

MAX. OF AN ARRAY

	22	33	11	19	7	∴ max = 33
index →	0	1	2	3	4	

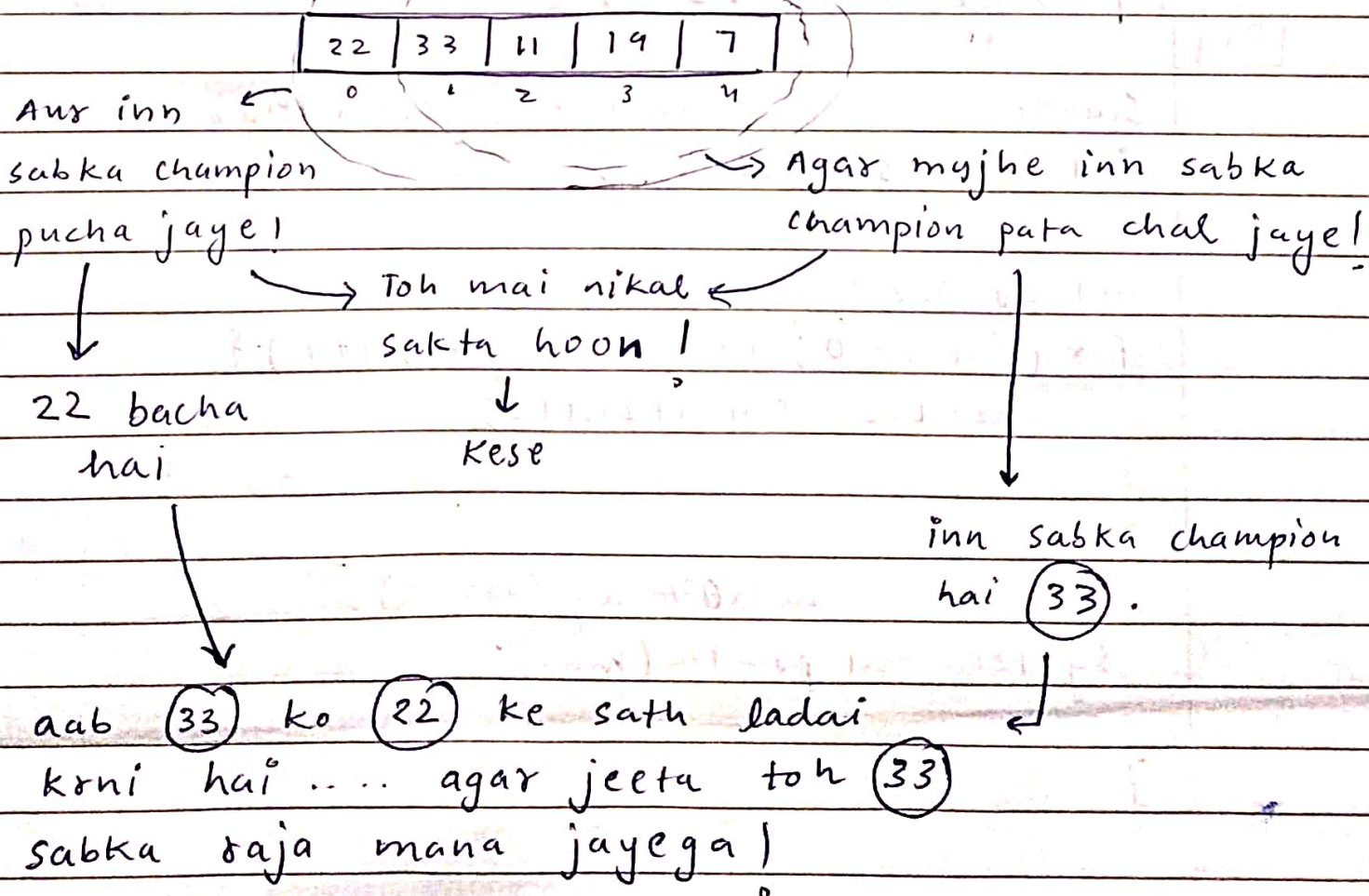
Expectation

max(arr, 0) se yeh umeed hai, ki vo zero (0) se lekar end tak sabko compare krega! { Sabki ladaii krayega }

Aur inn sab me se jo sabse bada hai usko find krke hume return krega!

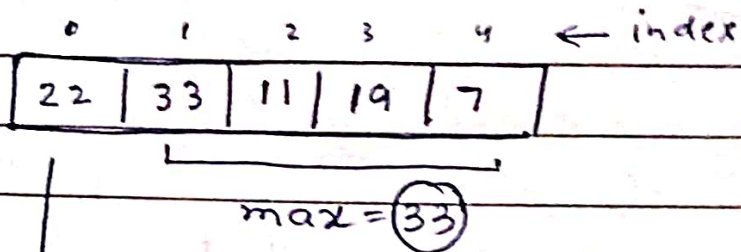
Faith

max(arr, 1) :→ 1 ke baad sabki ladai krayega! aur inme jo max hai vo hume dega!



