617.4–84, 107
Linksys USBT100	617.3–146
Panda USB Adapter	617.1–23-24

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

Parani SENA UD-100	617.1–24
.....	617.4–73
Pineapple Nano	617.2–48-49
PiPoint Raspberry Pi	617.1–28
Powered USB Hub	617.1–27
Proxmark 3 RDV2	617.5–44-48
RTL-SDR	617.1–26
.....	617.3–103
DVB-T Tuner	617.4–106
Stingray	617.4–121
SWAT	617.1–22
.....	617.3–69
Tastic RF Thief	617.5–53-54
Ubertooth One	617.4–35, 71-72, 81, 84, 104
Verizon MiFi	617.2–21
VIVOPay Credit Card Reader	617.5–73-75
Wave Bubble	617.2–90
YARD Stick One	617.3–146
.....	617.4–104

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

A

Access Code	617.4–33
Access Control List	617.2–39
.....	617.3–124
Account Lockout	617.3–59
Account Monitoring	617.2–29
ACK Frame	617.3–118
ACL	617.4–15
ACL → Access Control List	
Active Directory	617.2–60
Active Discovery	617.1–105
Ad-hoc Mode	617.1–35
Adafruit Feather HUZZAH	617.5–53
ADC	617.4–99
Administrative Interface	617.2–11
Adobe Flash Attack	617.2–53
ADS-B	617.4–116
Advertisement Packet Chaining	617.4–93
AeroScout	617.5–7
AES-CCM	617.4–57
AES-CCM*	617.3–120, 142
AES-CCMP	617.2–111
.....	617.3–7
AES-GCM	617.3–46
AFH → Frequency Hopping / Adaptive	
AID	617.5–109–111
AID → Association IDentifier	
Aircraft Beacon	617.4–116
AirDefense	617.1–105, 117
AirMagnet	617.1–105, 117
Airport Interface	617.1–144, 146
AirTight	617.1–117
Alarm System	617.4–126
Amazon AWS	617.3–29
Amiibo	617.5–128
Key Recovery	617.5–131–132
Security	617.5–130–132
Amiiqo	617.5–132
Amplifier	617.1–81
AN10787	617.5–110
Android Beam	617.5–125
Android CyanogenMod	617.5–77
Android Developer Mode	617.4–69
Anomaly Analysis	617.5–39
Anonymity Attack	617.1–14
.....	617.5–17
Antivirus Bypass	617.1–130
AP	617.2–5
Filter Bypass	617.2–41
Fingerprinting	617.1–98
Impersonation	617.2–21, 52
Spoofing	617.2–20
Apple Bonjour	617.2–44
Apple Pay	617.5–127
ARP Poisoning	617.2–50
ARP Replay	617.2–76
ARP Table	617.1–110, 119
ARP Unicast	617.2–44

ARQN	617.4–14
Aruba Networks	617.1–105, 117
Ascom Voo:Doo	617.3–90
Association Flood	617.2–94
Association IDentifier	617.2–94
Atmel T5557	617.5–42
ATT	617.4–57–59
Authentication Bypass	617.2–13, 17
Authentication Credentials	617.2–6
Authentication Flood	617.2–94
Authentication Server	617.2–6

B

Backdoor	617.1–92, 142
Backoff Timer	617.3–33, 35
Barker Code	617.4–33
BCC	617.5–101
BD.ADDR	617.4–13, 16, 20, 25, 30, 32, 36
Beacon Chaining	617.4–92
Beacon Flood	617.2–102
Beacon Frame	617.2–104, 130
.....	617.3–118
Display Filter	617.1–64
Beaconmaker	617.5–24
Beamforming	617.1–49
BER	617.4–33
Berkeley Packet Filter (BPF)	617.1–55
Biphase	617.5–62
Block Cipher	617.2–68
Bluesocket	617.2–10
Bluetooth	617.1–17
.....	617.4–4–94
5	617.4–91–93
Adapter	617.1–24
.....	617.4–63, 71, 73
Addressing	617.4–13
AMP	617.4–9, 53
Classic	617.4–6–8
Channels	617.4–7
Classes	617.4–8
Frequency	617.4–6
Pairing	617.4–24–26
Profiles	617.4–18
Security Modes	617.4–19
Device Assessment	617.4–43
Device Configuration	617.4–42
Dongle	617.4–34
EO Cipher	617.1–12
Low Energy	617.4–10, 51–54
Advantages	617.4–54
Beacon	617.5–23
Bonding Requirements	617.4–57
Channels	617.4–56
Differences with Classic	617.4–56–62
Pairing	617.4–57
Profiles	617.4–57–58, 62
Maximum #Slaves	617.4–14

