

# tema - L3

3. Ar. că dacă  $2^n - 1$  este prim, at.  $n$  este prim

PP RA  $n$  nu este prim  $\Rightarrow \exists k, l \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 2}$  a.č.  $n = kl$

$$2^n - 1 = 2^{kl} - 1 = (2^k - 1) \underbrace{(2^{k(l-1)} + 2^{k(l-2)} + \dots + 1)}_{\in \mathbb{Z}}$$

$\Rightarrow$  PP este falsă  $\Rightarrow$  n.e.P  $\Rightarrow 2^n - 1$  e.P

3. Verificați folosind algoritmul lui Solovay-Strassen dacă numărul 49937 este prim sau compoz (cel mult 3 martori)

$$a^{\frac{49937-1}{2}} = a^{24968} \equiv \left( \frac{a}{49937} \right) \pmod{49937}$$

•  $a=2 \Rightarrow \left( \frac{2}{49937} \right) = \left( \frac{2^{3121} \cdot 2^{1560}}{49937} \right) = \left( \frac{2}{49937} \right)^{3121} \cdot \left( \frac{2}{49937} \right)^{1560}$

$$= (-1)^{\frac{2493703960-1}{8}} = (-1)^{311712996} = 1$$

$\Rightarrow 2^{24968} \equiv 1 \pmod{49937}$

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$$\begin{aligned} 2^{256} &= 2^{256} \cdot 2^{256} = 2^{256} \cdot 65536 \\ &\equiv 155905 \cdot 2^{256} \equiv 243328810 \cdot 2^{256} \equiv 39746 \cdot 2^{256} \equiv 1 \end{aligned}$$

~~$a=4 \Rightarrow \left( \frac{4}{49937} \right) = \left( \frac{2}{49937} \right)^2 = 1 \cdot 1 = 1$~~

$$\Rightarrow 4^{24968} \equiv (2^{24968})^2 \equiv 1^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{49937}$$