Expectation meet faith

$$\max(arr, 0) = \begin{bmatrix} arr[0] \\ \vdots \\ \max(arr, 1) \end{bmatrix}$$



→ compare (33) with (22) ∴ $\begin{cases} \text{if } (a[0] > 33) \\ \quad \text{return } a[0]; \\ \text{else} \\ \quad \text{return } 33; \end{cases}$

p s v m (s[] a) {

```
Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);  
int n = s.nextInt();
```

```
int[] arr = new int[n];  
for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {  
    arr[i] = s.nextInt();  
}
```

```
int max = maxOfArray(arr, 0);  
System.out.println(max);
```

```
}
```


// Yeh (idx) se leke end tak sabki laddi krake hume (max) dedega!

```

    p s in maxOfArray (int [] arr, int idx) {
        // max in smaller array * BASE CASE
        int misa = maxOfArray (arr, idx + 1); (1)
    }

```

// Yeh (idx + 1) se leke end tak sabki laddi krake hume dedega! (max)

// Ab (idx) se leke (idx + 1) tak max nikalna hai!

∴

```

    if ( misa > arr[idx] ) {
        return misa;
    } else {
        return arr[idx];
    }
}

```

(2)

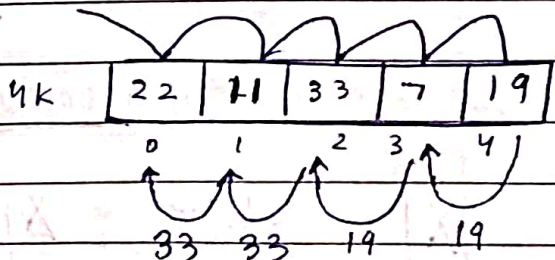
DRY RUN

* BASE CASE

```

    if (idx == arr.length - 1) {
        return arr[idx];
    }

```



	4K	4	19
	4K	3	(1)(2) ∴ 17 < 19
-	4K	2	(1)(2) ∴ 33 > 19
-	4K	1	(1)(2) ∴ 33 > 11
mofarr	4K	0	(1)(2) ∴ 22 < 33

arr idx

(33)

Time Complexity

∴ $O(n)$

∴

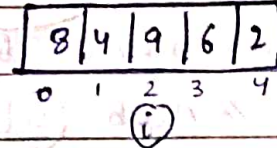
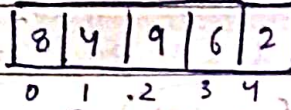
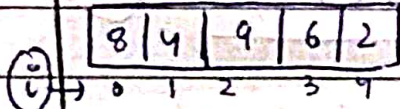
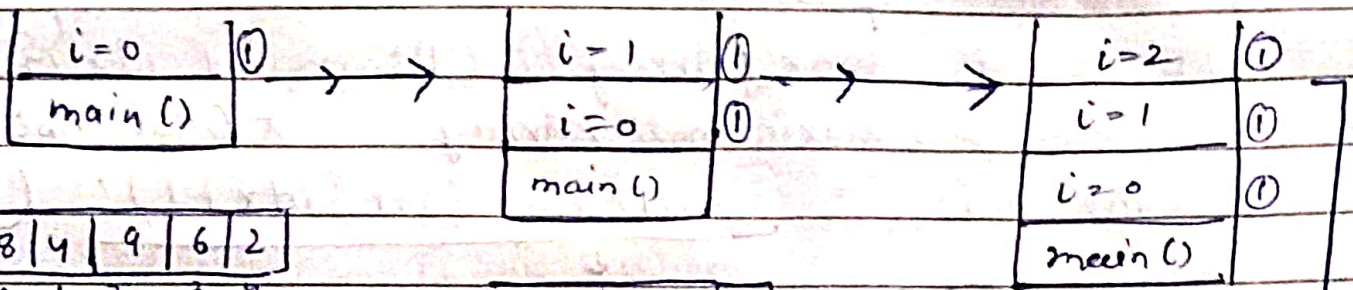
$n + n = 2n$

∴

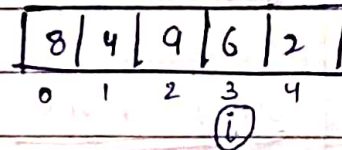
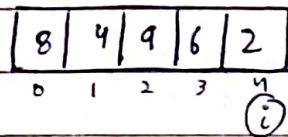
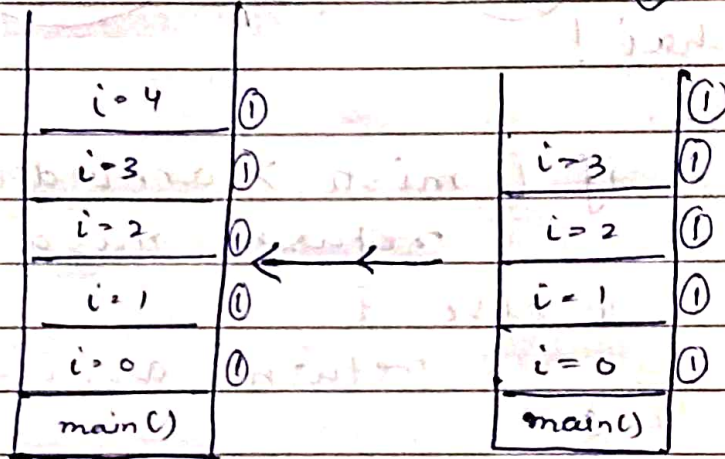
$O(2n) = \underline{\underline{O(n)}}$

Space Complexity

∴ $O(1)$



∴ THIS WAS
MOVING UP IN
RECURSION



∴ NOW MOVING DOWN / COMING OUT OF RECURSION