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

Monitoring (Insufficiency)	617.1–21
PIN	617.4–20, 22, 24, 26
Profiles	617.4–11–12
Protocol Stack	617.4–11–12
Range	617.4–8, 23, 54
Security Enhancements	617.4–90
Sniffer	617.4–28, 64
Sniper Rifle	617.4–23
Technology	617.4–4
BNEP	617.4–12, 18
BPF → Berkeley Packet Filter	
Bridged Connection	617.2–49
Bridging the Airgap	617.1–126–151
Concept	617.1–127
Limitations	617.1–128
Mac OS	617.1–144–150
Windows	617.1–129–143
Brute Force	617.3–27, 32
.....	617.4–36, 58, 60, 81
.....	617.5–88
BSS	617.1–35, 617.4–46
BSSID Display Filter	617.1–64–65
BTBB	617.4–84
Bug Discovery	617.2–124
Bus Sniffing	617.3–140
.....	617.5–112

C

CA	617.3–65–67
CALEA	617.5–17
Canakit	617.1–28
CAP Code	617.4–118–120
Captive Web Portal	617.2–6–7
Card Reader	617.5–79
CC2540	617.3–146
CCM* → AES-CCM*	
CCMP	617.1–39
.....	617.3–7, 41, 56
CDP → Cisco Discovery Protocol	
Cellular Tower	617.4–105, 121
Certificate Validation	617.2–29
Challenge/Response	617.3–124
Channel Hopping	617.1–74
.....	617.3–92
.....	617.4–35, 56
ChopChop Attack	617.2–77
CIA	617.1–9
Circuit Hooks	617.3–139
Cisco Discovery Protocol	617.1–69, 111, 118
Announcements	617.1–110, 118
Cisco Systems	617.1–103
Clear To Send	617.2–106–110
Client Isolation	617.2–9
CloneMyKey	617.5–93
Cloning ..	617.5–12, 35, 39, 64–65, 70, 90–91, 94–96, 106
Attack	617.5–45–47
Clothing Tag	617.5–31

CloudShark Uploader	617.1–80
CNSA	617.3–46
Coded LE	617.4–92
Com-on-Air	617.3–90
Combination Key	617.4–25
Command Frame	617.3–118
Commercial Mode	617.3–122
Common Name	617.3–62
Compatibility Mode	617.2–111
Contact Sensor	617.4–126
Control Frame	617.1–38, 50
.....	617.2–66
Controller	617.2–5–7
Vulnerabilities	617.2–10
Cookie	617.2–24–27
Cox WiFi	617.2–7–8
Network Access	617.2–9
CRAPTO1	617.5–85
CRC32	617.2–66, 70
CRYPTO1	617.5–83, 88, 99, 107
Weaknesses	617.5–85
CryptUnprotectedData()	617.3–39
CSMA/CA	617.2–106
CTS → Clear To Send	
CVC	617.5–72, 76
CVV2	617.5–72
Cyanogen	617.5–77

D

DAC	617.4–17, 99
DarkSide Attack	617.5–88
Data Disclosure	617.5–12
Data Frame	617.1–38, 50
.....	617.3–118
Data Injection	617.5–12
Data Integrity	617.3–5
Data Recovery	617.5–91
Data Sampling	617.5–57
Datasheet	617.5–62
DCK	617.3–88, 101
Deauthenticate Attack	617.1–10
.....	617.2–21
.....	617.4–83
Deauthenticate Frame	617.1–109
.....	617.2–96, 101
Deauthentication Flood	617.2–96, 100, 102–103
DECT	617.1–12, 15
.....	617.2–65
.....	617.3–80–104
Architecture	617.3–83–85
Attack	617.3–96, 101
HW	617.3–90
Audio Eavesdropping	617.3–96–100
Frequency	617.3–84
Interoperability	617.3–81
MAC Layer	617.3–85
Network Scanning	617.3–92–95

