

033248

I'll create a markdown table explaining the STRING database columns, focusing especially on how the combined score is computed.

## STRING Database Column Explanations

Column	Description
<b>neighborhood</b>	Score based on genomic proximity of genes across multiple species; indicates potential operons or co-regulated gene clusters
<b>fusion</b>	Score reflecting evidence of gene fusion events across species; suggests functional relationship
<b>cooccurrence</b>	Score based on phylogenetic profiles (presence/absence patterns across species)
<b>coexpression</b>	Score derived from correlated gene expression patterns across multiple experiments
<b>experimental</b>	Score from direct protein-protein interaction data (Y2H, co-IP, etc.)
<b>database</b>	Score from curated pathway databases and expert knowledge bases
textmining	Score from automated text analysis of scientific literature co-mentions
combined_score	Integrated confidence score (0-1000) combining all evidence types

## Combined Score Calculation

The combined score in STRING uses a probabilistic approach based on naive Bayesian methods:

$$S = 1 - \prod_i (1 - S_i)$$

Where:

- $S$  is the combined score
- $S_i$  represents each individual evidence score (normalized between 0 and 1)
- $\prod$  is the product operator

This approach:

1. Treats each evidence channel as independent
2. Ensures that multiple weak signals can still produce a strong combined score
3. Prevents any single evidence type from dominating the final score

The final score is then calibrated against a gold standard of known interactions to ensure that the combined score reflects the probability that the interaction is biologically meaningful.