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

PHY Layer	617.3–84
Range	617.3–80
Security	617.3–86-88
Standard Cipher	617.1–15
.....	617.3–101
Default Password	617.3–27
Defensive Measures	617.2–28-29, 60, 119
.....	617.3–47, 74-75
.....	617.4–40-43
Denial-of-Service	617.1–9, 109
.....	617.2–21, 84-118
.....	617.3–59
.....	617.4–73
Impact	617.2–84
Range	617.2–116
Response Plan	617.2–119
Targets	617.2–88
Types	617.2–87
DES	617.5–107
Design Weakness	617.1–10
Device Provisioning Protocol	617.3–45
DFS → Dynamic Frequency Selection	
Dial-Up	617.4–18
DIAMETER	617.1–30
Dictionary Attack	617.1–147-148
.....	617.3–19, 21, 31
Diffie-Hellman	617.3–45
Directional Antenna	617.4–23
Directional Transmit	617.1–49
Directory Browsing	617.2–11
Disassociation Flood	617.2–96, 102-103
Discoverable Mode	617.4–16
DLP	617.4–101
DNS	617.2–9
Tunneling	617.2–12
Domain Settings	617.1–52
DPP → Device Provisioning Protocol	
Dragon	617.3–128
Driver Software Weakness	617.1–10
DSAA	617.3–87
DSC	617.4–126
DSC → DECT Standard Cipher	
DSSS	617.2–117
.....	617.3–115
Dwell	617.1–74
Dynamic Frequency Selction (DFS)	617.1–52

E

E0	617.4–21
E21	617.4–25-26
E22	617.4–25
EAP	617.1–66
.....	617.2–32
-MS-CHAP	617.1–12
.....	617.3–55, 65, 71
Cracking	617.3–72-73
-PEAP	617.1–66

EAPOL	617.1–66
.....	617.3–12, 56, 58
ECC	617.3–46, 125
ECDH	617.4–57
EDR	617.4–6
Ellisys Bluetooth Explorer	617.4–64-65
EMV	617.5–71-73
Reader	617.5–73-75
Token	617.5–127
Encryption Dumb-down Attack	617.3–101
ESP8266	617.5–53
ESSID	617.1–77
Estimote	617.5–24
ETC	617.5–18
Ethernet-Compatibility Mode	617.1–35-36
ETSI	617.3–80
Excel	617.1–86
EZ-Pass	617.5–7, 18, 29
Tracking	617.5–19-21
EZon	617.5–99-102
UID Analysis	617.5–99

F

Fake DNS	617.2–22
False Positive	617.1–100
.....	617.4–35
FasTrak	617.5–18
FCCH	617.4–122
FCS	617.3–119
FEC	617.4–92-93
FFD	617.3–116
FFT	617.4–110
FH → Frequency Hopping	
FHSS	617.3–109
.....	617.4–6
Firewall	617.2–5
FLC	617.3–112
FLEX	617.4–118
Floor Plan	617.1–82
FP	617.3–83
Impersonation	617.3–101
FPGA	617.4–99
Frequency Detection	617.5–56
Frequency Hopping	617.4–16-17
Adaptive	617.4–6, 93
Friendly Rogue	617.1–92, 97
From-DS Bit	617.2–40-41
Fuzzing	617.2–124-144
.....	617.4–73, 84-88
Plan of Attack	617.2–141
Targets	617.2–130
Traffic Recording	617.2–142-143
When ?	617.2–144

G

GAP	617.3–87-88
GATT	617.4–57-59, 61

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

Discovery	617.4–84, 86
GCMP	617.3–41
Geiger Counter	617.1–107, 114
GFSK	617.4–54
GNU Radio	617.1–26
.....	617.3–101
.....	617.4–128
Companion	617.4–124, 128
GoodFET	617.3–138–140
Google Earth	617.1–75, 84
Google Maps	617.2–44
Google Wallet	617.5–126, 133
GPS	617.1–68, 77, 83–84
GQRX	617.1–26
.....	617.4–109–112
Greengate DA099	617.3–90
Group Policy	617.2–28, 60
Guestbox	617.2–11

H

Hack RF Jawbreaker	617.4–104
Hashing	617.3–5
HCCAP Format	617.3–27
HCE	617.5–126
HCI	617.4–11, 59
Snooping	617.4–69
Headset	617.4–18, 38
Heatmap	617.1–82
HEC	617.4–14
HF	617.5–70, 79
HID MaxiProx	617.5–53
HID Proxcard	617.1–12, 18
HID ProxCard II	617.5–40–55
Clonability	617.5–46
ID Numbers	617.5–49
Hidden Node Problem	617.2–106–107
High Security Model	617.3–122
High Throughput	617.1–146
High-Gain Antenna	617.1–81
HMAC	617.3–6
-MD5	617.3–12–13
-SHA1	617.3–9, 11–13
Home ID	617.3–144
Hopping Pattern	617.4–7
Hopping Speed	617.4–17
Host IPS	617.2–28
Hostapd	617.3–52, 69
Hotspot	617.2–5, 617.1–13
Architecture	617.2–5–6
Components	617.2–5–6
Impersonation	617.2–22
Injection	617.2–34–35
HT → High Throughput	
HT20	617.1–48
HT40	617.1–48
HTTP Filter	617.2–6
HTTP Vulnerability	617.2–23

Hunter Killer Attack	617.2–103
----------------------------	-----------

I

I-Love-My-Neighbors	617.1–29
.....	617.2–51
I-Pass	617.5–18
IBeacon	617.5–22–29
Application	617.5–26–28
Localization	617.5–25
IBSS	617.1–35
Rogue	617.1–94–95
IC	617.4–10
ICMP	617.2–9
Echo	617.2–12–14
Tunneling	617.2–12
Unreachable	617.2–13
ICV → Integrity Check Value	
IDS	617.4–101
IEEE 802.11	617.1–38–39
.....	617.4–14, 32
a	617.1–47
ac	617.1–47, 49, 51
b	617.1–47
.....	617.3–115
.....	617.4–23
e	617.2–113
g	617.1–47
i	617.1–39
.....	617.2–113, 117
.....	617.3–41
n	617.1–47–48, 146
.....	617.2–111, 115
p	617.5–18
r	617.3–41
w	617.2–103, 117
Expert Analysis	617.1–68
Raw Frames	617.1–39
Not Encrypted	617.1–60
IEEE 802.15.4	617.2–65
.....	617.3–108, 124, 126, 134, 140
IEEE 802.1X Authentication	617.2–5, 29, 98
.....	617.3–7, 38, 47, 56
IEEE 802.3	617.1–37
.....	617.4–14
IHV	617.1–41
ILMN → I-Love-My-Neighbors	
IMEI	617.4–121
Imposter AP	617.2–52
IMSI	617.4–121
Catcher Detector	617.4–121–122
Information Disclosure	617.1–8
.....	617.2–18
Infrastructure Rogue	617.1–97
Initialization Vector	617.2–65, 68–69, 71
Inquiry Mode	617.4–16, 35
Integrity Check Value	617.2–66, 70–71, 75
Interoperability	617.1–68

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

IOS	617.1–119
IPoDNS	617.2–12
IPoICMP	617.2–12
IPSec	617.2–29
Gateway	617.2–39
ISO 14443	617.1–25, 617.5–71, 82, 118
UID Format	617.5–99
IV → Initialization Vector	
IV Collision Attack	617.3–56, 142
IV Reuse	617.3–142

J

JTAG	617.3–138
Just Works	617.4–57–58, 60, 73, 82

K

Kali	617.1–29, 51
Karma Attack	617.2–47
Karmetasploit Attack → Karma Attack	
Keepalive Ping	617.1–93
KEK → Key Encryption Key	
Kerberos	617.1–30
Kernel Panic	617.1–27
Key Derivation	617.5–130
Key Diversification	617.5–92–93
Key Encryption Key	617.3–12, 58
Key Guessing Attack	617.5–86, 111
Key Recovery Attack	617.1–16
.....	617.5–88–90, 131–132
Key Reuse Attack	617.2–65, 111
Key Rotation	617.3–132, 136
Key Sniffer	617.3–133
Key Stream	617.2–69
Keychain Attack	617.1–147–149
Keyhole Markup Language	617.1–75, 84
Keysy	617.5–46
Kickstarter	617.4–104
KML → Keyhole Markup Language	
Know Your System	617.1–27
Kontakt	617.5–24
KRACK	617.3–41–44
KYS → Know Your System	

L

L2 Encryption	617.2–34
L2CAP	617.4–11, 45–46, 59
LAP	617.4–13, 34–37
Law Enforcement	617.1–115
LDAP	617.2–6
LE1M	617.4–92
LE2M	617.4–92
LEAP (Cisco)	617.1–12
.....	617.3–72
Least Privilege	617.4–42

LibNFC	617.1–28
.....	617.5–101, 105, 108
LibPCAP	617.1–53–54, 144
Format	617.1–43, 138
.....	617.3–27
Link Key	617.4–25
Linksys	617.1–119
LMP	617.4–11
Exchange	617.4–15
Location Tracking	617.4–121
.....	617.5–17
Logout URL	617.2–17
Long-Range Attack	617.2–116
LSFR	617.3–88
.....	617.4–21
LT	617.4–14
LT_ADDR	617.4–14
LTK	617.4–57, 82

M

MAC	
Attack	617.2–88, 93
Filtering	617.3–124
Impersonation	617.2–16
Malformed MP4	617.5–134
Malicious Rogue	617.1–92–93
Man-in-the-Middle	617.1–29
.....	617.2–50
.....	617.3–13, 43, 124
.....	617.4–58, 105, 121
Managed Mode	617.1–35, 37
Management Frame	617.1–38–39, 50
.....	617.2–66, 102–103
Protection	617.2–103
Manchester	617.5–62
Manual Tag Analysis	617.5–55
Marshmallow	617.5–134
Mask Attack	617.3–26–27
Master Mode	617.1–35
McDonald's	617.5–123
MDNS	617.2–44
Medium Attack	617.1–9
Medium Reservation Attack	617.2–109
Message Integrity Check	617.1–10
.....	617.2–103
.....	617.3–121
Key	617.3–12
Meterpreter Commands	617.2–58
MFP → Management Frame Protection	
MIC → Message Integrity Check	
Michael Countermeasures	617.2–115
Michael Key	617.3–12
Michael MIC	617.2–115
Micheal Protocol	617.1–10
MIFARE	617.1–12, 25, 617.5–82
Classic	617.5–83–98
1K/4K	617.5–84

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

Attack	617.5–97
Cloning	617.5–94-96
Memory Structure	617.5–84
DESFire	617.5–109
Enumeration	617.5–110
EV1	617.5–109
EV2	617.5–109
Dump	617.5–91, 105
Ultralight	617.5–103-107, 129
C	617.5–107
Writable Cards	617.5–93
MiFi	617.3–52
MIMO	617.1–48
Misconfigured Equipment	617.1–92
MMI	617.3–123
MO	617.5–127
Mobile Operator (MO)	617.1–13
Mobility	617.1–7
Monitor Mode	617.1–35-36, 38
Android	617.1–78
Linux	617.1–44-46
Mac OS	617.1–43
Windows	617.1–40-42
MS-CHAP → EAP-MS-CHAP	
MTBF	617.4–107
MTU	617.4–92
MU-MIMO	617.1–49
Multi-SSID Impersonation	617.2–47-48
Multiple-Transmitter	617.1–49
Mutual Authentication	617.3–124
.....	617.4–26, 123

N

NAP	617.4–13, 36
NAT	617.1–151
NAV → Network Allocator Vector	
NDEF	617.5–119, 136
Header	617.5–120
Writing	617.5–124
NDIS	617.1–41, 96, 129, 142
Nested Authentication Attack	617.5–85-86, 90
NetBIOS Advertisements	617.1–110
NetShair Nano	617.1–11
Network Allocator Vector	617.2–108-109
Network Impersonation	617.2–43, 47-48, 51
Network Monitoring	617.4–101
Network Radius	617.3–120
Network Tracking	617.2–44
NFC	617.1–18
.....	617.4–53
Common Attacks	617.5–133
Controller	617.5–126-127
Data Exchange Format	617.5–119
Frequency	617.5–6
Infrastructure Attacks	617.5–136
Proxy Attack	617.5–76-77
Technology	617.5–117

UID Record Writing	617.5–124
Versus RFID	617.5–11
Versus Smart Card	617.5–118
Writing	617.5–124
NfcPy	617.5–124
Nintendo	617.5–131
NJDOT	
Tracking	617.5–20
Nmap Scripting Engine	617.1–99
No Wireless Policy	617.1–11
Non-Discoverable Device	617.4–30, 35-36, 38, 42
Non-Persistent Attack	617.2–87
Nonce	617.3–14, 41
NPP	617.5–125, 136
NRF51822	617.4–66
NSE → Nmap Scripting Engine	
NTAG215	617.5–128, 132
Security	617.5–129
NYSDOT	
Tracking	617.5–20-21

O

OBEX	617.4–12, 18, 45
Obj-C	617.5–26
Off-by-One Enumeration	617.4–31-32
On-The-Go	617.1–78
OOB	617.3–30
.....	617.4–58
Open Authentication	617.2–34
Open Network Impersonation	617.2–21
OpenBTS	617.4–105
OpenCL	617.3–26
OpenLTE	617.4–105
Opportunistic Wireless Encryption	617.3–45
Oracle Traffic Display Filter	617.1–64
Organizational Policy	617.1–92
OS Fingerprinting	617.1–99
Osmo-fl2k	617.4–103
OTA → Over-the-Air	
OTG → On-The-Go	
OTP	617.5–103-104, 107, 129
OUI	617.4–13
Over-the-Air	617.3–130, 132-133
OWE → Opportunistic Wireless Encryption	

P

Packet Capture	617.1–50
Packet Crafting	617.2–131
Packet Injection	617.2–99
Pairing Authentication Attack	617.4–27
Pairwise Key Expansion	617.3–10
Pairwise Master Key	617.3–8-10, 42-43, 56
Pairwise Transient Key	617.3–8-13, 56, 58
Mapping	617.3–12
PAN ID	617.3–116, 118

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

Panda	617.1–23, 83
Parani Sena	617.1–24
Passive Listening	617.1–8
Passphrase Minimal Length	617.3–47
Password Cracking	617.3–26
Password Spraying Attack	617.3–59-60
Payload	617.2–56
PBC	617.3–30
PBKDF2	617.3–9, 22
PCB	617.3–127
PCD	617.5–10-11, 41, 79
Emulation	617.5–98
PCI	617.3–38
PCR800	617.4–126
PEAP → Protected Extensible Auth Protocol	
Perfect Forward Secrecy	617.3–45
Peripheral Devices	617.4–6
Persistent Attack	617.2–87
Personal Firewall	617.2–28
PFS → Perfect Forward Secrecy	
Phishing Campaign	617.4–120
Physical Layer	
Control	617.1–51-52
Physical Medium Attack	617.2–88-89
PICC	617.5–10-11, 41, 79
Reconnaissance	617.5–78
Piconet	617.4–16-17
PIN	617.4–20, 22, 24, 26
PIN Attack	617.3–33, 35
.....	617.4–27, 29, 81-83
PIN Length	617.4–40
Ping	617.2–13
PiPoint	617.1–28
PKI	617.3–125
PLC → Programmable Logic Controller	
PMK → Pairwise Master Key	
PN532 Chipset	617.1–25
PNL → Preferred Network List	
POCSAG	617.4–118, 128
PoE	617.5–7
Policy	617.4–39
Establishment	617.4–40-41
POLP	617.4–42
PoS	617.5–126
Post-Exploitation	617.1–141
PP	617.3–83
Pre-Shared Key	617.2–69, 71, 75
.....	617.3–8-9
Preamble	617.4–33
Precomputation Attack	617.3–25
Preferred Network	617.1–14
List	617.1–150
.....	617.2–43-44
.....	617.3–52
PRF	617.3–10
PRGA	617.2–69, 71
.....	617.4–21
Prism2 Test Mode Jamming Attack	617.2–119

Privacy	617.1–14
.....	617.2–44
.....	617.4–121
.....	617.5–17, 22, 29, 31
Attack	617.5–12
Privacy Bit	617.1–64
Privilege Escalation	617.1–142
Probe Request	617.2–43-44, 47, 98, 128
.....	617.4–32
Profile Information	617.1–134
Programmable Logic Controller	617.2–90
Protected Extensible Auth Protocol	617.3–53-55
Authentication Attack	617.3–59, 68
Transaction	617.3–53-55
Weakness	617.3–62
Windows Properties	617.3–63, 74
Protocol Analyzer	617.3–140
Protocol Dissector	617.1–66
Protocol Fuzzing → Fuzzing	
Protocol Manipulation	617.2–131
Protocol Weakness	617.1–12
Proxy	617.2–52
Pseudorandom Data Stream	617.2–69
PSK	617.5–62
PSK → Pre-Shared Key	
PSPF → Publicly Secure Packet Forwarding	
PSTN	617.3–83
PTK → Pairwise Transient Key	
PTW Attack	617.2–73
Publicly Secure Packet Forwarding	617.2–39-41
Bypass Attack	617.2–42

Q

QoS	617.2–113
.....	617.4–11

R

Race Condition	617.2–34
RADIUS	617.1–66
.....	617.2–6
.....	617.3–53, 55, 68-69
Server Validation	617.3–61-62
Ralink	617.1–23
Range Mapping	617.1–81
Raspberry Pi	617.4–101
Raven	617.3–127
RC4	617.2–66, 68, 71
.....	617.4–21
RCE	617.5–134
Ready To Send	617.2–106-110
Real-Time Location System	617.1–82
Receiver	617.5–5
Red Team Tip	617.4–120
Regulatory Domain Settings → Domain Settings	
Rekeying	617.2–111

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

Relay Attack	617.5–13, 133
Replay Attack	617.2–65, 111
.....	617.3–41, 130, 134–135
.....	617.4–25, 123–124
.....	617.5–12
Replay Protection	617.3–121, 134
Residential Mode	617.3–122
Resource Starvation Attack	617.2–94
Reverse Shell	617.1–130
RF Barriers	617.2–119
RF Jamming	617.2–90–91, 119
Legality	617.2–91
RFcat	617.3–146
RFCOMM	617.4–12, 18, 45, 59
RFD	617.3–116
RFID	617.1–12, 18
.....	617.5–5–113
Attack Surface	617.5–12
Frequencies	617.5–6
Improper Use	617.5–104, 107
LF Tag	617.5–35
Tag	617.5–5
Active	617.5–7
Passive	617.5–8–9
Semi-Passive	617.5–8
Technology	617.5–5
Versus NFC	617.5–11
RFMON → Monitor Mode	
RFPI	617.3–83
Roaming	617.2–20
.....	617.3–41
Rogue Aircraft	617.4–117
Rogue AP	617.3–43, 75
.....	617.4–121
Analysis	617.1–100
Identification	617.1–69
Localization	617.1–112–119
Rogue Cellular Tower	617.4–122
Rogue RADIUS	617.3–63
Rogue Threats	617.1–11
Types	617.1–92
Routing Filter	617.2–39
Routing Loop	617.3–120
Roximity	617.5–24
RP-SMA	617.1–23–24
RSN	617.2–130
RSSI	617.3–83
RT2800USB Driver	617.1–23
RT5372 Chipset (Ralink)	617.1–23
RTD	617.5–120
RTL-SDR	617.1–26
.....	617.4–101, 120, 125
RTL8187	617.1–78
RTL8812AU	617.1–51
RTLS → Real-Time Location System	
RTS → Ready To Send	
Runtime Errors	617.2–11
RZUSB	617.3–127–128

S

SAE → Simultaneous Authentication of Equals	
SAFER+	617.4–20, 25
Salt	617.3–25
Scapy	617.2–105, 131–139
.....	617.4–84
Useful Functions	617.2–135–139
SCO	617.4–15
Scope	617.1–128, 151
.....	617.2–47, 141
SDP	617.4–44
SDR	617.1–19
.....	617.4–98–129
Block Diagram	617.4–99
In PenTest	617.4–102
Platform	617.4–103
Selection	617.4–108
Threat	617.4–101
Visualization	617.4–109–114
SDR#	617.1–26
.....	617.4–109, 112
SE	617.5–126–127
Security Through Obscurity	617.3–86
Selective Transmission	617.1–49
Self-Signed Certificate	617.3–69
Sensitive Information Storage	617.4–40
Sensor Network Analyzer	617.3–130
SEP	617.3–125
SEQN	617.4–14
Sequential Customer Number	617.2–11
Service Theft	617.2–12–13
Session Hijacking	617.2–15
Shared Key	617.2–68
Shikata Ga Nai	617.2–56
Short-Range Attack	617.2–116
Sidejacking	617.2–24–27
Siemens APOGEE	617.3–112
SIG	617.4–5, 21, 53
Signal Analysis	617.1–112–113
Signal Strength Capture	617.1–83
Signal-to-Noise Ratio	617.1–112–114
.....	617.4–93
Simultaneous Authentication of Equals	617.3–45
Site Mirroring	617.2–22
SKKE	617.3–123
Smart Card	617.1–12
.....	617.5–9–10, 70, 119
Reader/Writer	617.1–25
Versus NFC	617.5–118
Smart Energy	617.3–125
SNA → Sensor Network Analyzer	
Snap Length	617.1–56
SNEP	617.5–125
Sniffing	617.1–8
.....	617.2–131
Modes	617.1–35
SNR → Signal-to-Noise Ratio	
SOC	617.4–10, 31

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

Soft AP	617.1–98, 142
.....	617.3–52
Software Install	617.2–54
Software Update	617.2–54
Sony FeliCa	617.1–25
SparkFun	617.3–139
Spoofed AP	617.2–96
Spoofed Beacon Frame	617.2–104
Spoofed Provider	617.2–20
Spoofed Response	617.2–34
SQLite	617.1–75, 77
ESSID	617.1–77
WEP Encryption	617.1–75
Squid	617.2–52, 57
SRES	617.4–47
SSID Information Element	617.2–128
STA-STA Attack	617.2–39
Standard Security Model	617.3–122
STK	617.4–57
Stolen Device	617.3–38
Stream Cipher	617.2–68
.....	617.3–88, 142
.....	617.5–83
Stress Test	617.2–95
Strong Authentication	617.2–32
Strong Encryption	617.2–32
Strong Passphrase	617.3–47
SunPass	617.5–18
Supplicant Behavior	617.3–64–67
Android	617.3–67
IOS	617.3–66
Windows	617.3–64–65
SWAT	617.1–22
Synchronization Word	617.4–33–34

T

Tag Emulation	617.5–101
TC	617.3–116
TDD	617.4–7, 14
Team deDECTed	617.3–89
Telemetry	617.5–8
Temporal Key Integrity Protocol → TKIP	
THGR810	617.4–126
Third-Party Stack	617.3–142
Three-Legged Stool	617.1–9
Throttling	617.3–35
Time Period	617.5–58
TJX	617.1–20
TK	617.4–57, 82
Recovery	617.4–82
TKIP	617.1–10
.....	617.2–65, 111–115
.....	617.3–7, 12, 41, 56
4-Way Handshake	617.3–57
Replay Attacks	617.2–112, 114–115
Sequence Counter	617.2–112
TLS	617.3–54

Tunnel	617.3–55, 58
TNF	617.5–119–121
Well-Known	617.5–121
To-DS Bit	617.2–40
Toolkit	617.1–22
Tortoise and Hare	617.4–17
Transmit and Pray	617.2–106
Transponder	617.5–5
Triangulation	617.1–116–117, 119
TSC → TKIP Sequence Counter	
TTL	617.3–120
TxBF	617.1–49

U

UAK	617.3–87–88
Recovery	617.3–101
UAP	617.4–13–14
Discovery	617.4–36
UID	617.5–100–101, 130
Impersonation	617.5–102
Ultra Mobile PC	617.1–114
UMPC → Ultra Mobile PC	
Unauthenticated Services	617.2–9
Unauthorized Access	617.1–7
Unauthorized Network	617.1–7
Unicast ARP	617.2–44
Unintended Rogue	617.1–92, 94
Untrusted Certificate	617.3–68
USB	
Timing Issue	617.1–28
User Paradigm	617.1–7

V

VLAN	617.2–5, 39
VNC	617.1–137
VoIP	617.3–83
VPN	617.1–151
.....	617.2–28
Vulnerability Discovery	617.2–126

W

Wardriving	617.1–67, 100
.....	617.4–39, 94
Warwalking	617.1–100–108
Tools	617.1–105
Waterfall	617.4–114
WAVE	617.5–18
Weak Protocols	617.2–18
Weakest Link	617.2–32
Weather Sensor	617.4–126
WEP	617.1–12, 134, 149
.....	617.2–65–66
.....	617.3–134
Advanced Analysis	617.1–69
Cracking	617.1–137
Decryption	617.2–72

SEC617 – Wireless Penetration Testing & Ethical Hacking

Display Filter	617.1–64
Encryption	617.2–71
Coverage	617.2–66
Failures	617.2–75
Key Recovery	617.2–74
Passive Cracking	617.1–69
WEP Bit	617.1–64
WIDS → WLAN IDS	
Wiegand Protocol	617.5–41, 43
WiFi	
Management Information	617.1–39
WiFi Blackout	617.2–116
WiFi Protected Access → WPA(2)	
WiFi Protected Setup	617.3–30–37, 47
Detection	617.3–34
PIN Authentication	617.3–32
WiGLE	617.4–9
WikiBeacon	617.5–32
Windows Bridging	617.1–95
Windows Connect Now	617.3–32
Windows Hosted Network	617.1–96
Windows ICS	617.2–49
Windows Native WiFi	617.3–63
Windows WiFi Connection Creation	617.1–139
Windows Wireless Data Collection	617.1–141
Wired-Side Analysis	617.1–98–99
Wireless Card Firmware Weakness	617.1–10
Wireless Discovery	617.1–135
Wireless-Side Analysis	617.1–100–120
WLAN IDS	617.1–68, 108
.....	617.2–60, 102, 119
.....	617.3–75
Sensors	617.1–108
Triangulation	617.1–117
WLAN IPS	617.1–109
.....	617.2–102
WPA2	617.2–29
.....	617.3–7–47
-Enterprise	617.3–38, 53, 56
Key Distribution	617.3–57
-PSK	617.1–96, 134, 149
.....	617.3–7, 16, 38, 136
Beacon	617.3–17–18
Key Recovery Attack	617.1–137
Passphrase	617.3–19
PMK Derivation	617.3–9, 25

PSK Selection	617.3–20
PTK Derivation	617.3–10–11
Securization	617.3–47
4-Way Handshake	617.3–13–15, 41
WPA3	617.3–45–46
WPS → WiFi Protected Setup	
Writable Cards	617.5–93

X

XMPP	617.1–30
XOR	617.2–67

Y

YDI	617.2–116
-----------	-----------

Z

Z-Wave	617.1–12
.....	617.3–144–145
Frequencies	617.3–144
ZC	617.3–116
ZED	617.3–116
Zigbee	617.1–12, 16
.....	617.2–65
.....	617.3–108–148
.....	617.4–53
4-Way Handshake	617.3–123
Background	617.3–115
Bridging	617.3–118
Capture Decryption	617.3–141
Frequency	617.3–115
.....	617.5–6
Key Provisioning	617.3–123, 142
MAC Layer	617.3–118–119
NWK Layer	617.3–120
PHY Layer	617.3–117
PRO	617.3–116, 121, 123
Router Bridging	617.3–118
Security	617.3–125
Modes	617.3–122
Thoughts	617.3–142
Topologies	617.3–117
ZR	617.3–116